

## 2025 Update on Status of CTI Pathfinder Initiatives

| No. | CTI Pathfinder                                                                                                                                     | Lead Economy/ies | Year Launched | Update on Implementation (Indicate progress such as status of discussions and projects/capacity building initiatives)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Membership (as of July 2024)                                                         |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | Pathfinder on the APEC Technology Choice Principles ( <a href="#">here</a> )                                                                       | United States    | 2006          | <p>In 2017, the United States tabled a proposal for an FTAAP work program on technology choice in CTI. The work program did not move forward, but aimed to enable the sharing of policy objectives and experiences that help spur the development of innovative technologies, promote freedom of technology choice, and maximize flexibility for goods and service providers in choosing which technologies to use for the provision of goods and services.</p> <p>The United States continues to consult with economies on the Pathfinder and welcome economies' views on its applicability to APEC's work on the digital economy and opportunities to further the discussion.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p>15<br/>(AUS; CDA; CHL; HKC; JPN; MAS; MEX; NZ; PNG; PE; PHL; SGP; CT; US; VN)</p> |
| 2   | Pathfinder on Permanent Customs Duty Moratorium on Electronic Transmissions, Including Content Transmitted Electronically ( <a href="#">here</a> ) | United States    | 2016          | <p>This Pathfinder enables APEC economies to lead the global standard of removing traditional trade impediments in the digital world, such as agreeing not to impose customs duties on electronic transmissions, including content transmitted electronically, in order to provide predictability for businesses and consumers.</p> <p>Based on the common FTA practice, the supporting APEC economies seek Leaders' endorsement of this Pathfinder to maintain a permanent moratorium on customs duties on electronic transmissions, including content transmitted electronically.</p> <p>The United States encouraged more economies to join the Pathfinder on Permanent Customs Duties Moratorium on Electronic Transmissions (Hong Kong, China was the most recent economy to join in SOM1 2020). This Pathfinder was discussed at the U.S.-hosted Digital Trade Policy Dialogues (TPD) May 2021 and October 2021, February 2022, and February 2023.</p> | <p>13<br/>(AUS; BD; CDA; CHL; HKC; JPN; ROK; MEX; NZ; PE; SGP; CT; US)</p>           |

|   |                                                                                       |               |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
|   |                                                                                       |               |      | <p>In November 2024, the CTI and DESG issued a “<a href="#">Statement</a> of the APEC Committee on Trade and Investment, together with the APEC Digital Economy Steering Group in support of the WTO Work Programme on Electronic Commerce and Joint Statement Initiative on E-Commerce” which included language on the moratorium. It was noted that ahead of the 2024 MRT meeting, ABAC at CTI2/2024 and in their <a href="#">letter</a> to MRT, called to make permanent the WTO Moratorium on Customs Duties on Electronic Transmissions.</p> <p>In the 2024 APEC <a href="#">MRT Statement</a>, Ministers noted “the agreement to maintain the WTO moratorium on the imposition of customs duties for electronic transmissions, as decided at MC13.”</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                       |
| 3 | Pathfinder on Building Blocks for Facilitating Digital Trade ( <a href="#">here</a> ) | United States | 2019 | <p>This Pathfinder provides the opportunity for APEC economies to continue examining issues related to digital trade, and to use these “building blocks” to implement policies and frameworks, in addition to identifying new issues for discussion. The purpose of this Pathfinder is to enable economies to facilitate digital trade both within and outside their economies, and promote innovative, inclusive, and sustainable growth in the region and globally. CTI endorsed the Work Plan to Identify Building Blocks to Facilitate Digital Trade for 2018.</p> <p>The United States encouraged more economies to join this Pathfinder and adopt these building blocks. It was also discussed at the U.S.-hosted Digital Trade Policy Dialogues in May and October 2021, February 2022, and February 2023.</p> <p>A Workshop on “Implementing the APEC Pathfinder on Building Blocks for Facilitating Digital Trade” (<a href="#">CTI 09 2023S</a>) took place on the margins of SOM1 on 29 February 2024 in Lima, Peru (see MDDB <a href="#">here</a>). The Summary Report can be found <a href="#">here</a>.</p> | 11<br>(AUS; CDA;<br>CHL; JPN;<br>KOR; MEX;<br>NZ; PE; SGP;<br>CT; US) |

|   |                                                                                                                      |               |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                    |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4 | Pathfinder to Enhance Supply Chain Connectivity By Establishing a Baseline De Minimis Value ( <a href="#">here</a> ) | N.A.          | 2011 | Members have endorsed the retirement of this Pathfinder as there were no nominations for the Lead Economy role.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 11<br>(BD; HKC;<br>JPN; ROK;<br>MAS; NZ; PH;<br>RUS; SGP; CT;<br>US)               |
| 5 | Facilitating Trade in Remanufactured Goods ( <a href="#">here</a> )                                                  | United States | 2011 | <p>This Pathfinder was established in 2011 to facilitate trade in remanufactured goods, including through the application and development of tariff and non-tariff measures, such as treating remanufactured goods like corresponding new goods when applying tariffs or border charges and applying technical regulations, conformity assessment procedures, and documentation and import licensing requirements concerning new goods to remanufactured goods.</p> <p>Brunei Darussalam joined the Pathfinder on 16 October 2023.</p> <p>A self-funded project, “Trade of Remanufactured Consumer Electronic Products in APEC” (MAG 01 2023S), is currently under implementation. A workshop was held on 16 August 2024 on the margins of SOM3/2024, and an analytical study is currently underway.</p> | 13<br>(AUS; BD,<br>CDA; CHL;<br>JPN; KOR;<br>MAS; MEX;<br>NZ; PNG; SGP;<br>CT; US) |

|   |                                                                            |                         |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6 | Electrical and Electronic Equipment Mutual Recognition Arrangement (EEMRA) | Participating economies | 1999 | See <a href="https://www.apec.org/Groups/Committee-on-Trade-and-Investment/Sub-Committee-on-Standards-and-Conformance/apec_cemra">https://www.apec.org/Groups/Committee-on-Trade-and-Investment/Sub-Committee-on-Standards-and-Conformance/apec_cemra</a> | <p><u>Part 1:</u><br/><u>Information Exchange</u><br/>18 (AUS; BD; CHL; PRC; HKC; INA; JPN; ROK; MAS; NZ; PNG; PE; PHL; RUS; SGP; CT; THA; VN)</p> <p><u>Part 2:</u><br/><u>Acceptance of test reports</u><br/>5 (AUS; BD; MAS; NZ; SGP)</p> <p><u>Part 3:</u><br/><u>Acceptance of Certification</u><br/>4 (AUS; BD; NZ; SGP)</p> |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|