

GROWTH ATTRIBUTES (related to specific action items)	KEY ACCOUNTABILITY AREAS (1 – Primary KAA; 2 – Secondary KAA)		
	Institution Building	Social Cohesion	Environmental Impact
BALANCED			
Balanced Growth Across Economies			
1. Initiatives to address excessive current account deficits, mainly through boosting domestic savings, with attention to local conditions in order not to derail economic growth	1		
2. Initiatives to address excessive current account surpluses to reducing reliance on external demand and strengthening domestic demand-led growth	1		
3. Initiatives to strengthen multilateral cooperation to promote external sustainability and pursue the full range of policies conducive to reducing excessive imbalances and maintaining current account imbalances at sustainable levels.	1		
4. Initiatives to move towards more market determined exchange rate systems that reflect underlying economic fundamentals	1		
Balanced growth within Economies			
1. Initiatives to establish open, well-functioning, transparent, better-regulated and competitive markets	1		
2. Initiatives to develop financial markets	1		
3. Initiatives to increase domestic demand	1		
4. Initiatives to strengthen social safety nets	2	1	
5. Initiatives to promote a competitive environment	1		
6. Initiatives to enhance public sector and corporate governance	1		
Facilitate growth through infrastructure development			
Initiatives for innovative solutions, technical assistance, and advisory services for raising private and public financing for infrastructure-related projects	1	2	
INCLUSIVE			
Promote job creation, human resource development, and active labor market policies			
1. Initiatives to improve quality education for women, youth, elderly workers, and vulnerable groups including people with disabilities	2	1	
2. Employment opportunities for women, youth, elderly workers, and vulnerable groups	2	1	
Promote SMEs, MEs, and entrepreneurship development			
1. Initiatives to encourage SME participation in high growth sectors	2	1	
2. Initiatives to increase SME access to global markets (high value-add products, opportunities global markets, trade barriers)	2	1	
3. Initiatives to improve the business environment, increase management capacity, and expand access to relevant technologies	1	2	
Promote more inclusive to finance and financial services			

Initiatives to facilitate access to finance for SMEs, MEs, women entrepreneurs, and vulnerable groups including people with disabilities	2	1	
Enhance social resilience and social welfare through means such as improving social safety nets			
1. Initiatives to support the individual's economic security (sharing experience, capacity building)	2	1	
2. Well-functioning safety nets programs that enhance social insurance coverage and encourage labor market participation	2	1	
3. Initiatives to accelerate the reduction of the population below the poverty line	2	1	
4. Initiatives to improve income distribution through social protection that is based on community empowerment and economic opportunities of the low income population	2	1	
Create new economic opportunities for women, elderly, and vulnerable groups			
Initiatives to increase economic opportunities for women, elderly, people with disabilities, and vulnerable populations (employment, business, opportunities, quality education)	2	1	
Promote tourism		1	2
SUSTAINABLE			
Enhance energy security and promote energy-efficiency and low-carbon policies			
1. Initiatives to enhance energy security	2		1
2. Initiatives to promote energy-efficiency	2		1
3. Initiatives to promote low-carbon policies	2		1
Develop a low-carbon energy sector			
Initiatives to introduce low-emission power sources and to assess the potential of options to reduce carbon emissions	2		1
Improve to access for environmental goods and services (EGS) and develop EGS sectors			
1. Initiatives to increase utilization of EGS, reduce barriers to trade and investment in EGS and enhance the capabilities of members to develop their EGS sector, which will take into account different circumstances and different level of development of each economy	2		1
2. Diffusion, climate friendly, and other EGS technologies	2		1
Promote green jobs education and training			
1. Initiatives to build skill competencies, share best practices, and support education for sustainable development jobs	2		1
2. Initiatives to promote ecotourism	2		1
Promote private investment in green industries and production process			
Initiatives to promote private investment in green industries and production processes	2		1
Promote conservation and more sustainable management of agriculture and natural resources			
1. Initiatives to enhance forest management	2		1
2. Initiatives to conserve soil	2		1
3. Initiatives to conserve marine resources	2		1
4. Initiatives to manage watersheds	2		1
5. Initiatives to promote sustainable agriculture	2		1

6. Initiatives to adopt to water-related risks	2		1
Promote the establishment and development of green supply chains			
Initiatives to strengthen capacity building of green supply chains and the relevant networking efforts	2		1
INNOVATIVE			
Promote Innovative Development, Economic Reform, and Growth			
1. Initiatives to overcome the Middle-Income Trap	1	2	
2. Initiatives to tap into the growth potential of emerging sectors, such as the Internet Economy, the Blue Economy, and the Green Economy	1		2
3. Initiatives to advance cooperation on urbanization and sustainable city development		1	2
Realize smart socioeconomic activity through enhanced ICT use and by sharing best practices			
Initiatives to promote smart socioeconomic activity through enhanced ICT use and by sharing best practices	1	2	
Promote Digital Prosperity			
Adopted policies and regulations to foster innovation and use of ICTs. Promoting:			
1. Trade and Investment in ICT products and services	1		
2. Adapting globally accepted standards and international practices	1		
3. Investment in high speed broadband infrastructure	1		
4. Competitive environment conducive to emerging technologies and innovative services	1		
5. Effective privacy protection	1		
6. Information and communication flows	1		
Develop a skilled, adaptable, and professional APEC work-force			
Initiatives to develop technical and vocational education and training to nurture more skilled personnel in certain strategic directions	1	2	
Enhance Dialogues and information sharing on innovation policy			
Initiatives to share best practices for more effective policy making and implementation	2	1	
Promote innovation and creativity through effective, comprehensive, and balanced intellectual property (IP) Systems			
1. Initiatives to improve intellectual property right protection and enforcement	1		
2. Initiatives to improve IP utilization	1		
3. Initiatives to improve IP commercialization	1		
Promote cooperation on standards			
1. Initiatives to promote cooperation on standard in coordination with Specialist Regional bodies and promote greater alignment of domestic standard in international standards	2	1	
2. Initiatives to promote cooperation on standardization in advanced technologies	2	1	
Promote innovation in Life Science			
Initiatives to stimulate innovation and application of medical and related ICT innovations in health systems (investment, sustainable development in the pharmaceutical and biologics industries, regulatory harmonization on medical products, cooperation to prevent trade in counterfeit medical products)		1	
SECURE			

Counter terrorism and promote secure trade			
Initiatives to counter terrorism and promote secure trade agenda – promoting transportation security, anti-money laundering and counter-terrorism finance, supply-chain security and trade recovery, cyber security, protecting infrastructure	1		
Prepare for emergencies and natural disasters			
1. Initiatives to understand disasters' economic and social costs	2		1
2. Initiatives to identify gaps in disaster risk reduction approaches	2		1
3. Initiatives to develop practical mechanisms to maximize business and community resilience	2		1
Enhance infectious disease preparedness and control of non-communicable diseases, and strengthen health systems			
1. Initiatives to effectively manage emerging and re-emerging infectious diseases	1		2
2. Initiatives to build capacity for the prevention of non-communicable diseases	1		2
3. Initiatives to strengthen health system	1	2	
Strengthen food security and food safety			
1. Initiatives to promote food security through sustainable development of agriculture	2	1	
2. Initiatives to promote food safety	2	1	
Combat corruption and promote transparency			
1. Initiatives to address corruption and transparency in public sector governance	1		
2. Initiatives to address corruption and transparency in private sector governance	1		