

APEC PPFS Webinar on 'Sharing Good Practices on Sustainable Agricultural Development Through the Principle of Sufficiency Economy Philosophy'

Session 6: Data Driven Agriculture & Precision Agriculture

Ms. Narudee Euswas
Manager, Business Development
Loxley Public Company Limited

24th May 2022
Pullman Bangkok, Thailand



OUR HISTORY



Loxley (Bangkok)
Company Limited



Import and sale of industrial
products and advanced
technology

Loxley Group



Business leader in
advanced technology
and infrastructure

1939

1993

1957

Present

Loxley Rice Company



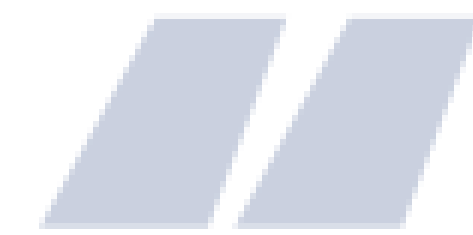
Export primary product from
Thailand (rice, timber)

Loxley Public
Company Limited

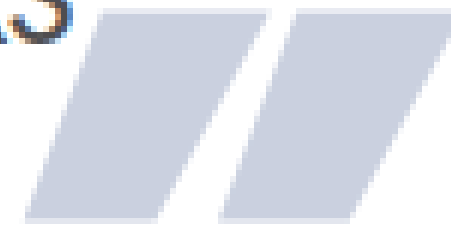


Become a listed company in
Stock Exchange of Thailand

Vision



INSPIRED CHOICE
FOR CUSTOMERS, BUSINESS
PARTNERS AND INVESTORS



Mission

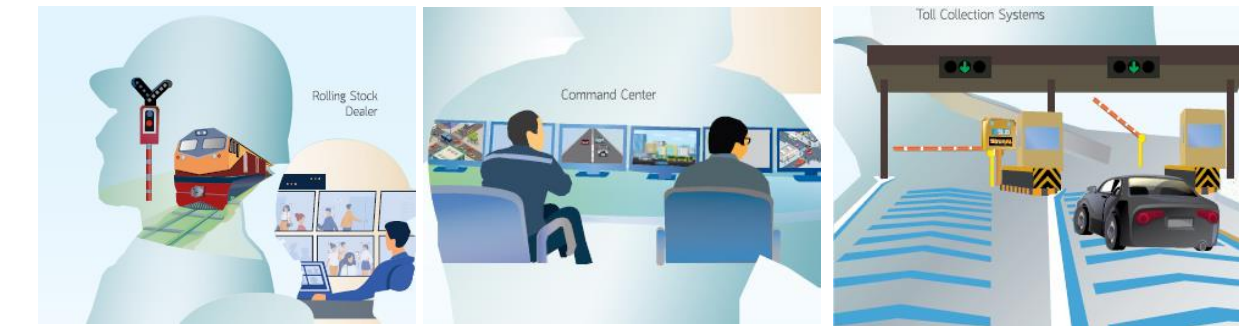
1. Offer products and services that best suit customers, meeting their requirements and primary interest.
2. Strengthen financial stability and increase profitability on a continuous sustainable basis.
3. Conduct business with integrity and fairness with a view towards growth, trust and long-term relationships with business partners.
4. Create the pleasant workplace environment while continuing to develop human resources capabilities and competencies.
5. Operate business with responsibilities and grow along with community and society engagement.



OUR BUSINESS



Information Technology SBG



Network Solutions SBG



Services SBG



Trading SBG



Energy SBG



Special Projects



Loxley Smart Agriculture

DATA DRIVEN AGRICULTURE & PRECISION AGRICULTURE

WEATHER RISK AND AGRICULTURE

Weather represents roughly **70%** of the *Uncontrollable risks* a farmer faces.

Erratic weather events can reduce crop yields by *as much as 50%*.

Blind application of chemical inputs is proven to be **ineffective**.

Climate-Smart agriculture eco-system is only **sustainable** way forward.



Data-driven agriculture is the system of using big data to supplement on-farm precision agriculture – using the right farm data, at the right time and in the right formats to make better decisions.

OUR PLATFORM

**SENSORS &
DEVICES**

**3RD PARTY
DATA APIS**

**CUSTOMER
SYSTEMS
(ERP)**

DATA INGESTION

BIG DATA STORAGE

AI & MACHINE LEARNING

PREDICTION ENGINE

REAL TIME DATA PROCESSING

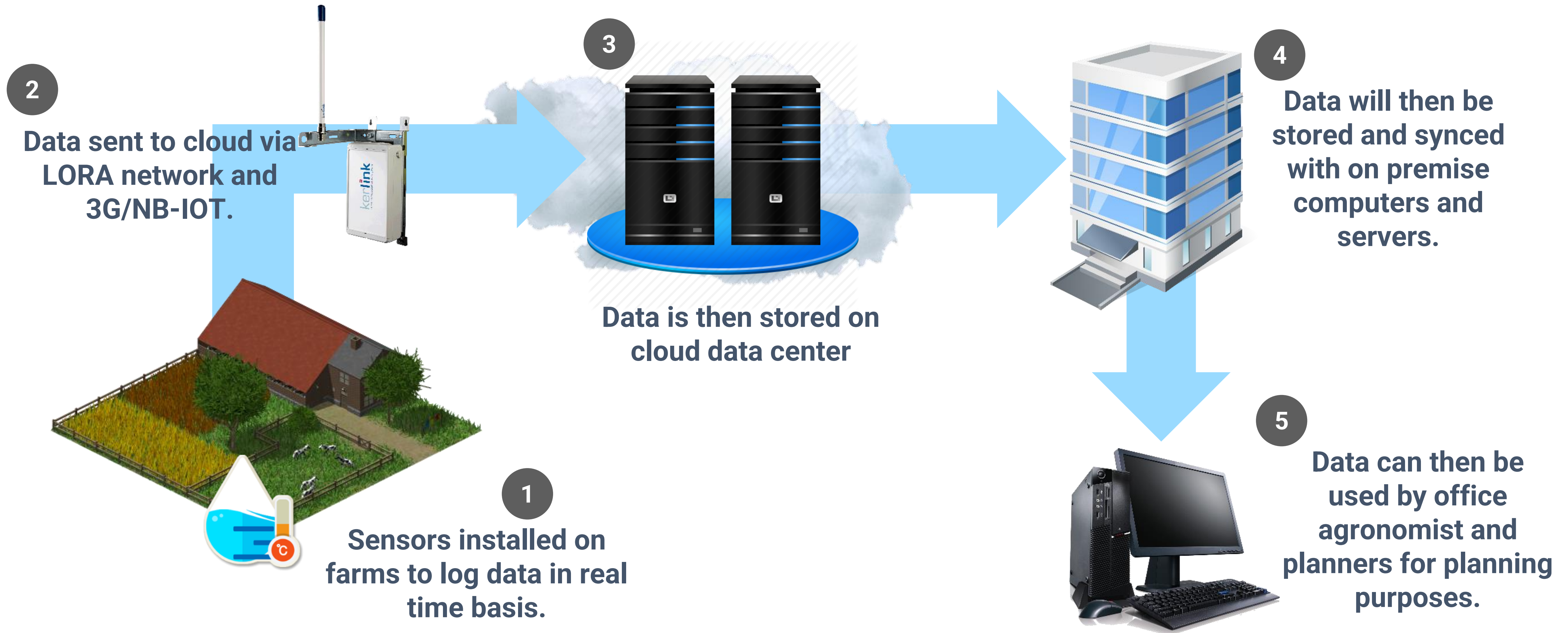
BUSINESS APPLICATIONS

AGRICULTURE

BUILDINGS

SMART CITIES

LOXLEY SMART AGRICULTURE SYSTEM





UAV

Area of application :

- High resolution
- Small localized survey
- Independent of Clouds (Monsoon season)
- Crop health (biomass production, NDVI)
- Soil moisture (topsoil)
- Asset monitoring

Area of application :

- Accurate microclimatic data and information
- All meteorological parameters measured
- Multiple depth soil moisture
- Easy to combine with models
- Continuous real time measurements
- Historical record keeping

Field Sensors



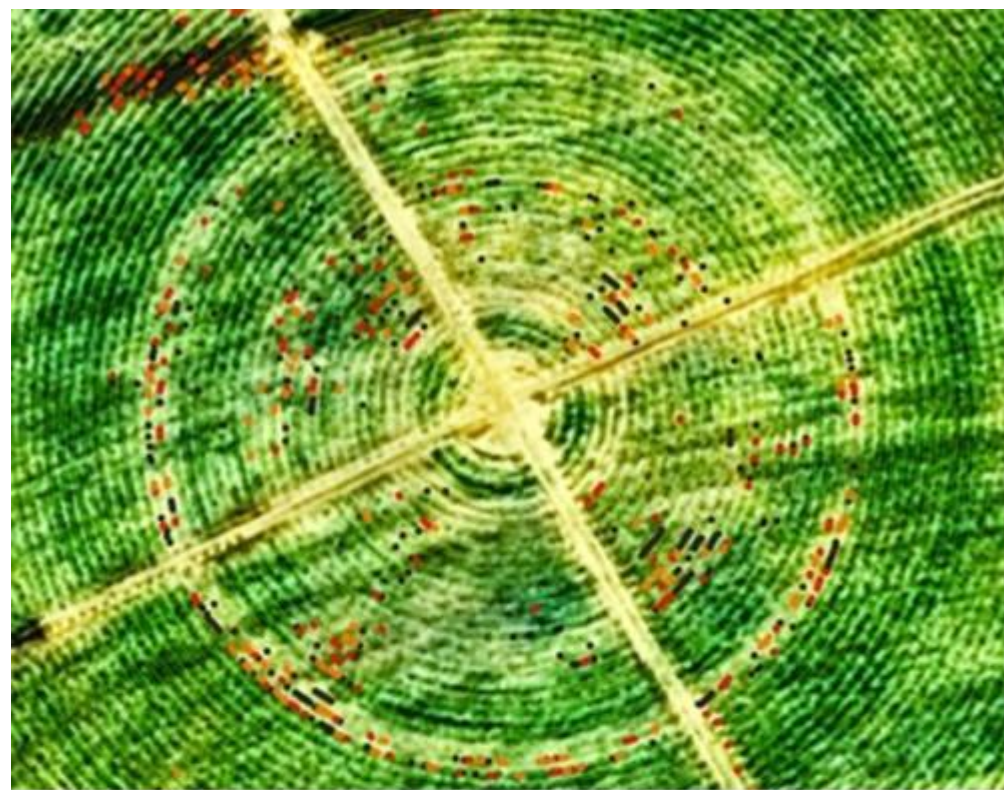
Pessl
INSTRUMENTS

UAV

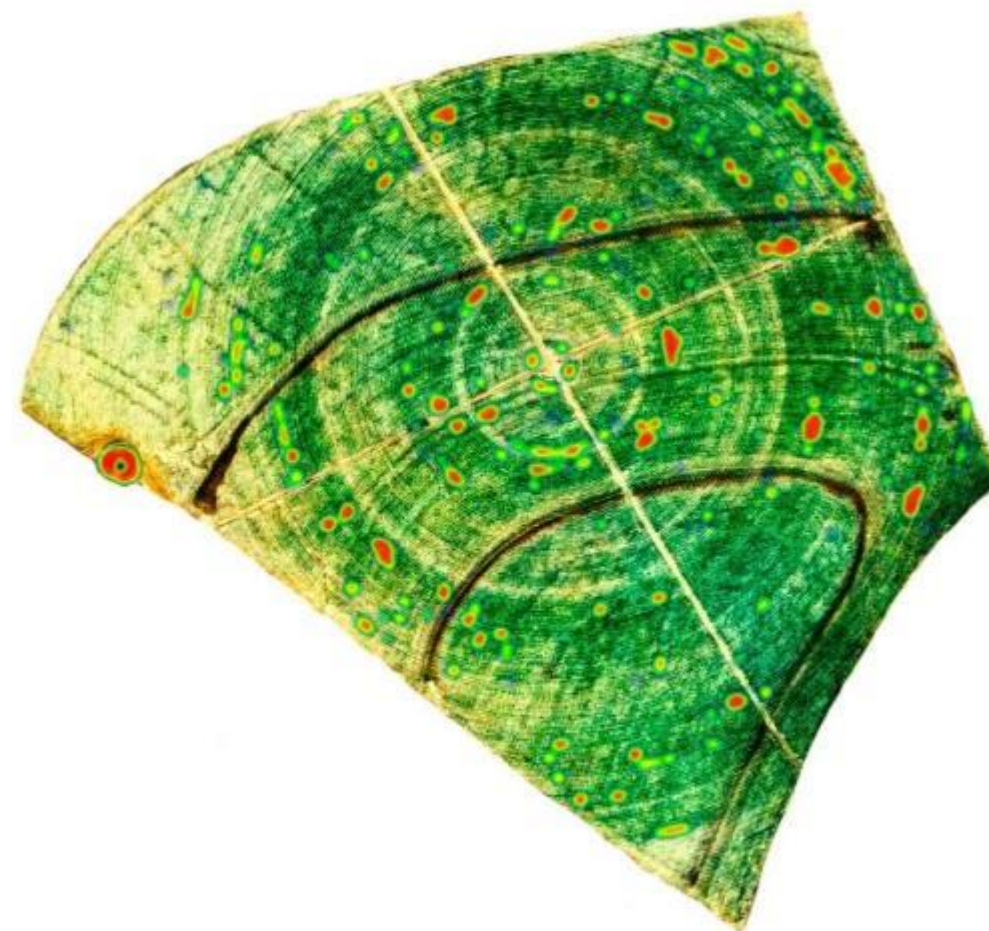
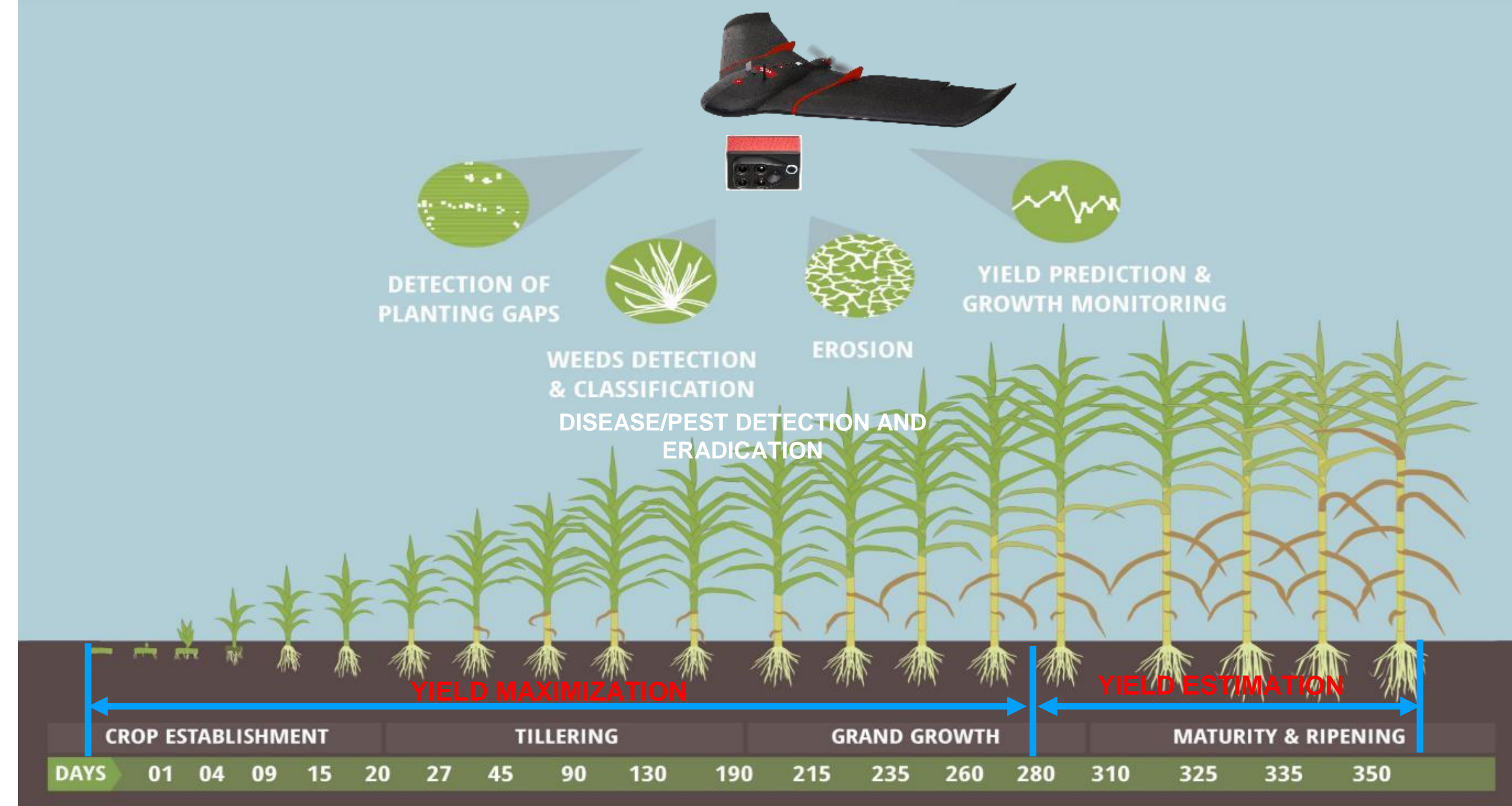


Image Analysis from Drone mounted Hyperspectral Camera

Planting Gap Detection



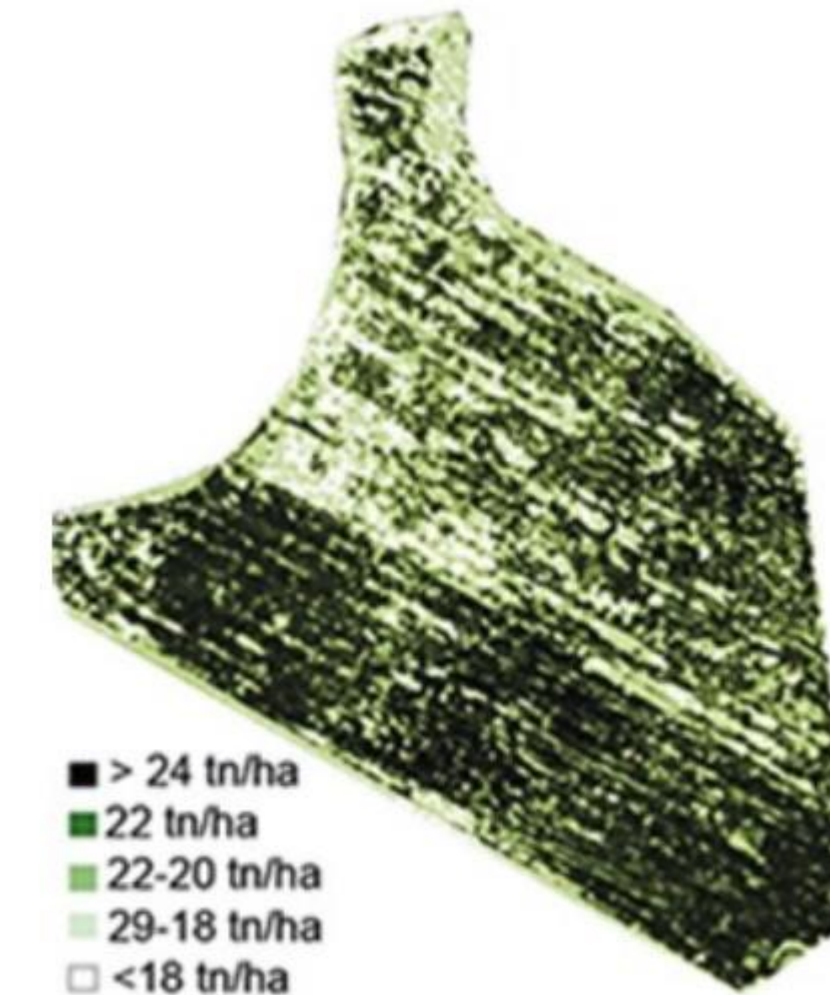
Planting gaps		
Gaps < 0.5[m]	■	6%
Gaps 0.5-1[m]	■	14%
Gaps 1-1.5[m]	■	19%
Gaps 1.5-2.5[m]	■	53%
Gaps >2.5[m]	■	8%



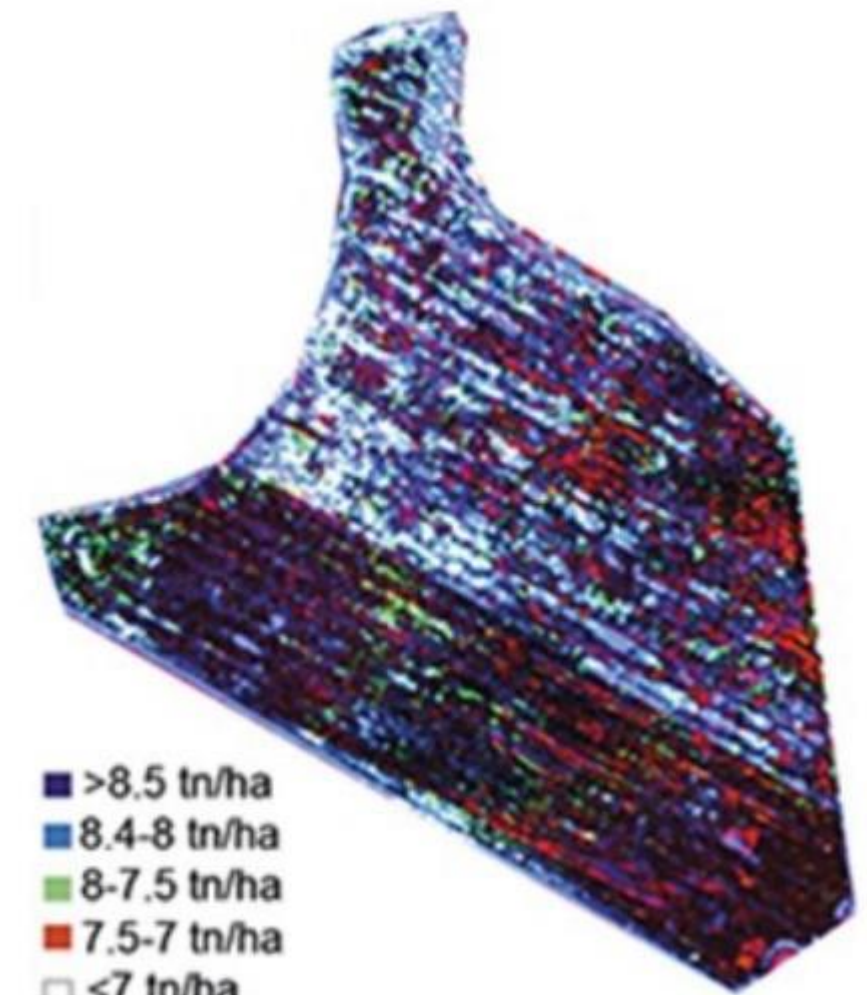
Weed/Disease/Pest Detection and Eradication

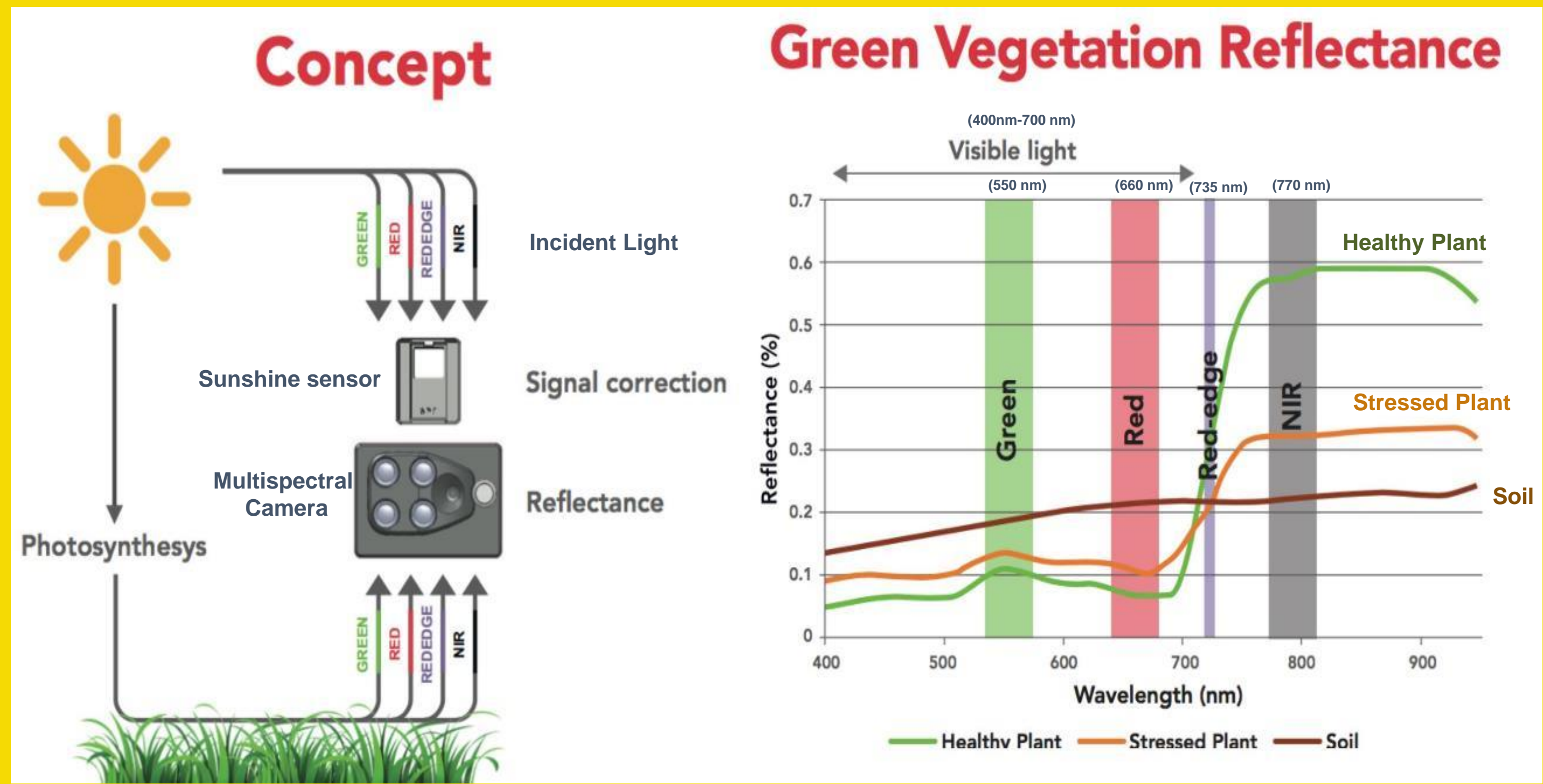


Soil Erosion Detection



Biomass Concentration Map / Yield Estimation





Precision Survey



RGB Camera



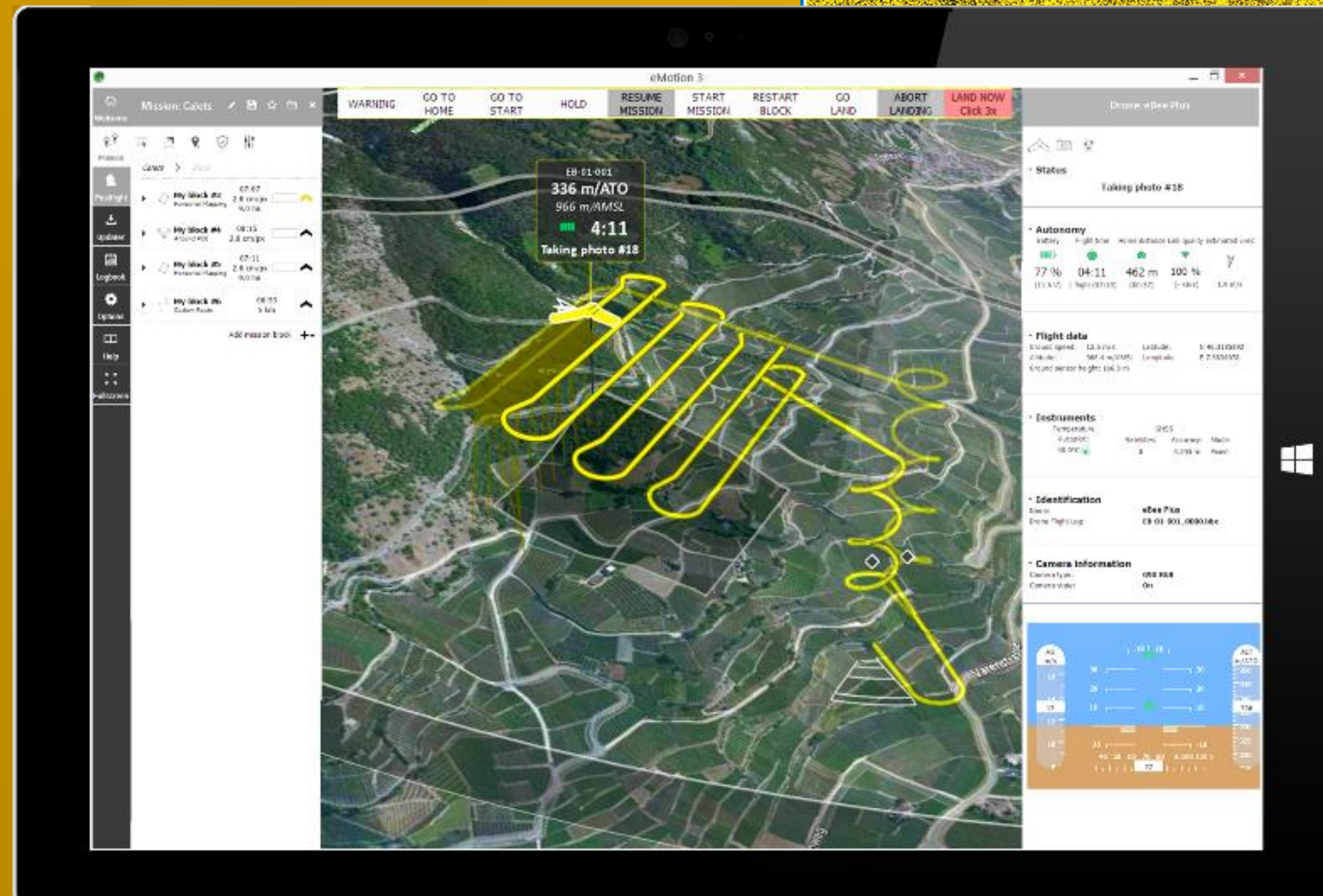
Precision Agriculture



Multispectral Camera
(RGB, R, G, RE, NIR)



Flight Planning

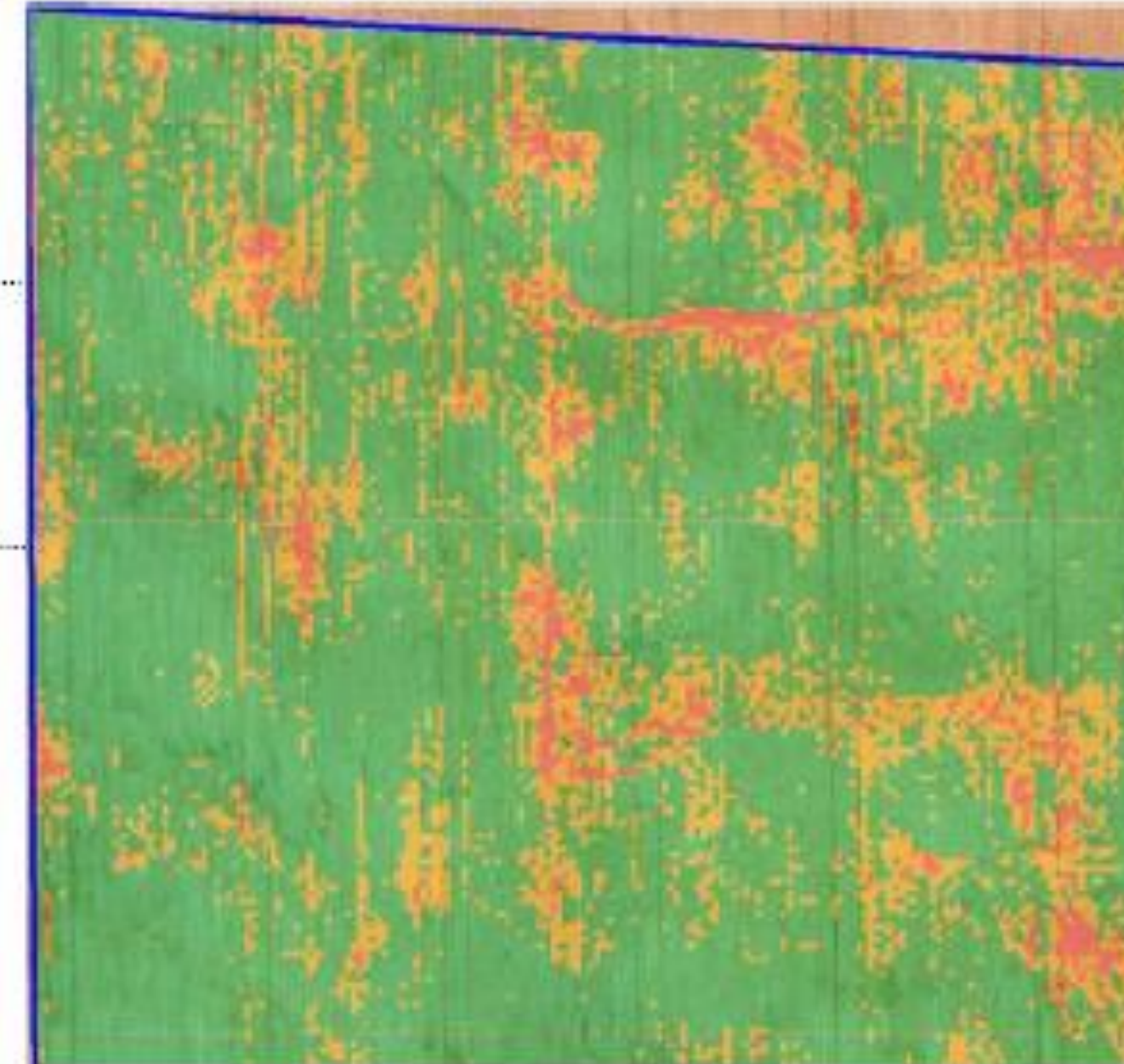


Plant Population Count @ V-2



agremo **VIVATVONG**
 Coornd2
 Survey Date: 06-01-2019

PLANT COUNTING	STAND COUNT
Crop: corn	Field area: 2.00 Hectare
Growing stage: v2	Analysis name: Test Count 2



The difference between the counted number of plants and the planned number of plants is

PLANTS COUNTED
114,178

AVERAGE PLANT DENSITY
57,089.0 / Hectare

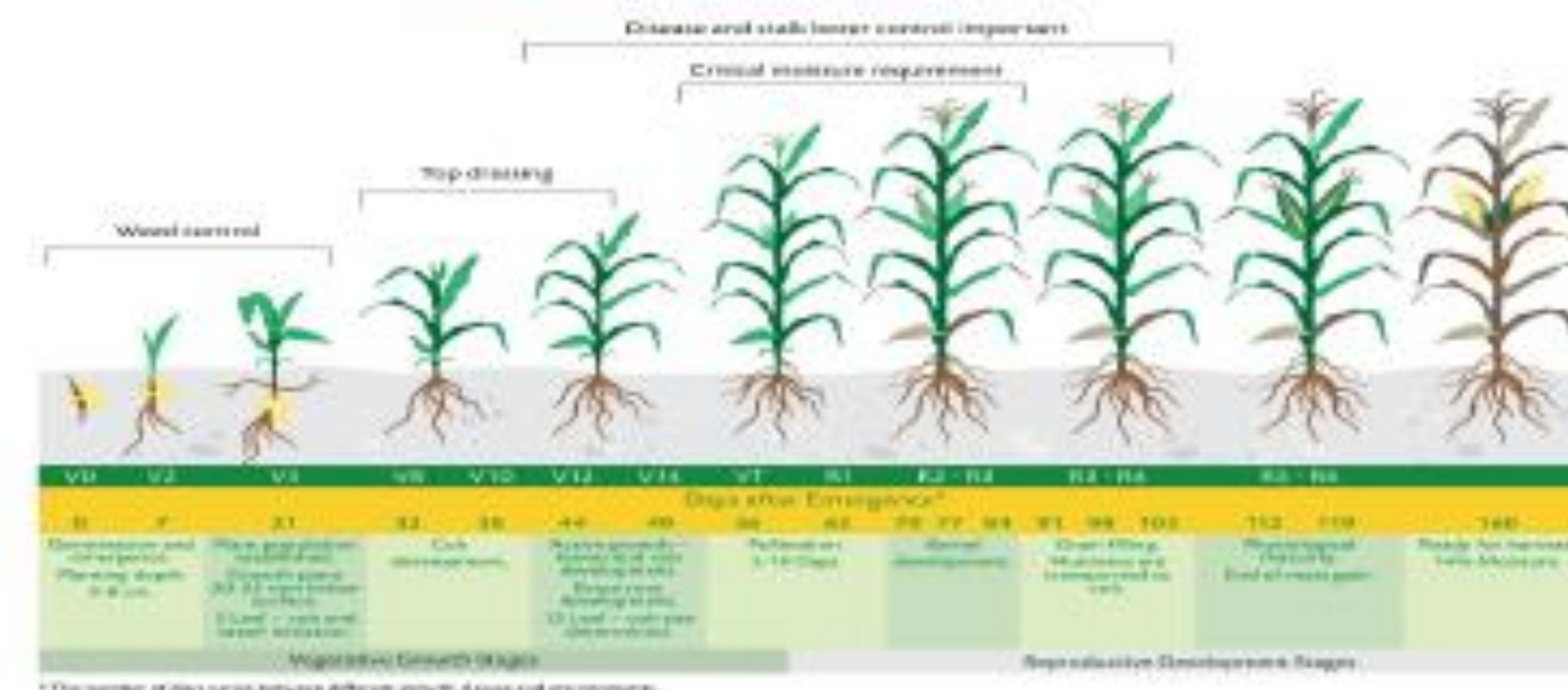
PLANNED SEEDING DENSITY
66,000.0 / Hectare

14% **UNDER NORM**

which is close to **17,822** plants



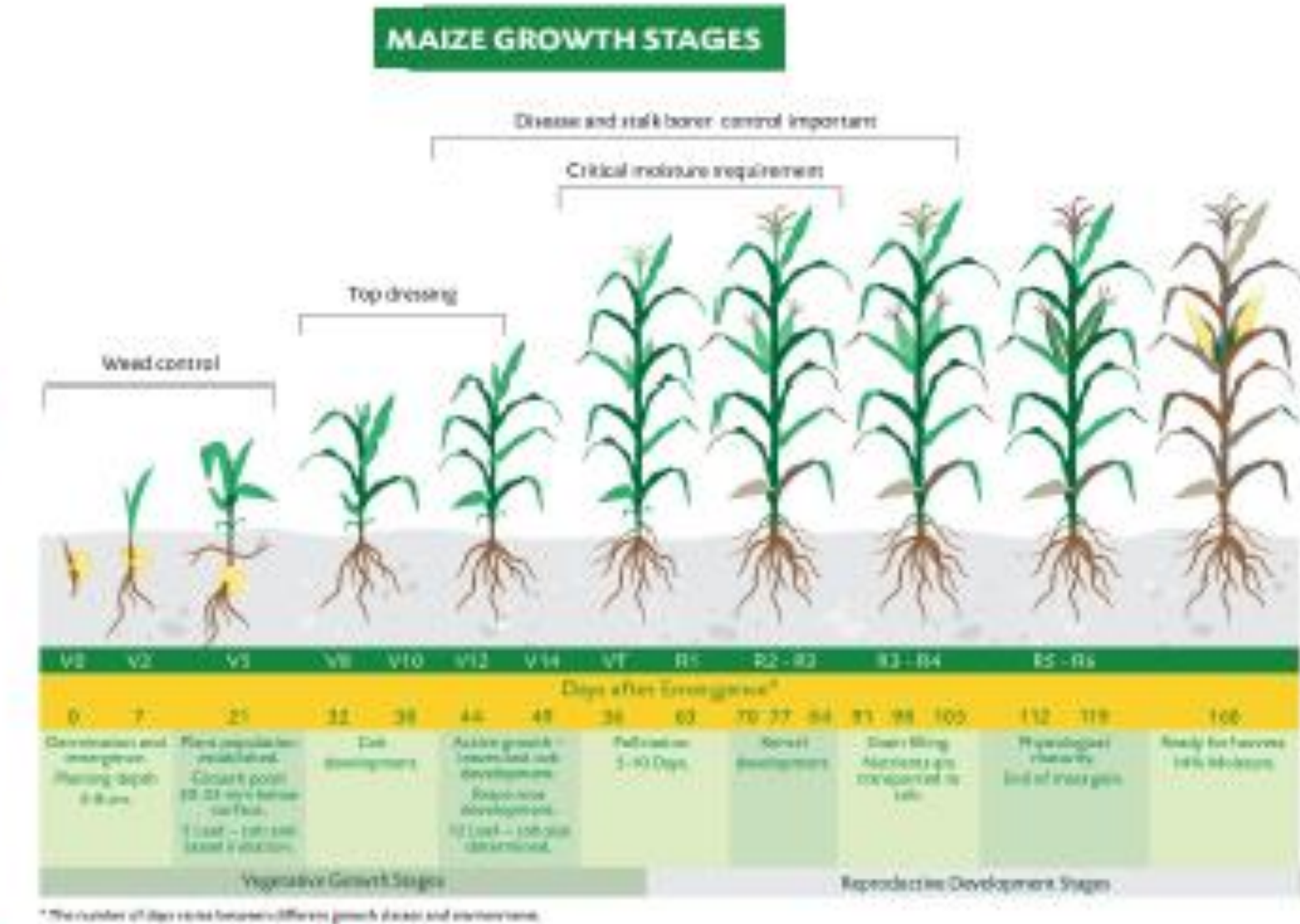
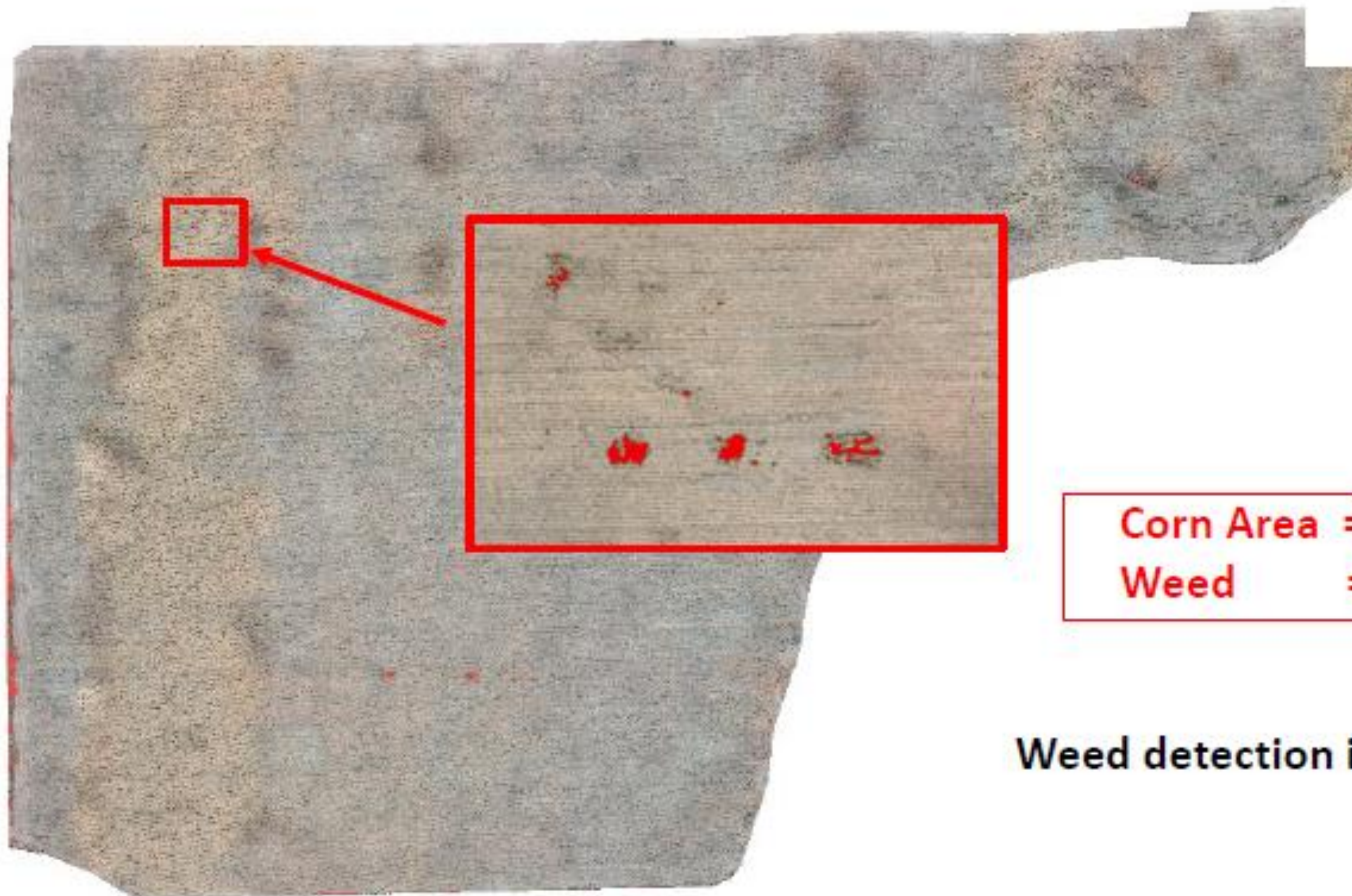
MAIZE GROWTH STAGES



The "Planned Number of Plants" is derived from given the row distance of 50 cm, plant distance within a row of 25 cm

Weed Detection by measuring differences in Chlorophyll Concentration

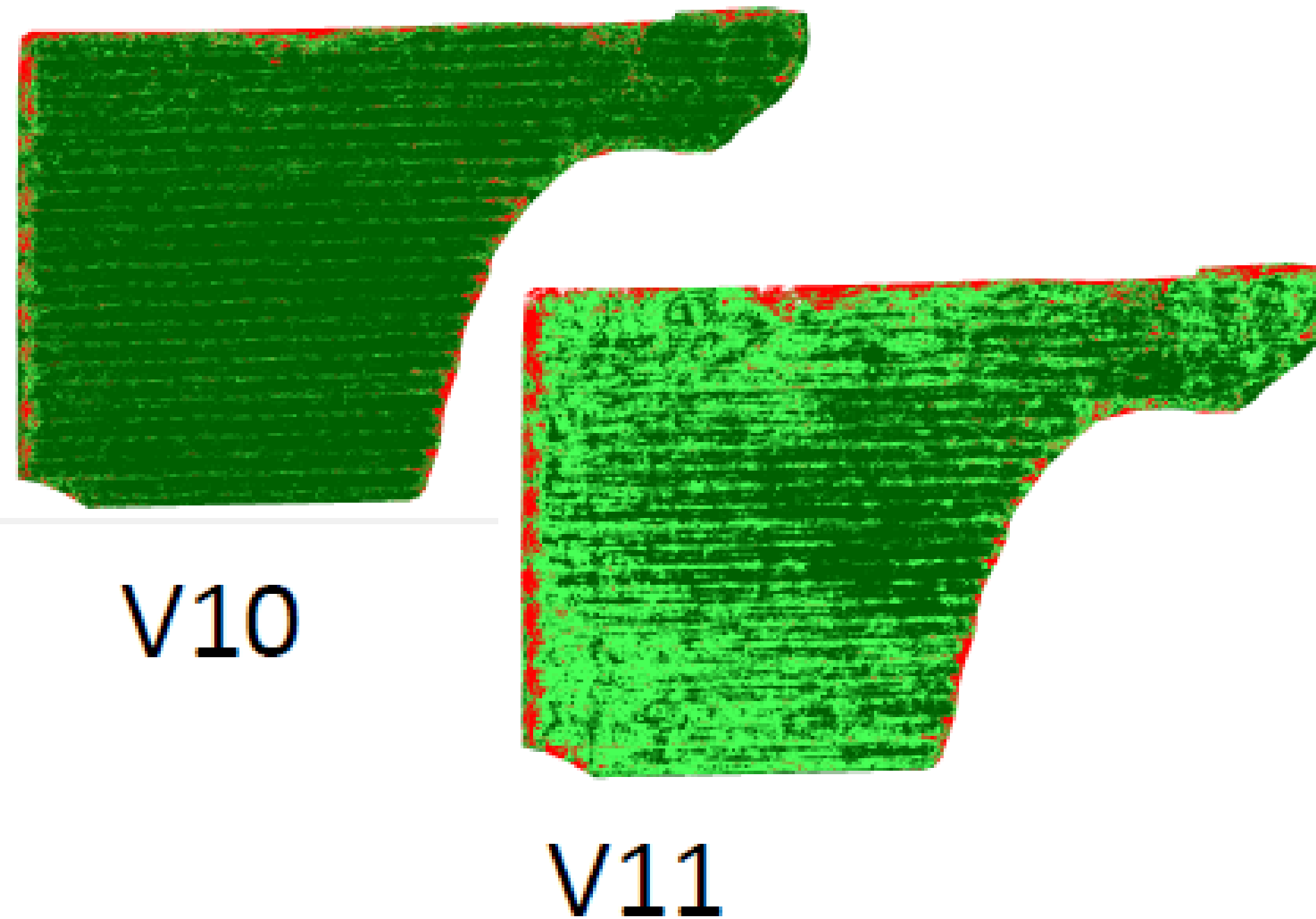
(weed has higher Chlorophyll Content than corn leaf)



Corn Area = 40.74 ha
Weed = 0.11 ha

Weed detection is done at V-3 Stage

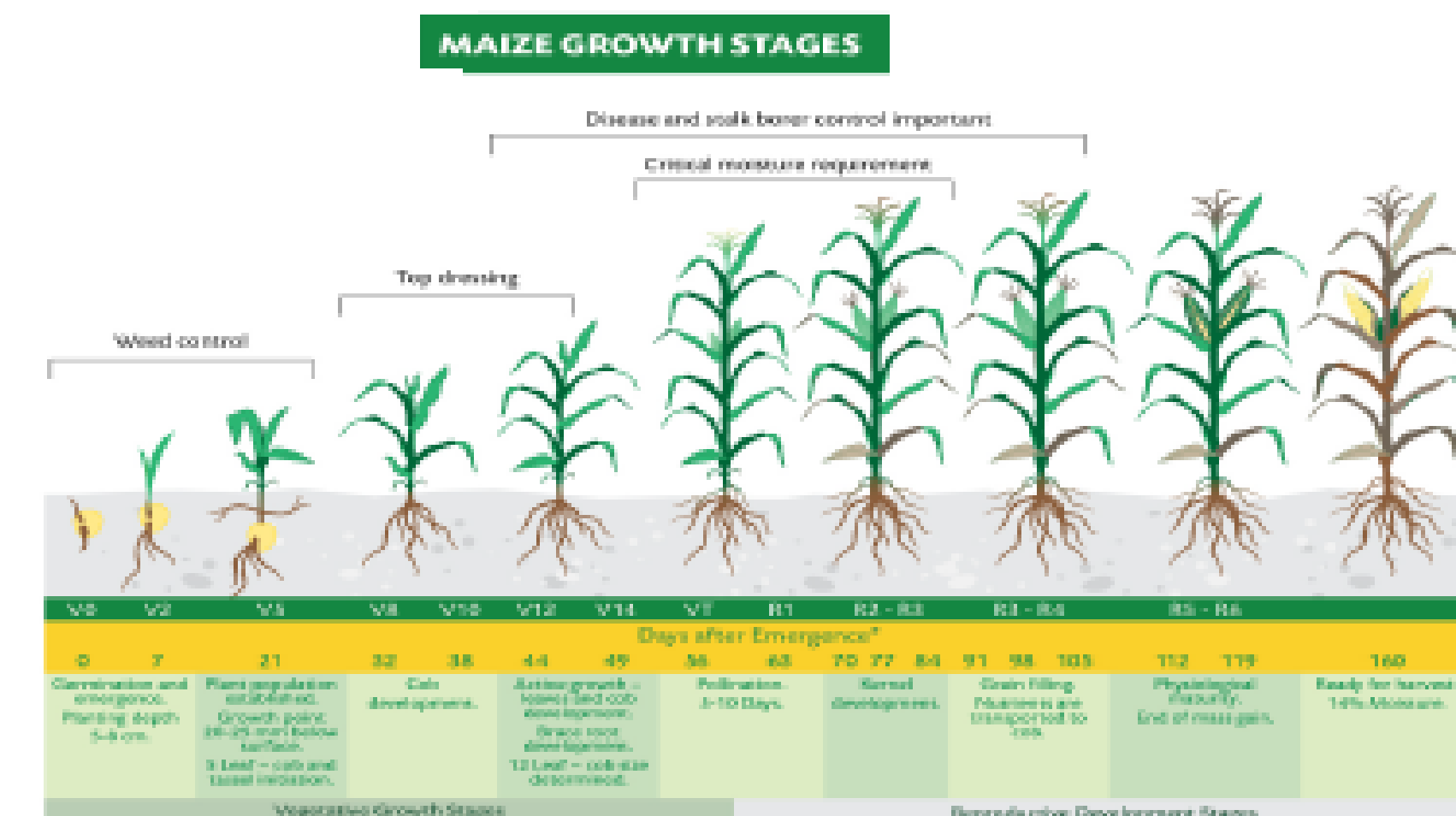
Crop Protection



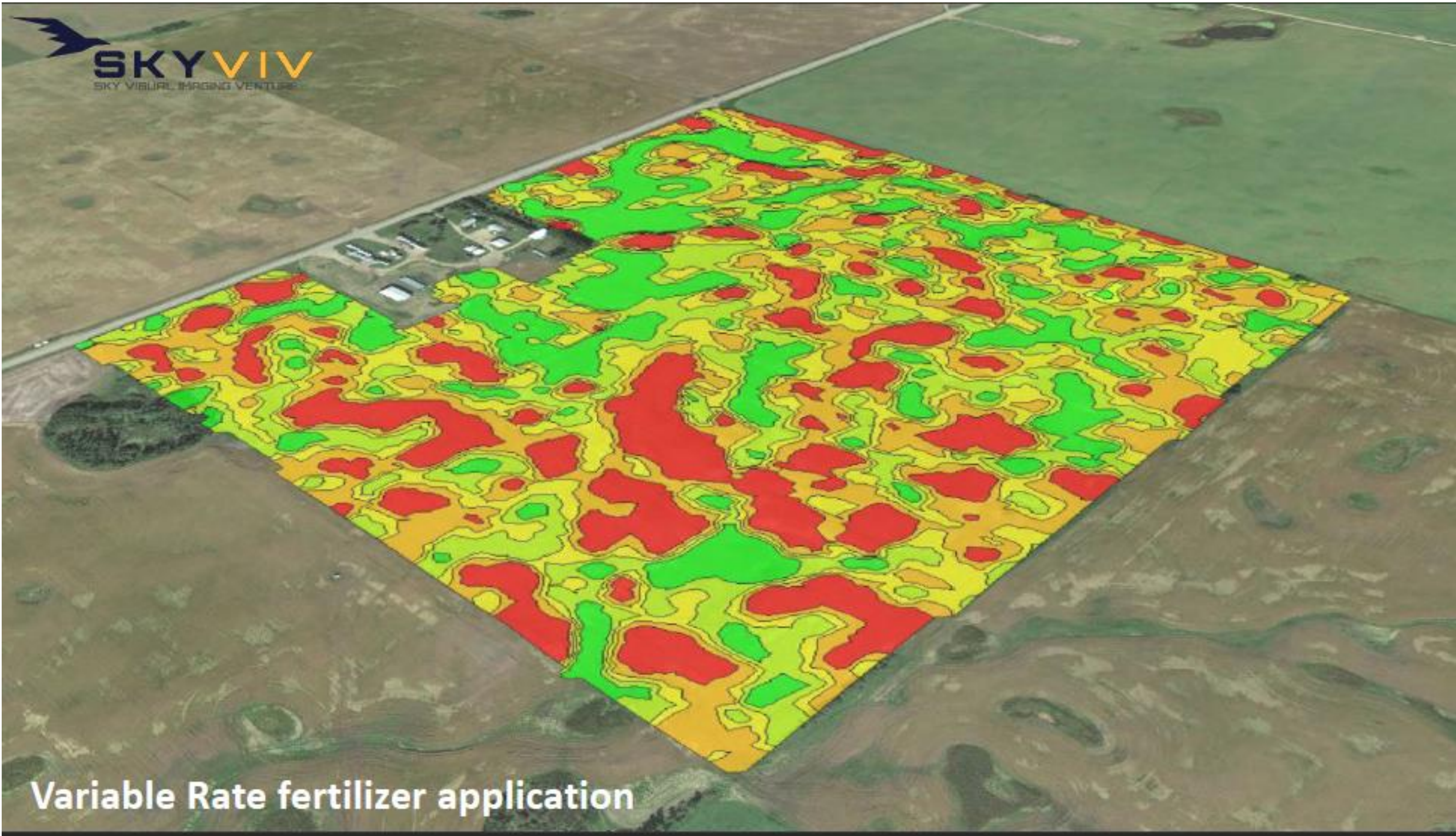
Decrease NDVI values due to lack of (rain) water

The digital outputs generated by the multispectral images when assessing stress and crop growth can help to guide the proper and efficient application of crop protection products.

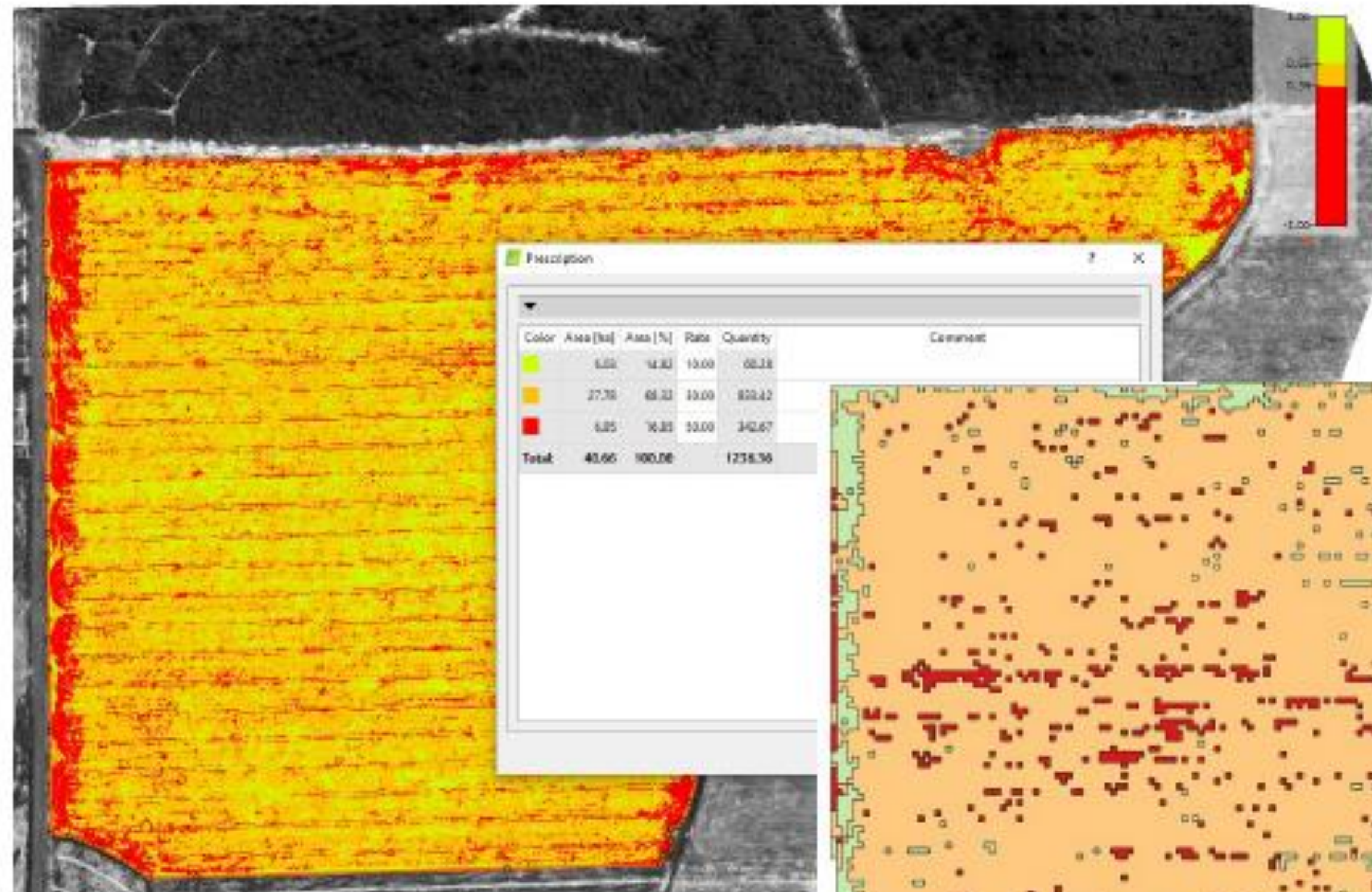
Allowing the team to finely tune applications that meet the exact need of each plot.





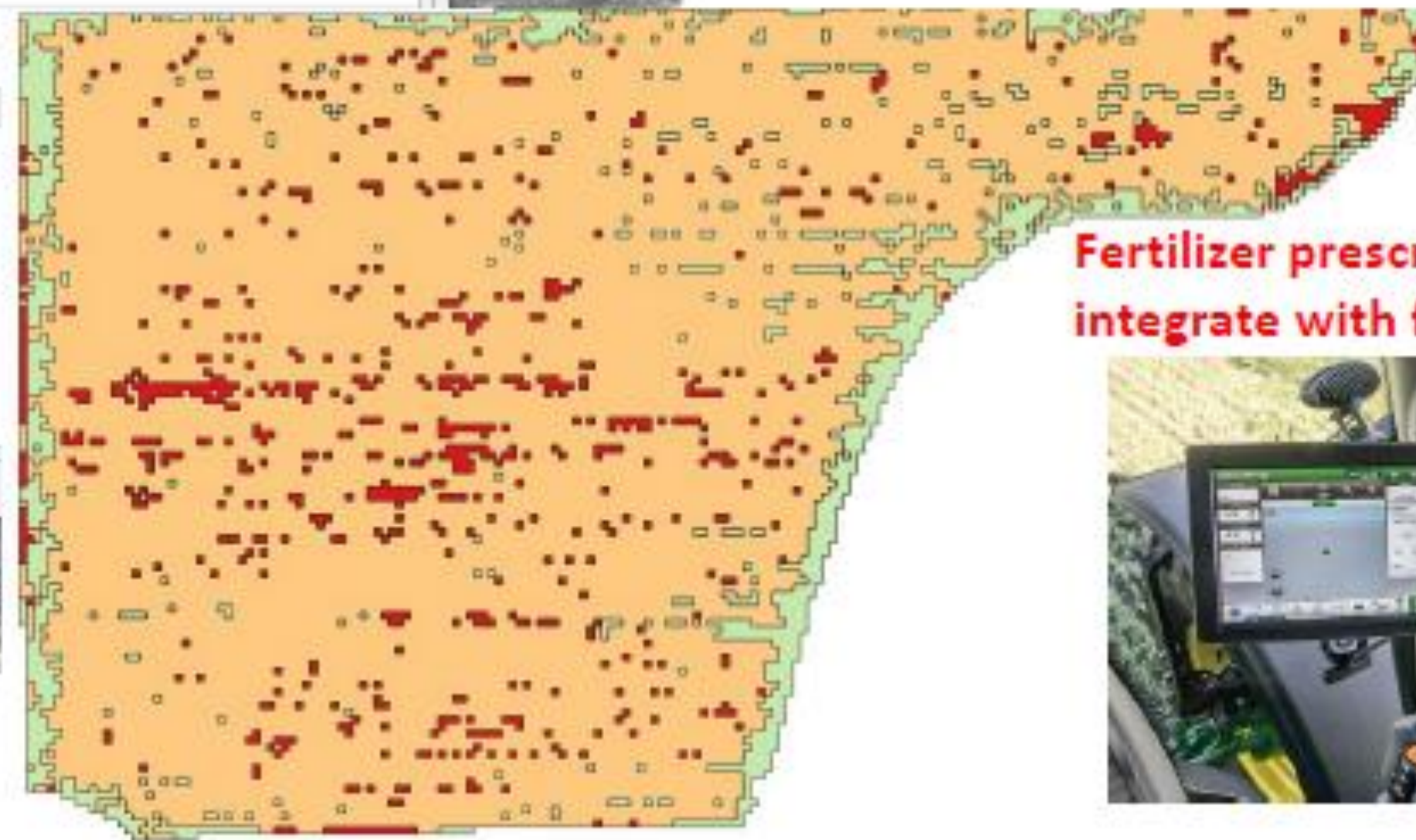


Fertilizer Prescription Map



High-resolution drone data allows agronomists to assess crop vigor at different stages of growth.

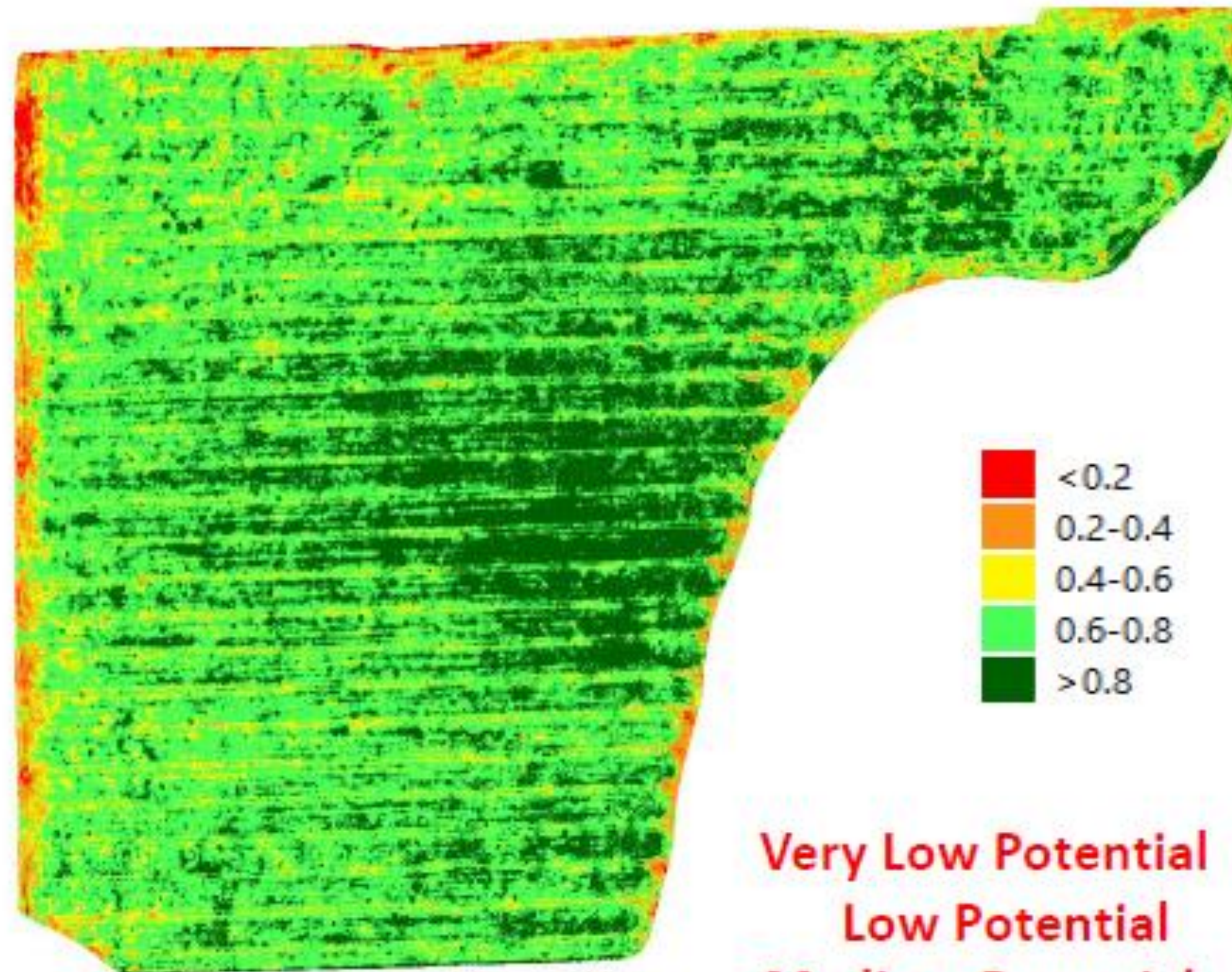
This helps team to apply the right rates of fertilizer, reduce wastage and optimize crop health and production.



Fertilizer prescription map can directly integrate with farming machinery



Harvest Planning – Yield Estimation



Drone data, collected at critical growth stages throughout the growing season, can help agronomists improve their models, predictions and planning.

Allowing the team to better anticipate both harvest quality and its final yield

Very Low Potential	0.17	ha	■
Low Potential	1.43	ha	■
Medium Potential	5.15	ha	■
High Potential	22.49	ha	■
Very high Potential	11.32	ha	■



SkyVIV takes flight to predict crop yields

A forward-thinking startup is using drone imaging to make long-term investment in agriculture less risky and more profitable, writes William Hicks

Arriving drone imaging services is looking to predict the weather and predict crop yields early than conventional methods. SkyVIV is a forward-thinking startup that is using drone imaging to make long-term investment in agriculture less risky and more profitable, writes William Hicks.

The startup is working with partners in Thailand and the Philippines along with various other countries to distribute the technology, which it believes could lead to higher yields of crops and better management of the land. SkyVIV's founder, Udon Vachon, chief executive of SkyVIV, said his company has raised three years of data on land with the help of a group of investors and is planning to use the data to predict crop yields.

Drone imaging is a key tool for predicting crop yields, and the data generated by the technology can be used to predict crop yields and manage the land. SkyVIV is a forward-thinking startup that is using drone imaging to make long-term investment in agriculture less risky and more profitable, writes William Hicks.

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Udon Vachon, chief executive of SkyVIV, and a partner holding a drone.



The SkyVIV team sets up a drone for aerial surveying operations.

“We’re looking at agriculture as a long-term investment because of the problems we have predicting crop yields.
UDON VACHON
CEO, SkyVIV

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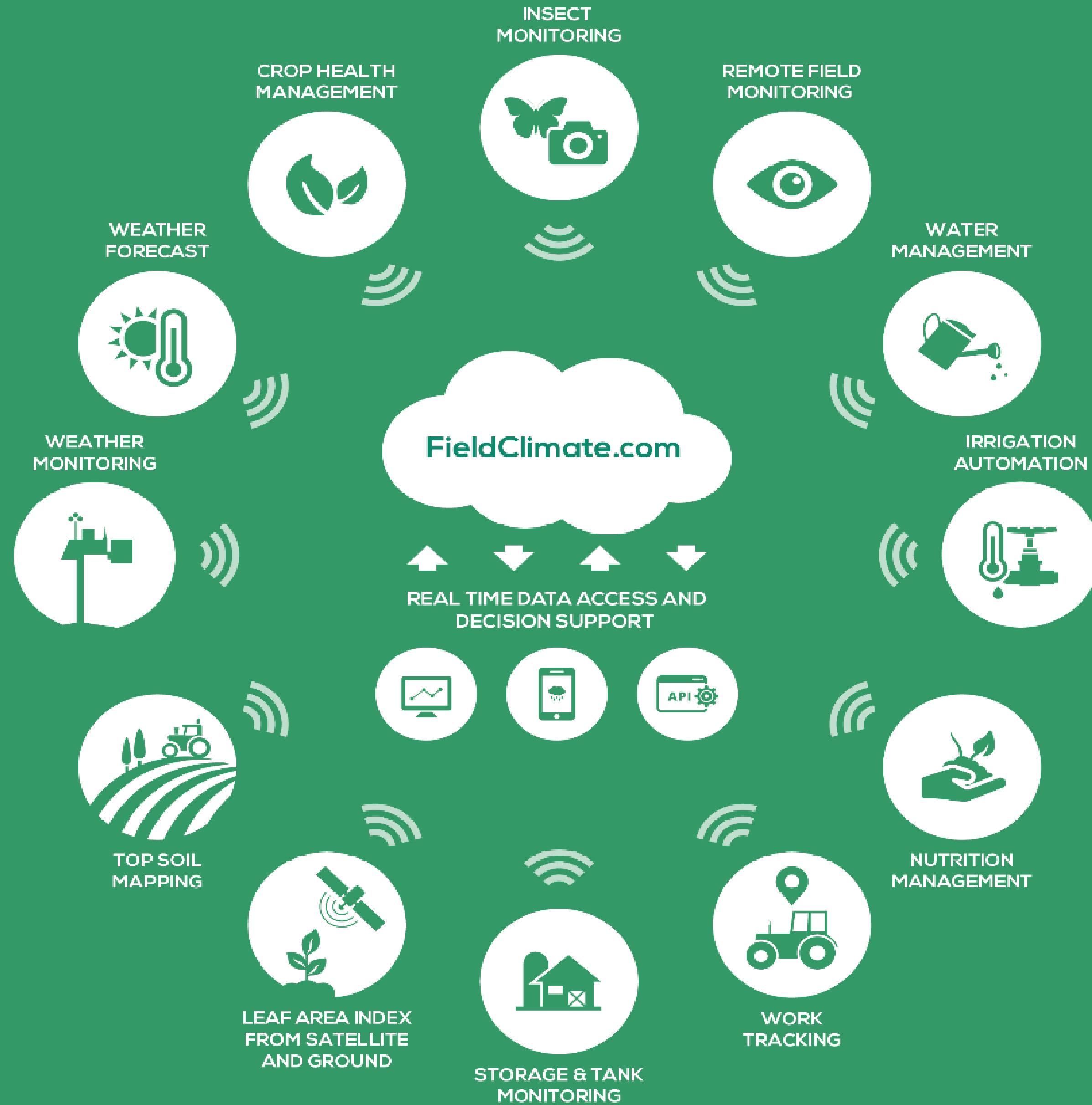
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Pessl Instruments



Weather/Field Data Acquisition



iMETOS® 3.3



iMETOS® ECO D3



iMETOS CropVIEW®



iMETOS® MobiLab



iMETOS iSCOUT®

Weather/Field Data Acquisition

**Value Proposition = Less Risk,
Efficient Management, Higher
Yields**



Hyper Localised
Weather Forecast

HYPER LOCALISED WEATHER FORECAST FOR WEATHER-DEPENDENT OPERATIONS

Monitor field accessibility, calculate spray windows, estimate yield and better plan your field operations.

metos.at/home/weather-forecast/



Disease
Models

DISEASE MODELS

More than 50 disease models for more than 85 crops.

metos.at/home/disease-models/



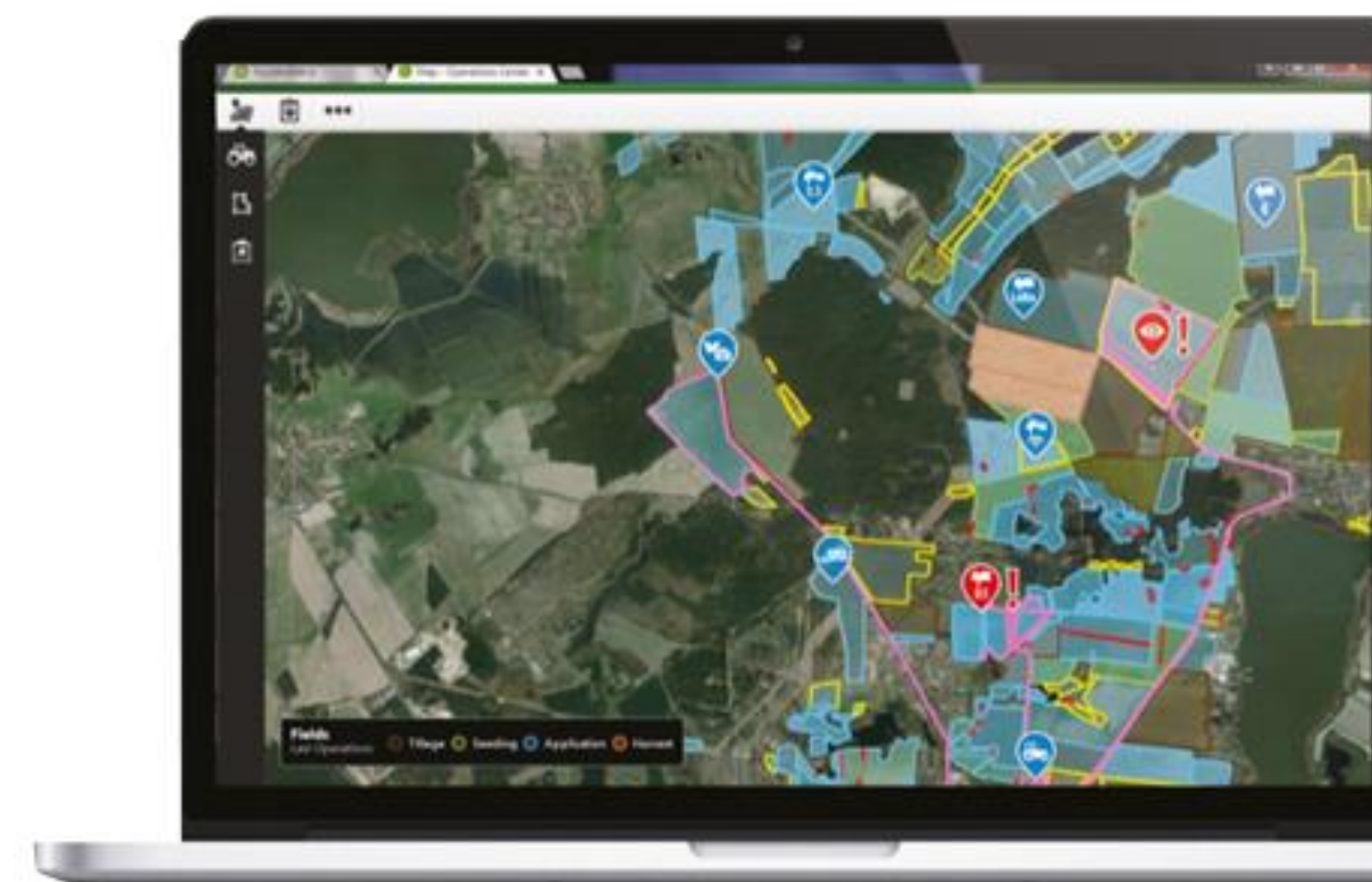
Soil Moisture &
Irrigation Management

SOIL MOISTURE & IRRIGATION MANAGEMENT

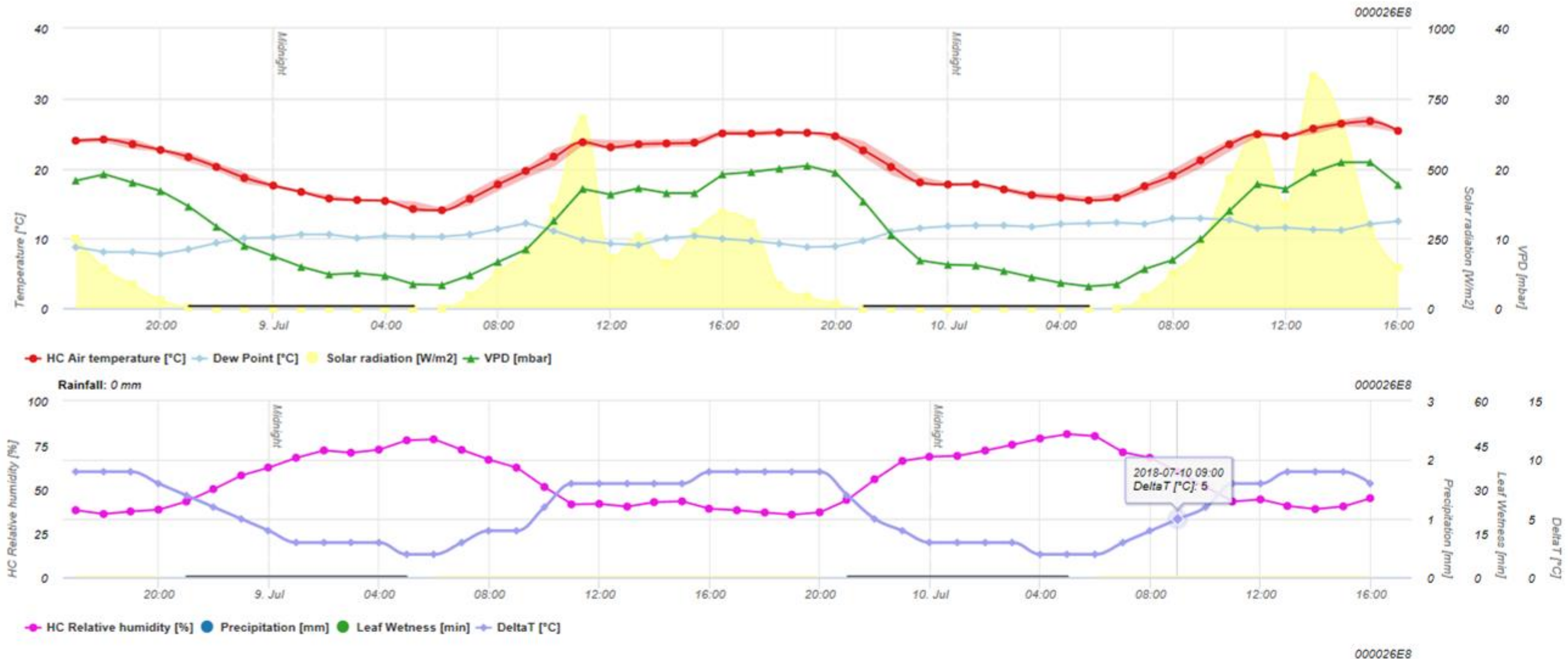
Optimized Resource Use

use less water and fertilizer – produce more with less.

metos.at/home/water-management/



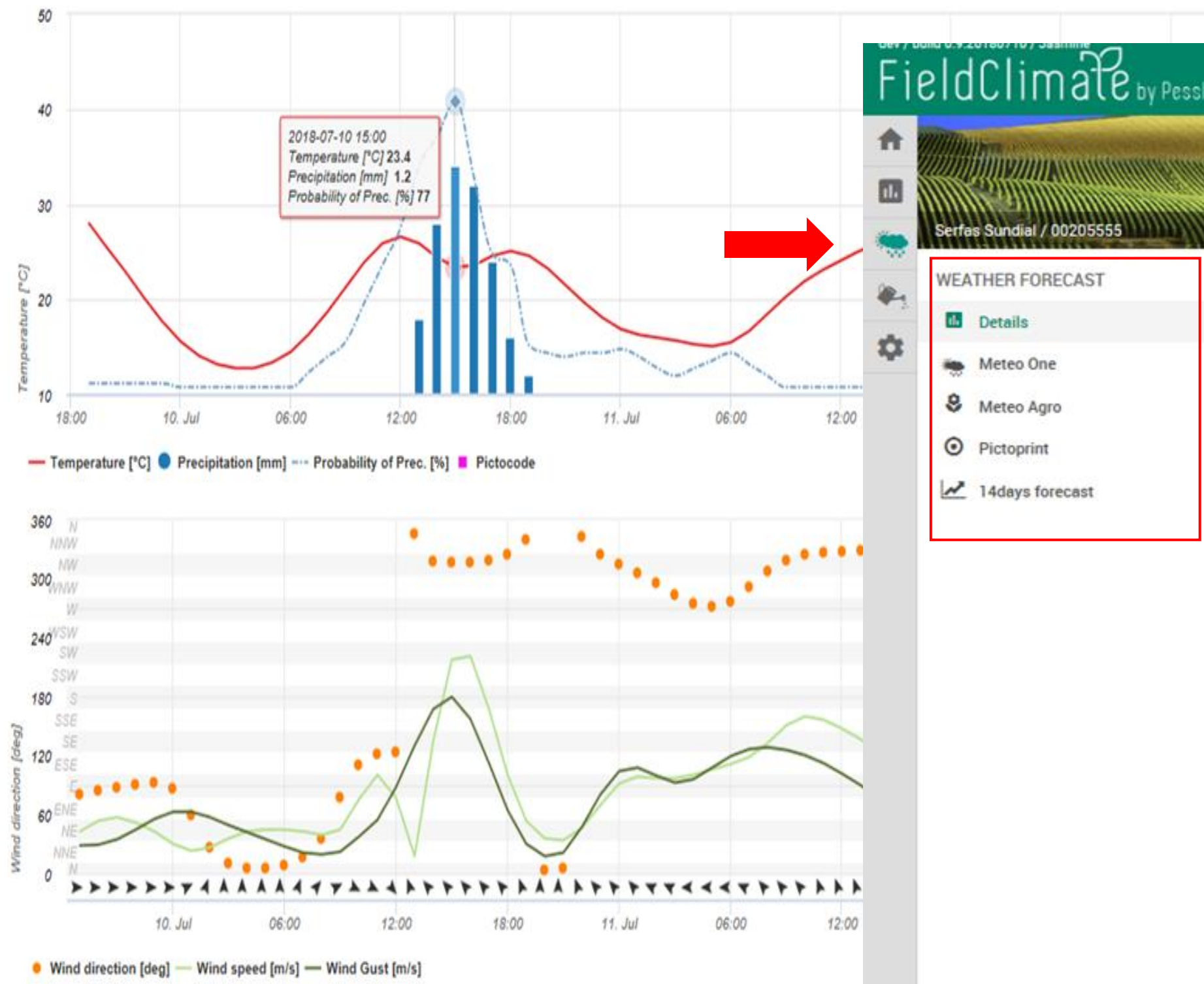
Example of Data: DELTA T



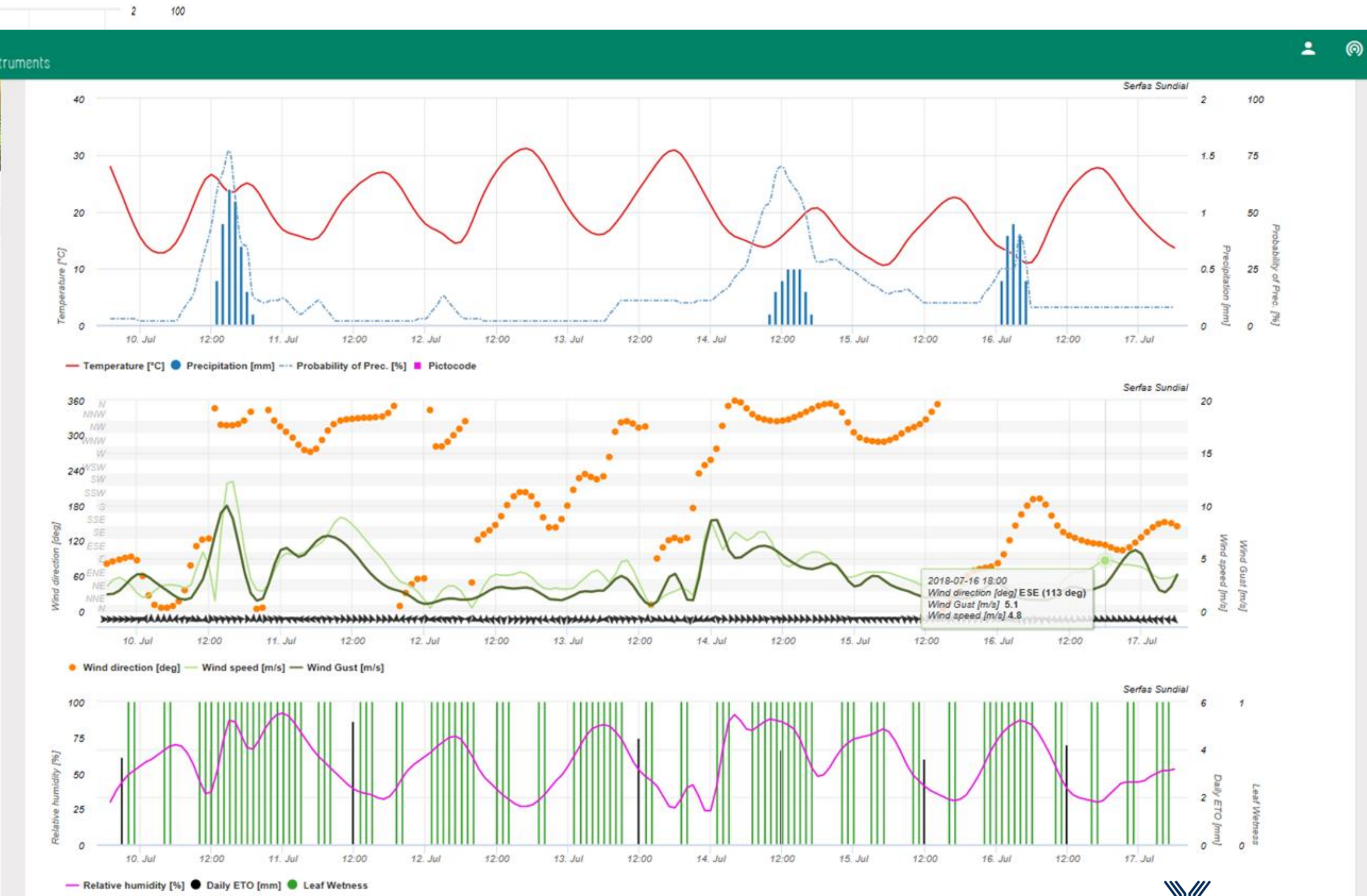
Delta T trend in relation to Air Temperature and Relative Humidity in [FieldClimate](#).

Delta T will soon be integrated in the Spraying Climate Window in the Weather Forecast page. It will be available as a 7-day accurate forecast, calculated on an hourly basis and calibrated with on-side data from your iMETOS station.

Detail Point Forecasts

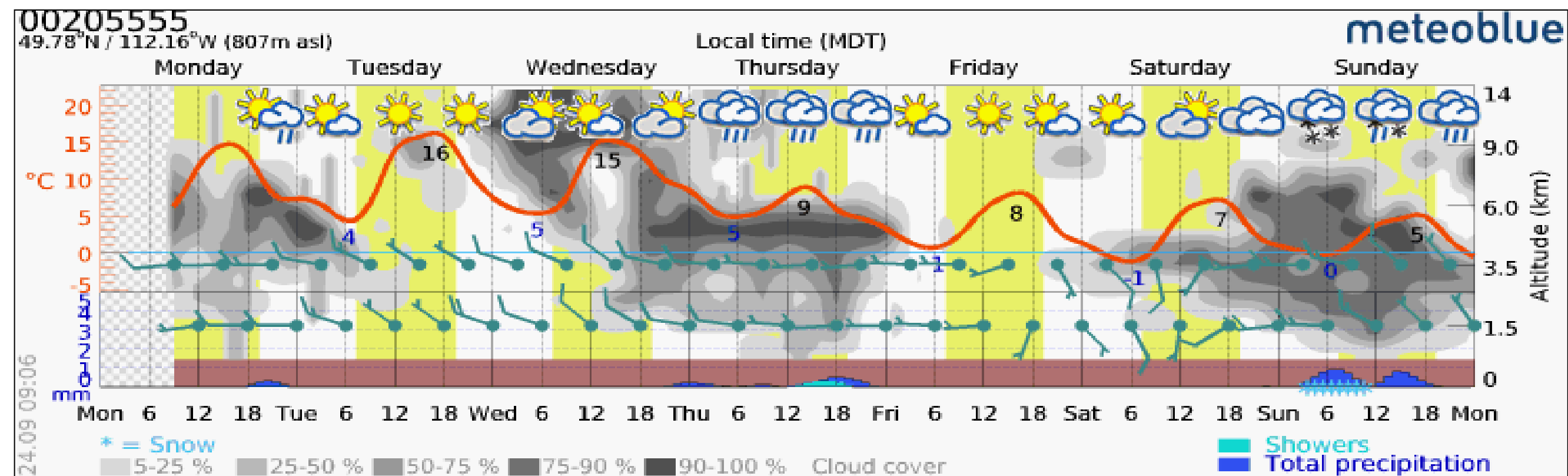


Output data for multiple forecast variables, every hour – wind speed/direction, gust, RH, temp., precip amount and probability, leaf wetness, global radiation, cloud cover and daily ETO

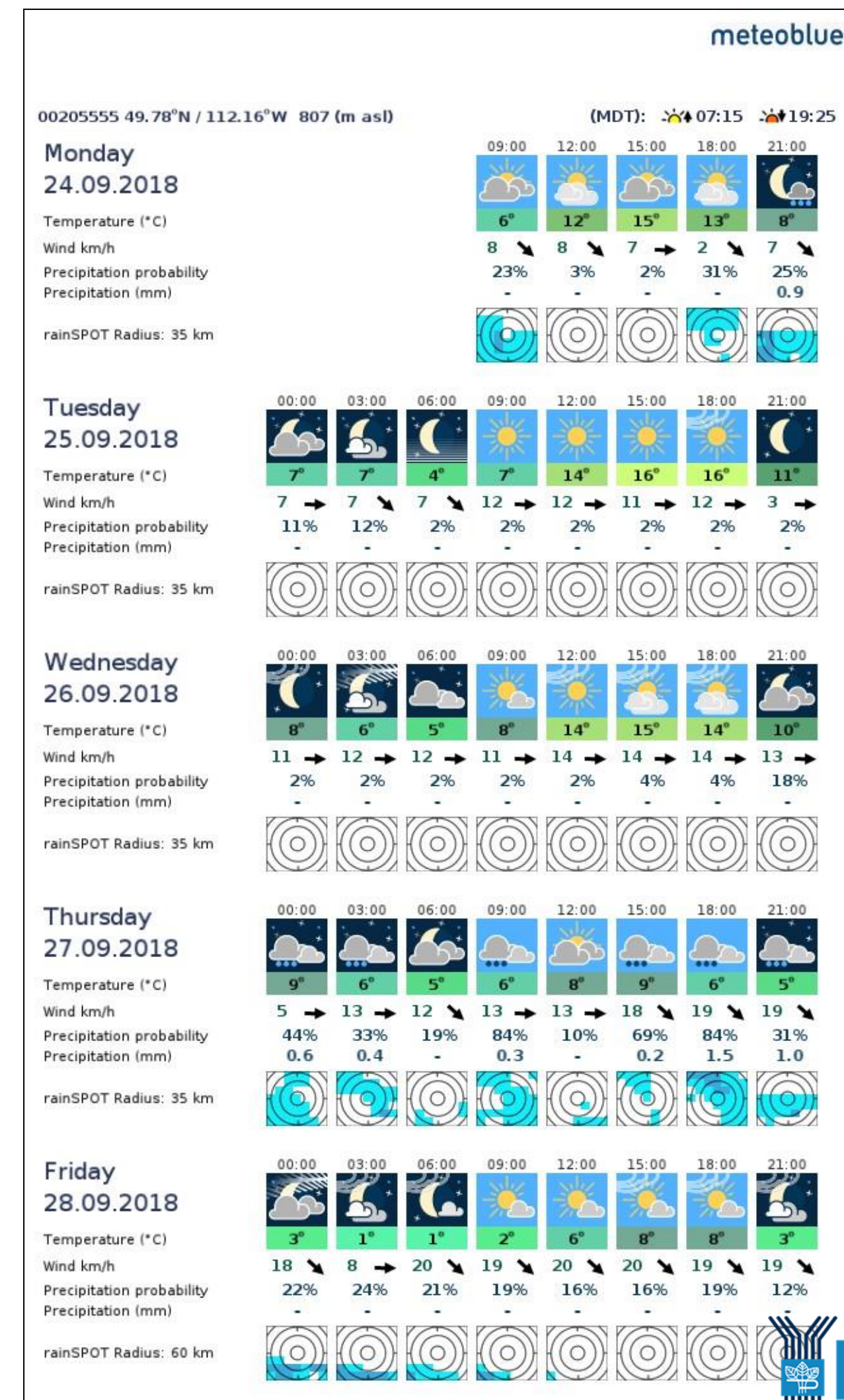


Graphical Weather Forecast

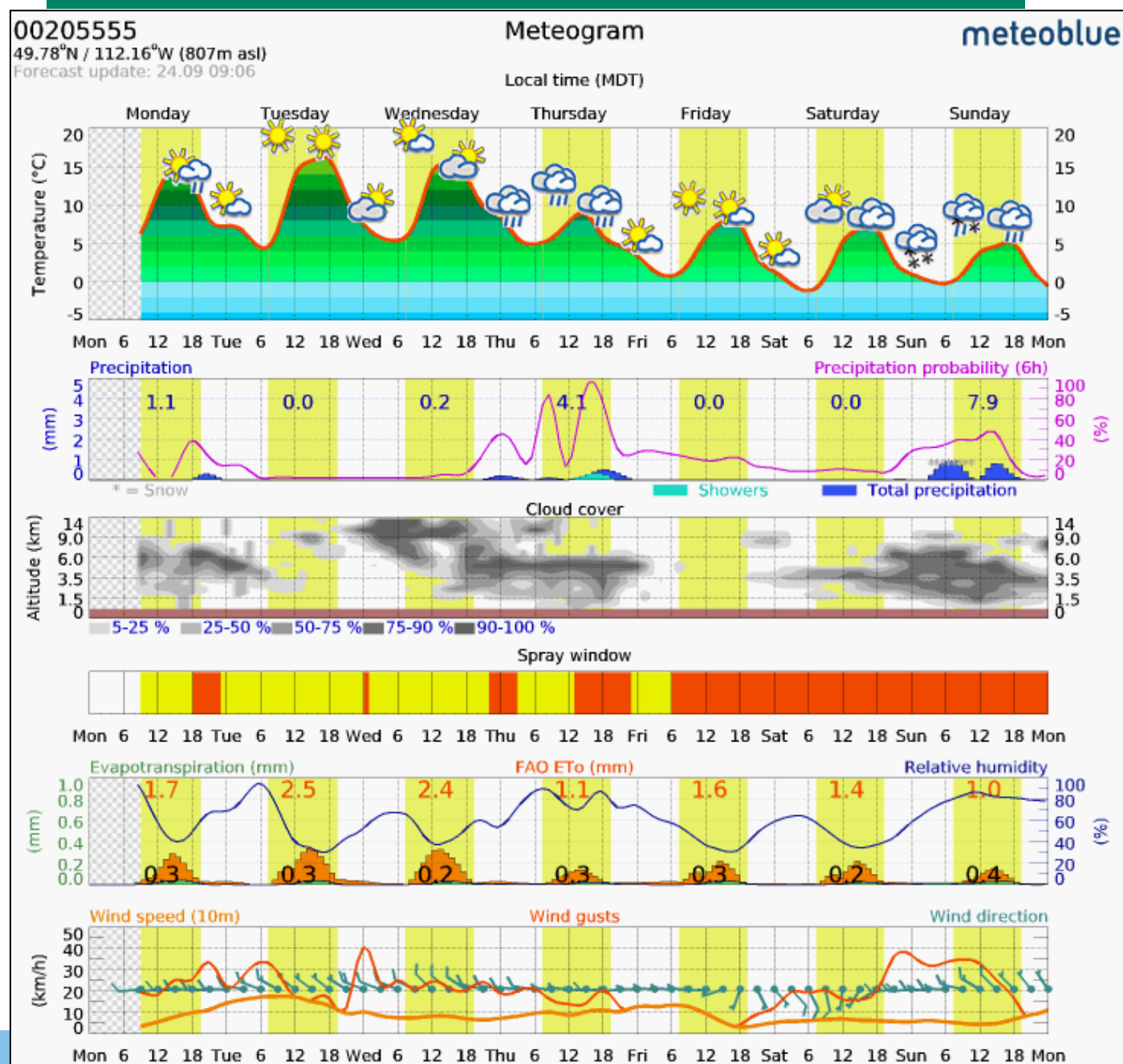
Meto One Forecasts



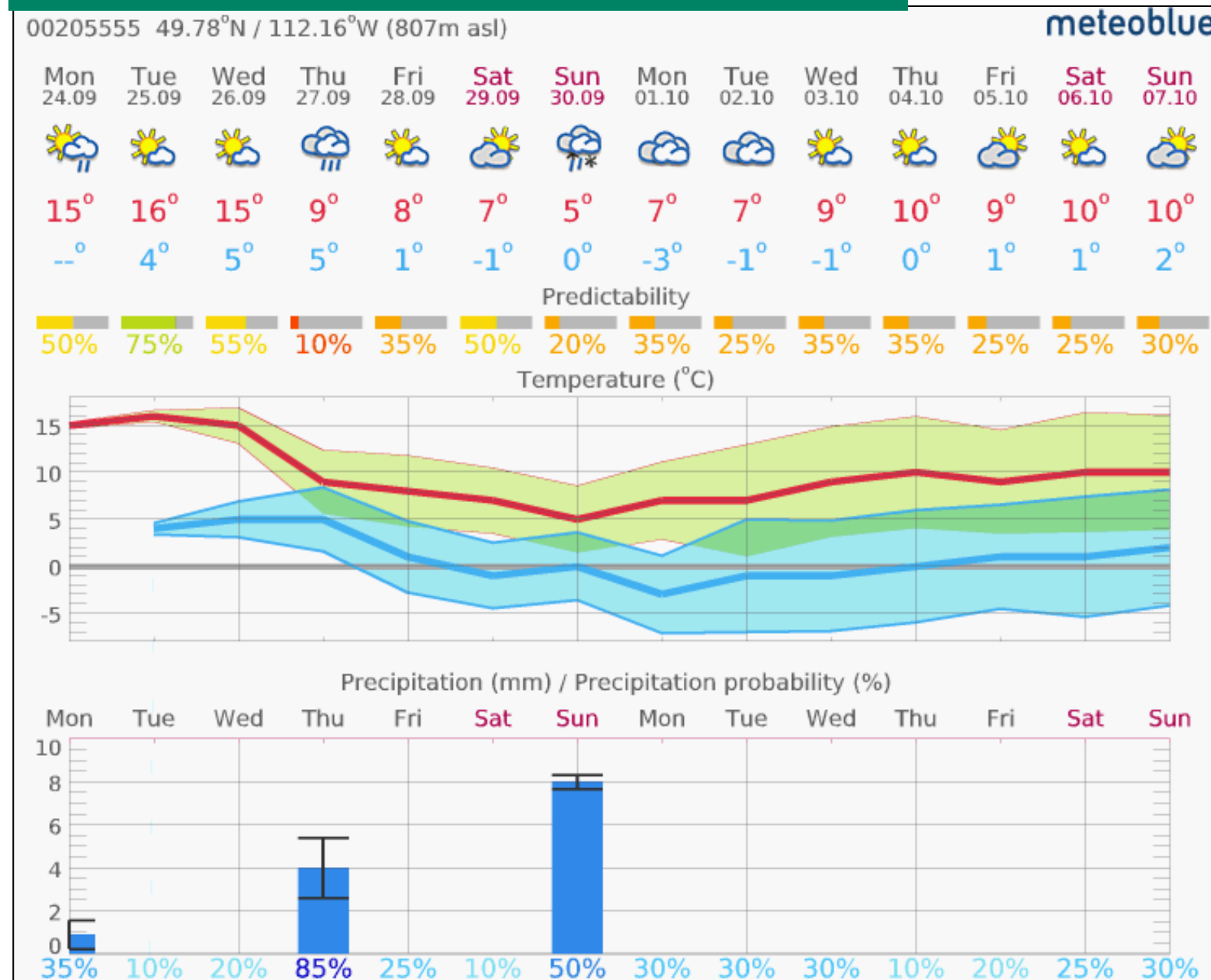
Pictoprint Forecasts



MetoAgro Forecasts



14 Day Forecasts



Growing Degree Day Calculator

FieldClimate by Pessl Instruments

HOURLY ▾
2 DAYS ▾
⏪ ⏩

REFRESH

ALL SENSORS ▾

- ▾ Pessl Winnipeg 2
- HC Air temperature [18]
- Dew Point [20]
- Solar radiation
- VPD [26]
- HC Relative humidity [19]
- Precipitation [5]
- Leaf Wetness [8]
- Wind speed [6]
- Wind speed max [31]
- ETo
- Battery [7]
- Solar Panel [4]

Temperature accumulation calculation

To calculate growing degree days or insect development using the temperature accumulation menu please enter start and end date. Select the temperature sensor you like to use. The minimum temperature calculating growing degree days for corn will be 9°C or 48°F and for the most insects it would be 10°C or 50°F. The upper threshold indicates the temperature with the optimum growth or development possibilities. Setting the minimum temperature to 10°C (50°F) and the upper threshold to 24°C (75°F) a day with an average temperature of 15°C (59°F) will increase the accumulation by 5°C (9°F).

Calculation type	Temperature sensor selection	Start date	Minimum temperature (°C)
TEMPERATURE ACCUMULATION ▾	HC Air temperature [18]	17/05/2018 00:00	10
		End date	Upper threshold (°C)
		07/07/2018 23:59	30

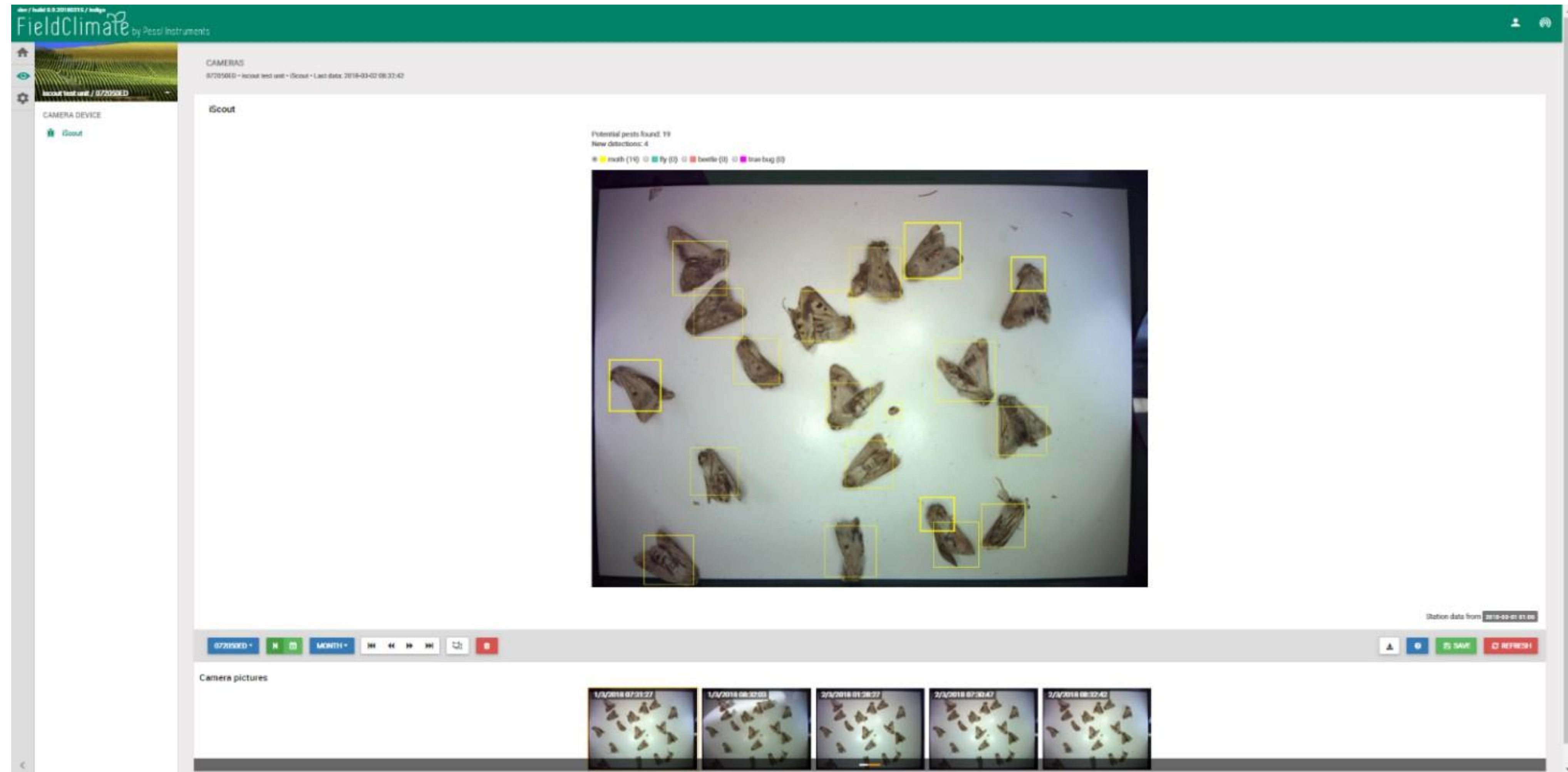
Temperature accumulation

DEGREE HOURS	DEGREE DAYS
10075.4929	440.2167

CALCULATE

Pessl Instruments

Insect Detection Tool



Insect detection tool automatically detects and counts all insects marked with rectangles.

Loxley-MOAC

Smart Agriculture Pilot Project

Data Driven Agriculture for Smallholder Farming

LOXLEY-MOAC MOU Signing

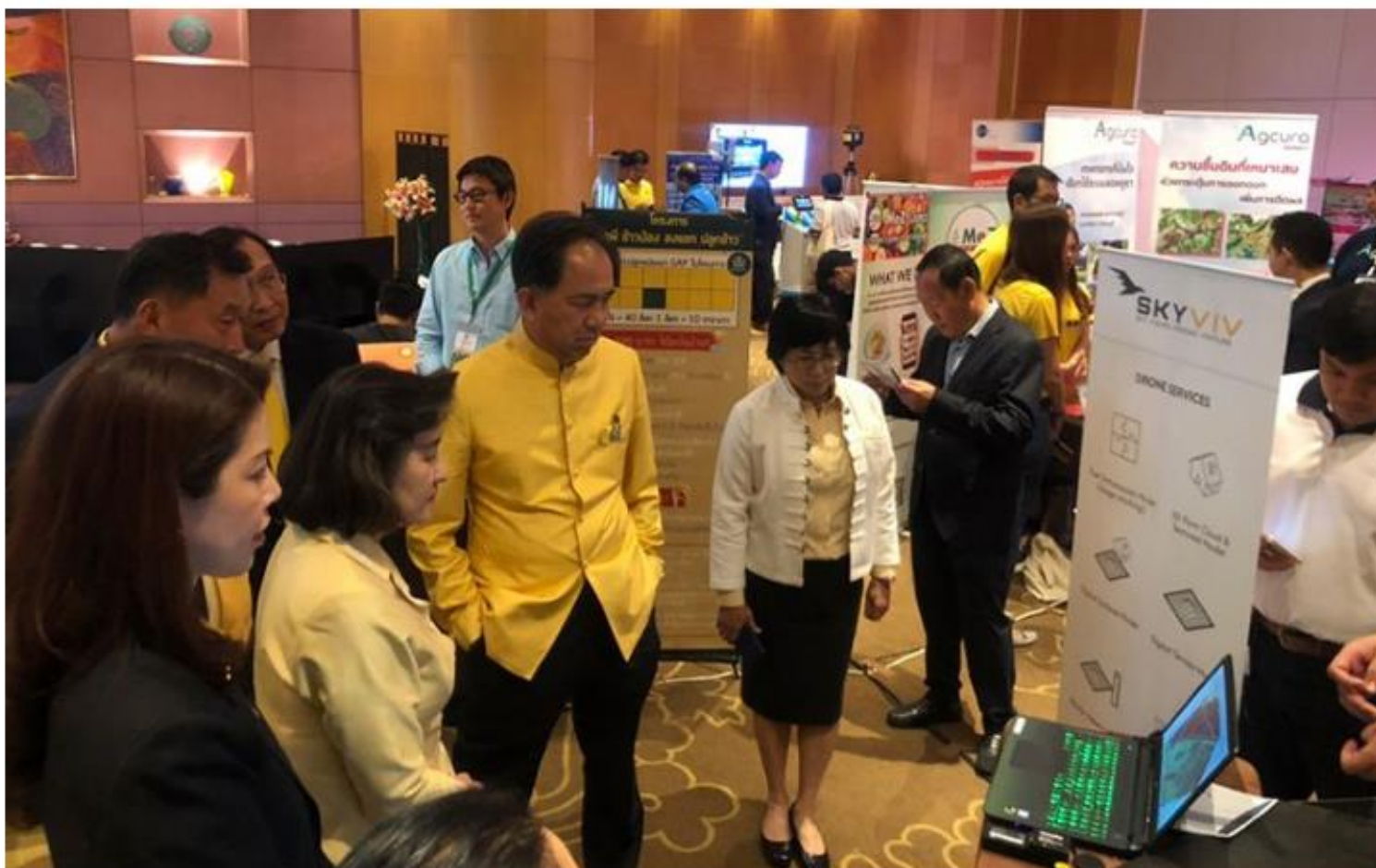


MOU Signing Ceremony on 20 September 2020 to commence official cooperation between MOAC and Loxley in developing the pilot project to implement the use of technology and data in Agriculture



โซวเทคโนโลยี กาญจน์ ทองใหญ่ รอง กก.ผจก.ใหญ่ บมจ. ล็อกซ์เลย์ โซวเทคโนโลยี IOT Sensor และอากาศยานไร้คนขับสำรวจการเติบโตของพืชเพื่อประหยัคต้นทุน ที่นาแปลงใหญ่บ้านสวนแดง จ.สุพรรณบุรี.

หน้าแรก / ในประเทศ



รมว.เกษตรฯนำทัพเปิดแปลง'เกษตรอัจฉริยะ'นำร่อง6พืชหลัก

วันพุธ ที่ 24 เมษายน พ.ศ. 2562, 15.48 น.

ล็อกซ์เลย์ส่ง'ไอโอที'หนุนเกษตรอัจฉริยะ

กรุงเทพฯ ● ล็อกซ์เลย์ติดตั้งเทคโนโลยีไอโอทีเซ็นเซอร์ในนาข้าวแปลงต้นแบบ 20 ไร่ จ.สุพรรณบุรี สนับสนุนโครงการเกษตรอัจฉริยะของกระทรวงเกษตรฯ หวังปั้น "สมาร์ทฟาร์มเมอร์" ก้าวสู่เกษตรกรยุคไทยแลนด์ 4.0

นายอนันต์ สุวรรณรัตน์ ปลัดกระทรวงเกษตรและสหกรณ์ เปิดเผยถึงการจัด "งานรณรงค์การใช้เทคโนโลยีเกษตรอัจฉริยะ เพื่อเพิ่มประสิทธิภาพและลดต้นทุนการผลิตข้าวในนาแปลงใหญ่ปี 2562" ณ นาแปลงใหญ่บ้านสวนแดง จ.สุพรรณบุรี เพื่อส่งเสริมให้เกษตรกรได้ทราบถึงเทคโนโลยีใหม่ๆ ที่สามารถเข้ามาช่วยทดแทนและใช้พัฒนาต่อยอดงานด้านการเกษตรมุ่งสู่การเป็น "สมาร์ทฟาร์มเมอร์" ตามโรดแมพของกระทรวงเกษตรฯ

"การจัดงานครั้งนี้ได้รับความร่วมมือจากหน่วยงานราชการและภาคเอกชนหลายหน่วยงาน ในการนำนวัตกรรมและเทคโนโลยีใหม่ๆ มาถ่ายทอดให้เกษตรกรได้ทราบถึงเทคโนโลยีเกษตรอัจฉริยะในรูปแบบต่างๆ ที่จะเข้ามาช่วยงานด้านการเกษตรให้มีประสิทธิภาพมากขึ้น โดยเฉพาะเทคโนโลยี ไอโอที



กาญจน์ ทองใหญ่ ทดสอบระบบไอโอทีเซ็นเซอร์ในนาข้าวแปลงต้นแบบ

แพลตฟอร์มวิเคราะห์ข้อมูลด้านการเกษตรของ บมจ.ล็อกซ์เลย์ นับเป็นเทคโนโลยีสำคัญในพื้นที่ของเกษตรกรที่ขาดแคลนแรงงาน เนื่องจากสามารถวิเคราะห์และแจ้งเตือนปัญหาเบื้องต้นที่อาจจะเกิดในนาแปลงใหญ่ให้เกษตรกรทราบและแก้ไขได้อย่างทันท่วงที"

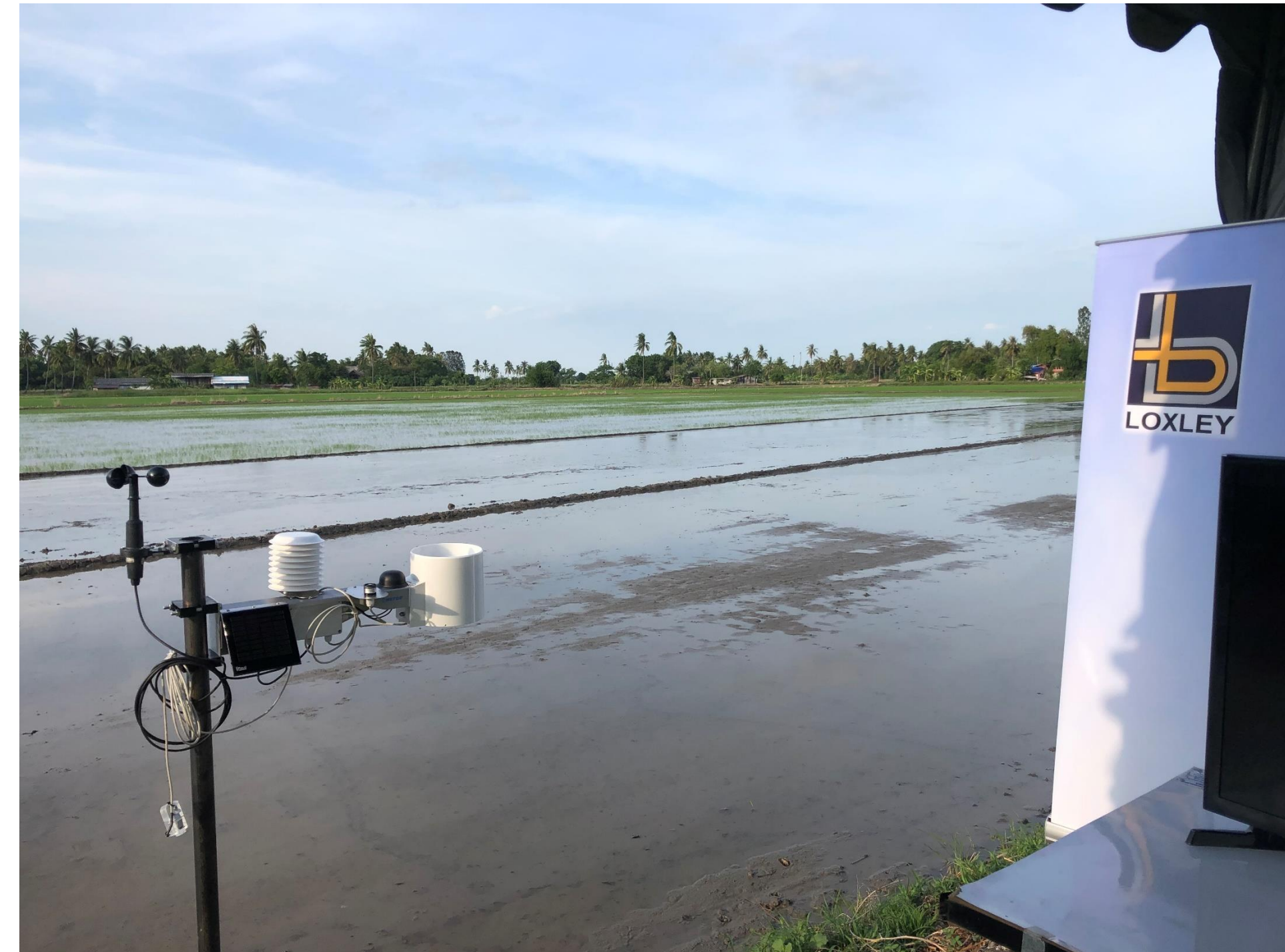
นายกาญจน์ ทองใหญ่ รองกรรมการผู้จัดการใหญ่ บริษัท ล็อกซ์เลย์ จำกัด (มหาชน) กล่าวว่า บริษัทมีความเชี่ยวชาญด้าน

ซึ่งมีความพร้อมทางด้านอุปกรณ์และแพลตฟอร์มที่ล้ำสมัยมีความยินดีอย่างยิ่งที่ได้เข้ามาถ่ายทอดเทคโนโลยีที่เป็นประโยชน์ต่อภาคเกษตรของไทยให้เกษตรกรได้รับองค์ความรู้นำไปบูรณาการต่อยอดดำเนินการสร้างผลผลิตทางการเกษตร



ล็อกซ์เลย์ ทดสอบระบบไอโอทีเซ็นเซอร์ (IoT Sensors) ที่ติดตั้งในนาข้าวแปลงต้นแบบ 20 ไร่ ที่ นาแปลงใหญ่บ้านสวนแดง จ.สุพรรณบุรี ตามโครงการเกษตรอัจฉริยะของ กระทรวงเกษตรและสหกรณ์ เพื่อเก็บข้อมูลอุณหภูมิ แสงแดด แรงลม น้ำฝน ความชื้น, ใช้ UAV (อากาศยานไร้คนขับ) สำรวจโรคและแมลงศัตรูพืช ทั้งนี้เพื่อสนับสนุนนโยบาย "สมาร์ท ฟาร์มเมอร์" ก้าวสู่เกษตรกรยุคไทยแลนด์ 4.0

LOXLEY-MOAC DATA DRIVEN AGRICULTURE Pilot Project in Suphanburi Province



Installed weather & field data acquisition in demonstrating field

LOXLEY-MOAC DATA DRIVEN AGRICULTURE Pilot Project in Suphanburi Province



UAV with multispectral camera launched to collect aerial image of demonstrating field to analyze crop health and growth monitoring

LOXLEY-MOAC DATA DRIVEN AGRICULTURE Pilot Project in Suphanburi Province

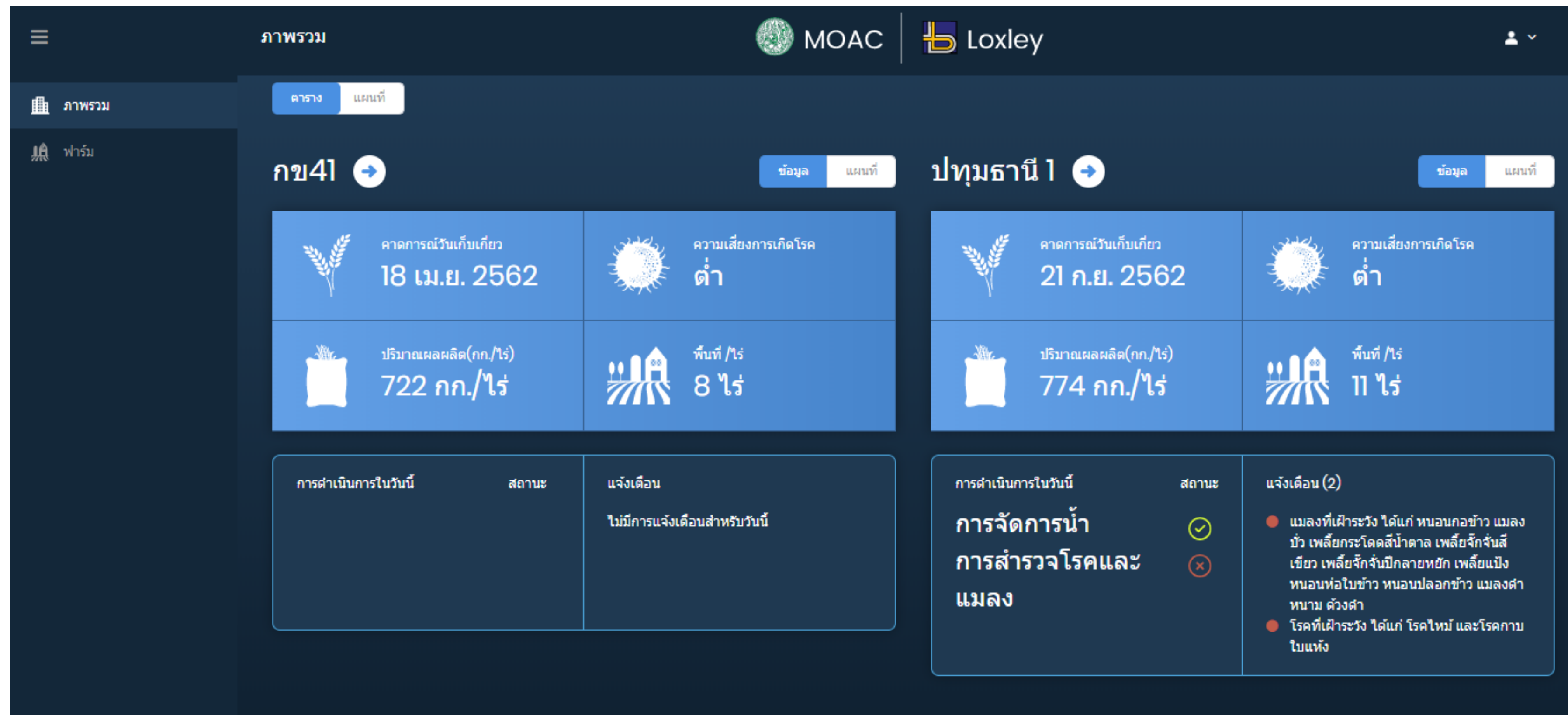


UAV Survey (RGB)



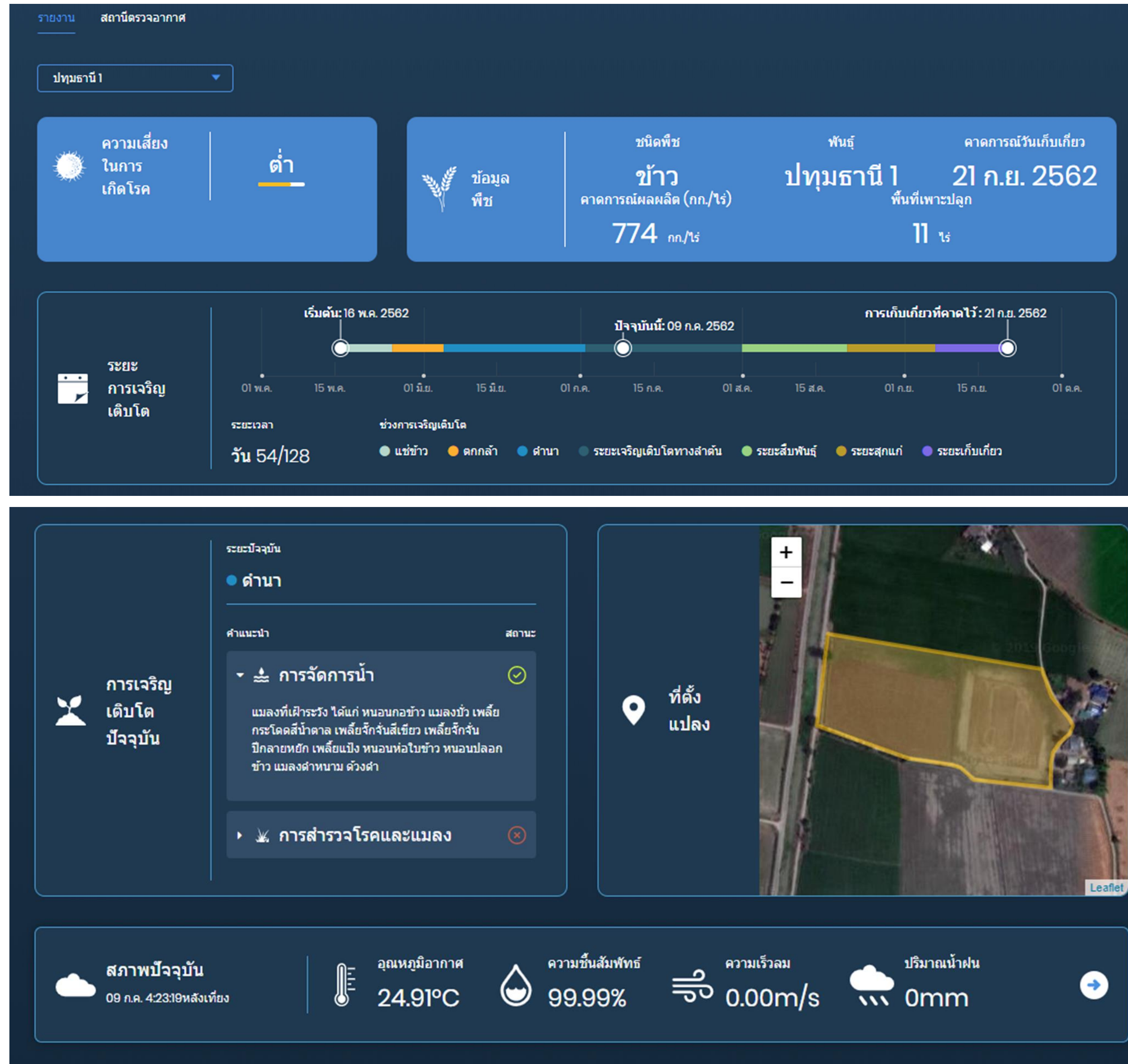
UAV Survey (NDVI)

LOXLEY-MOAC DATA DRIVEN AGRICULTURE Pilot Project in Suphanburi Province



Dashboard Overview

LOXLEY-MOAC DATA DRIVEN AGRICULTURE Pilot Project in Suphanburi Province



Dashboard Overview

LOXLEY-MOAC DATA DRIVEN AGRICULTURE Pilot Project in Suphanburi Province



ภาพการเจริญเติบโต

CAM #1

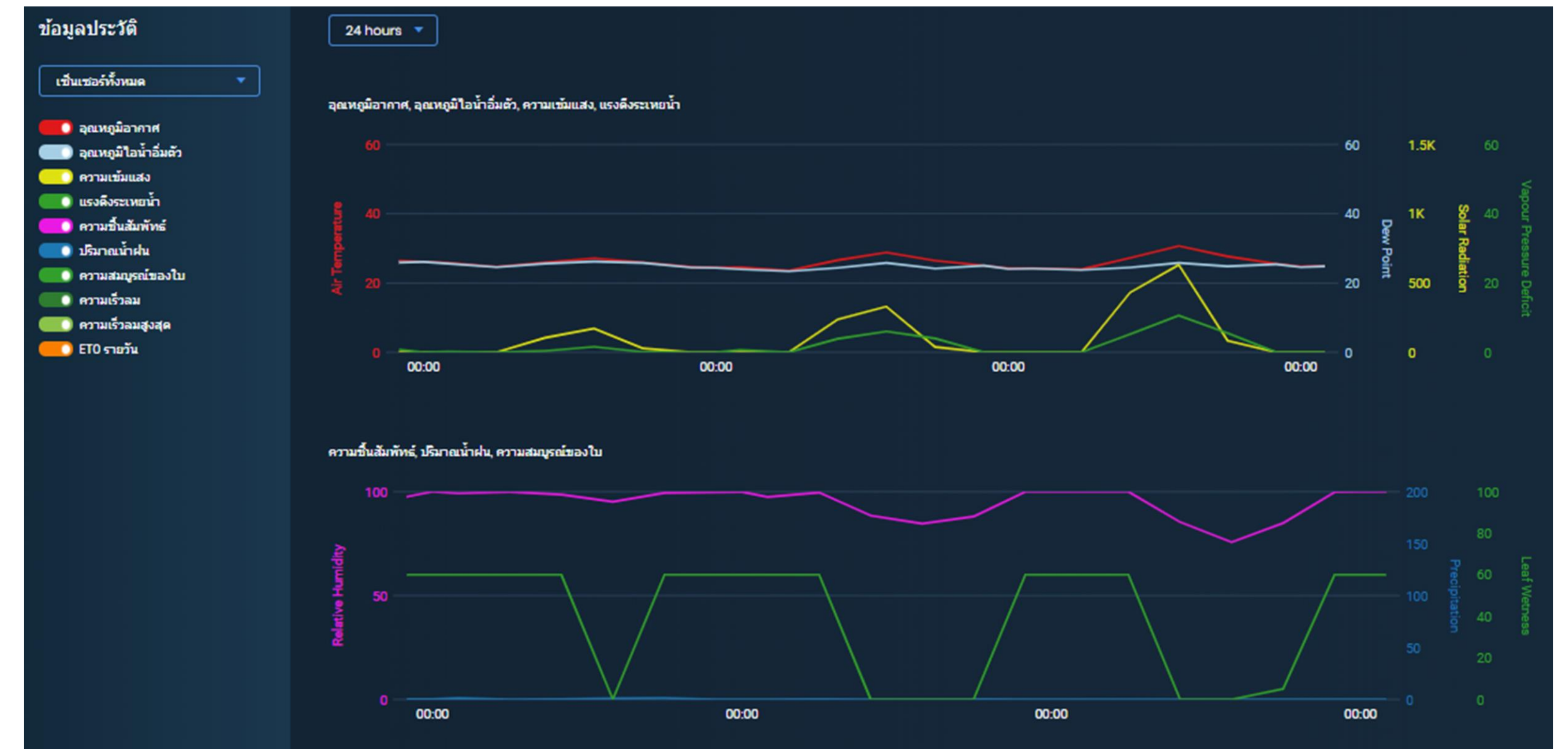
จับภาพที่ 04/07/2562 08:28 ก่อนเที่ยง

04/07/2562 03/07/2562 02/07/2562 01/07/2562

แมลงที่พบในกับดัก

จับภาพที่ 04/07/2562 08:12 ก่อนเที่ยง

30/06/2562 29/06/2562 28/06/2562 27/06/2562



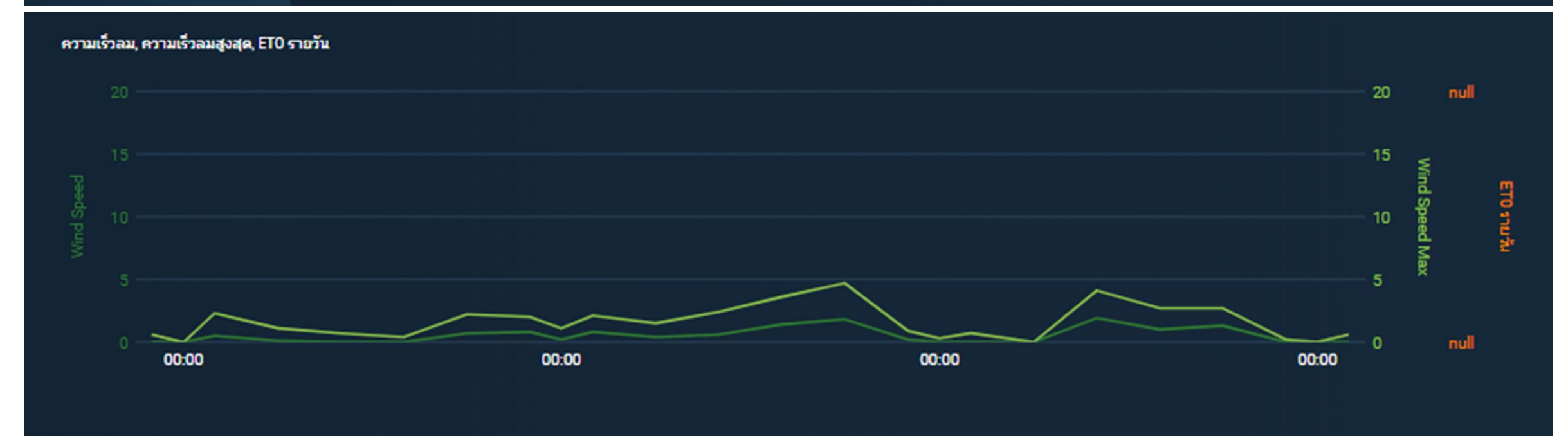
รายงาน สถานีตรวจอากาศ

ปทุมธานี 1

ค่าเฉลี่ย (ขณะนี้)

อัตราล่าสุด: 09 ก.ค. 4:58:12 หลังเที่ยง

อุณหภูมิอากาศ: 24.91 °C	อุณหภูมิไอน้ำอิ่มตัว: 24.80 °C	ความเข้มแสง: 0 w/m ²	แรงดึงระเหยน้ำ: 0.00 MBAR	ความชื้น: 99.99 %
ปริมาณน้ำฝน: 0 mm	ความสมบูรณ์ของใบ: 60 min	ความเร็วลม: 0.00 m/s	ความเร็วลมสูงสุด: 0.60 m/s	ETO รายวัน



Dashboard Overview

“Data Driven Agriculture for South East Asian Rice Farmers – Introduction to Agro-Meteorological Networks and Digital Farm Advisors”

by Loxley PLC– PESSL Instruments GmbH
and co-sponsored by the Austrian Development Agency





Project Focus

1. Providing simple and actionable advice to smallholder rice farmers and stakeholders in Southeast Asia
2. Enhancing rice farming value chain.

Economy Partners

1. Thailand
2. Vietnam
3. Indonesia



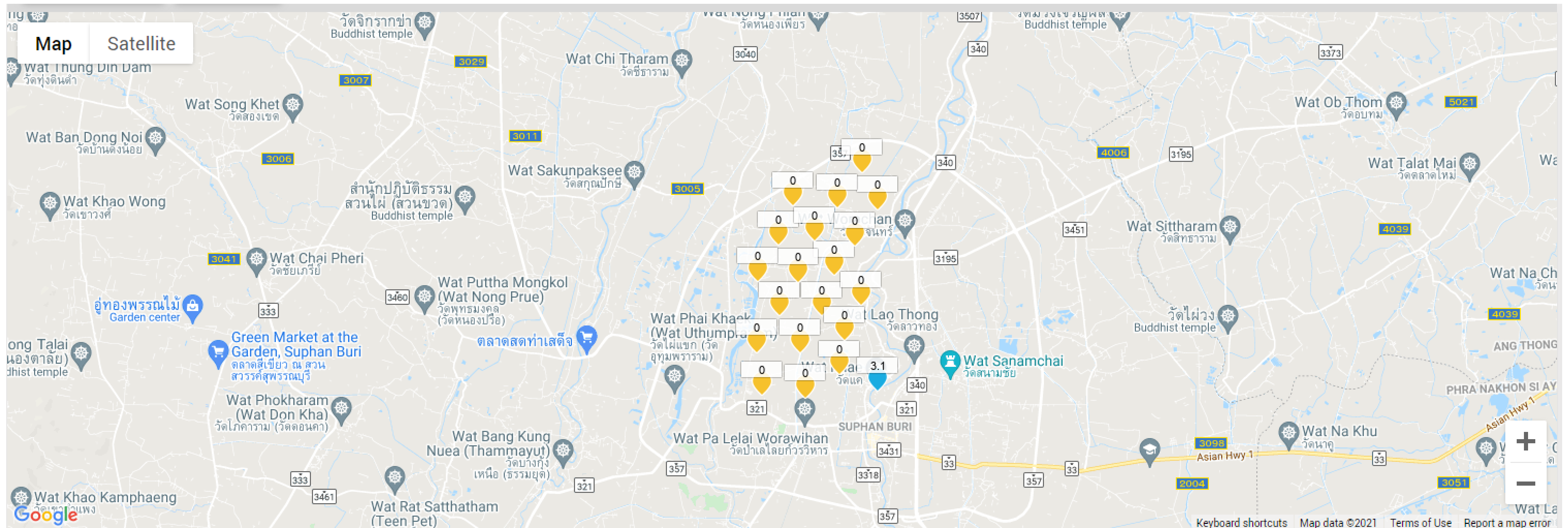
TECHNOLOGY

The deployment of a regional Agro-Meteorological IoT Network in a contiguous location populated with many rice farmers will serve as critical infrastructure that will enhance advisory capability to support Climate Smart Agriculture (CSA) adaptation.

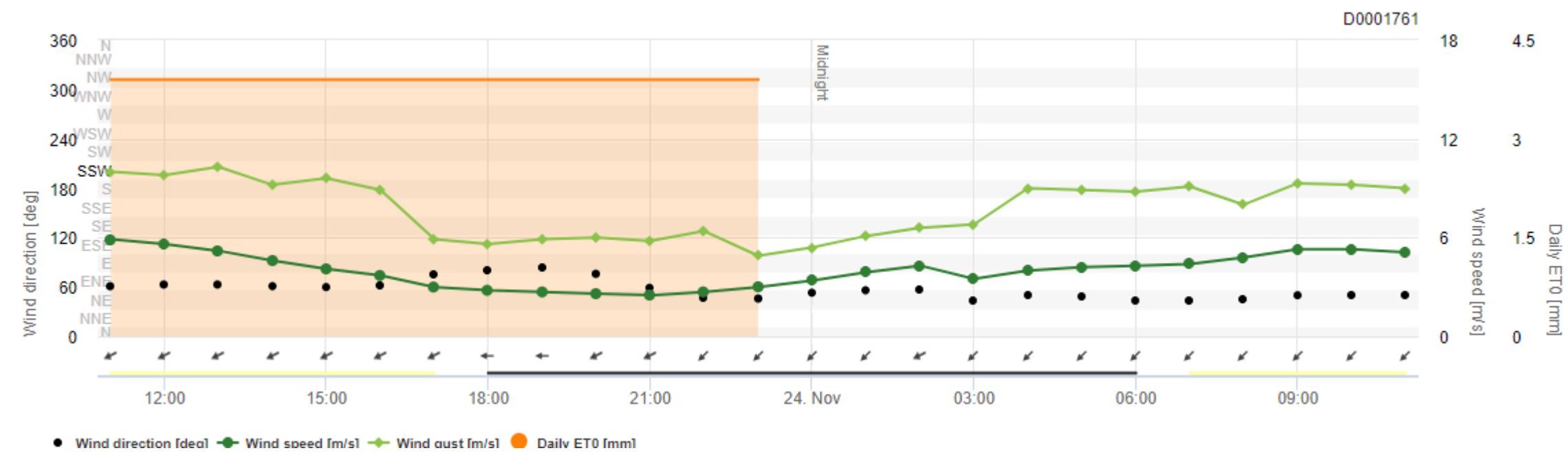
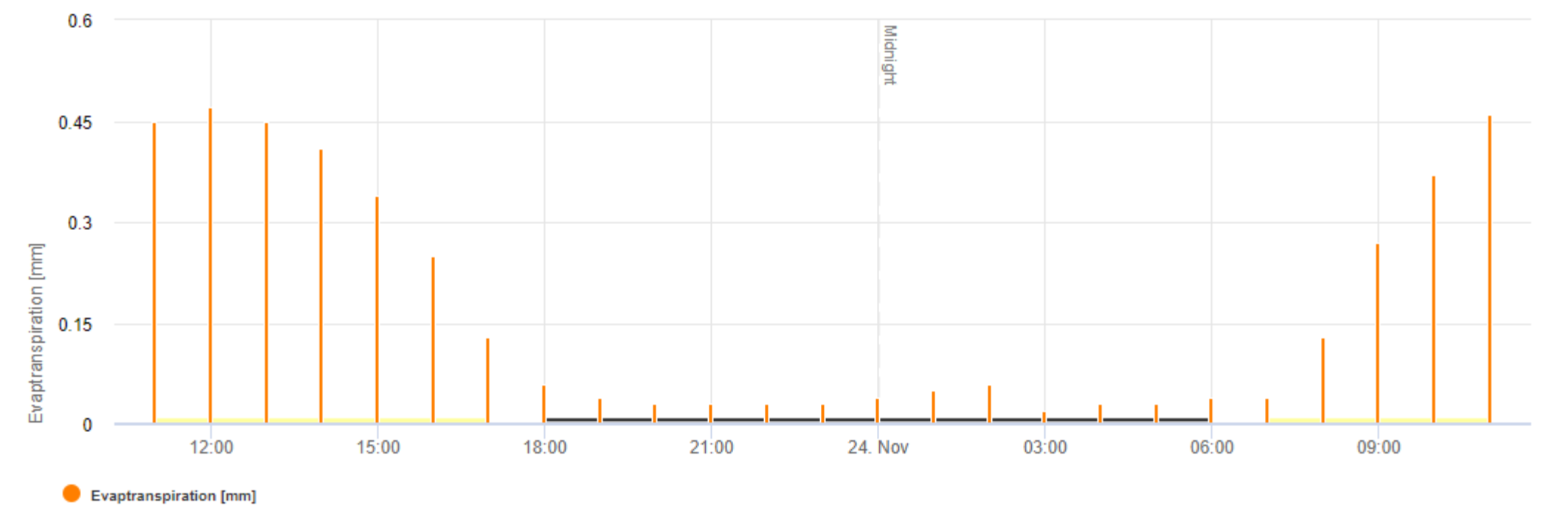
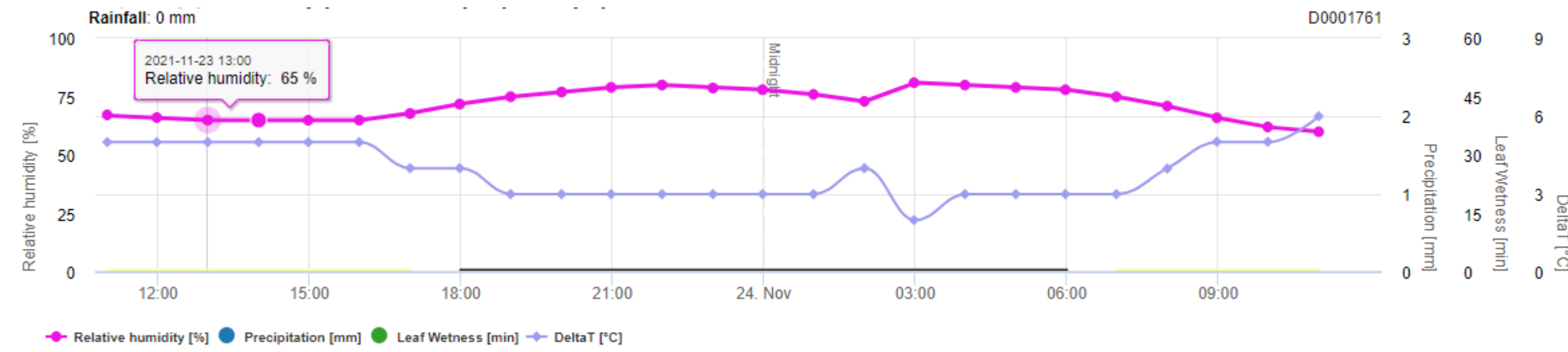
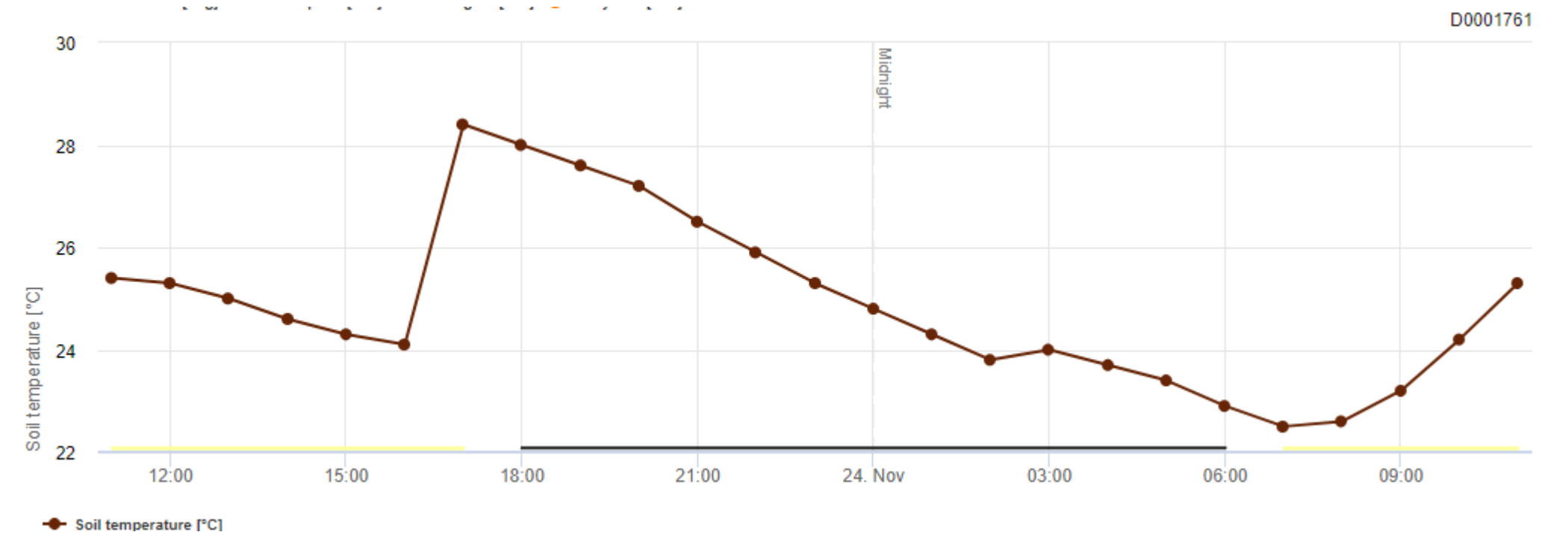
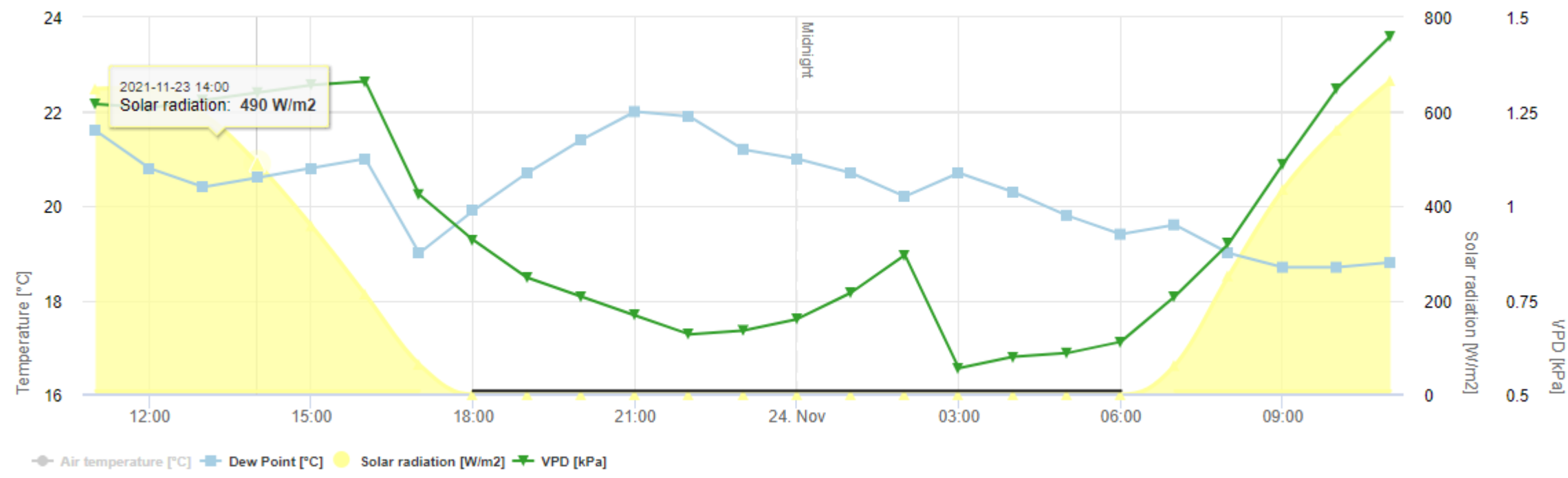
TRAINING

The training and certification of local village talent into trained DFA who will know how to interpret data from the equipment advanced and provide actionable agronomic advisory to the rice farmers across the regions.

Virtual Stations in Suphanburi Province

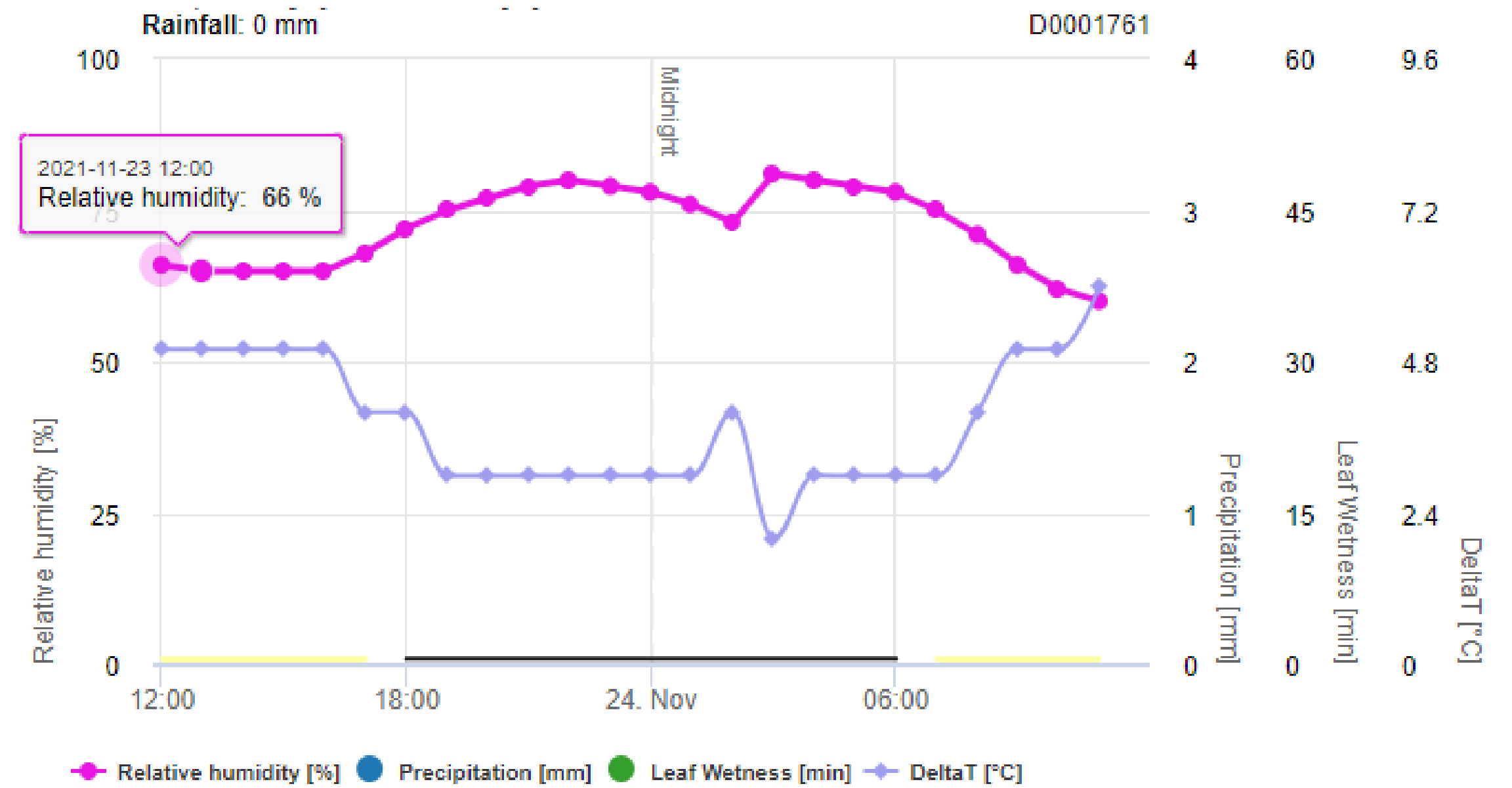
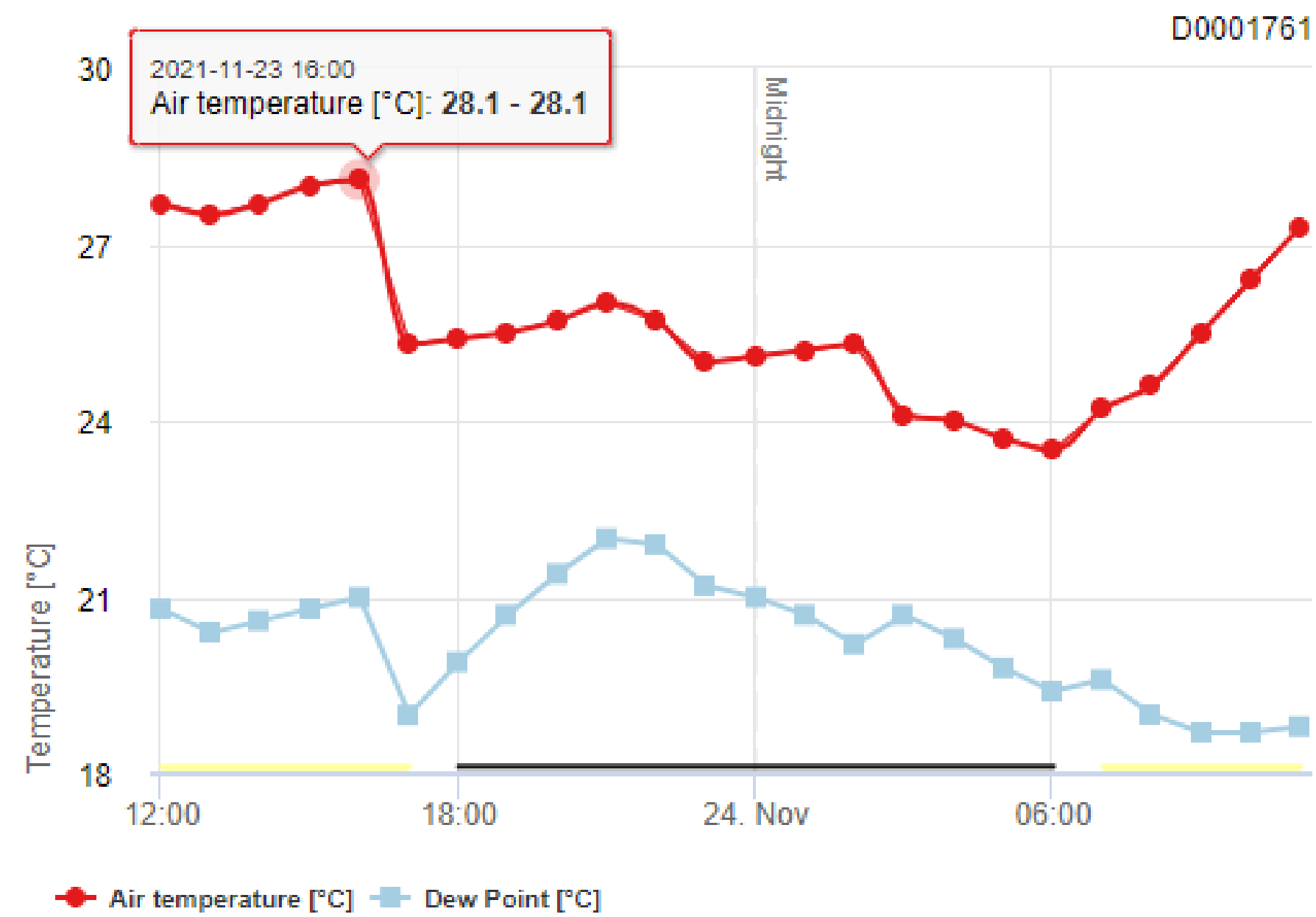


Example of Data



Example of Data


Disease climate



METOS – Certification Program


Course Detail

 **Course 1**
Metos Stations and Sensors

 **Course 2**
FieldClimate Software

 **Course 3**
Station Preparation & Installation

 **Course 4**
Maintenance, Repair, and Off Season Storage

 **Course 5**
iMETOS IMT Weather Station

 **Course 6**
ECO D3 Station

 **Course 7**
iSCOUT


 **Course 8**
CropVIEW Cameras





 **Course 9**
Spray Applications

 **Course 10**
Disease Applications

 **Course 11**
Forecast Applications

 **Course 12**
Soil Moisture and Plant Nutrition

 **Course 13**
MobiLab: Nutrient Management

 **Course 14**
MicroMetos: LoRA and NB-IoT

 **Course 15**
Metos FarmView



Thank You

