Overarching goal: to reduce trade costs across supply chains and to improve supply chain reliability in supporting the competitiveness of business in the Asia Pacific region

### (i) Chokepoint 1: Lack of coordinated border management and underdeveloped border clearance and procedures

Champion Economy: Australia, Korea

Objective: to improve coordination through modernisation and harmonisation within border agencies.

	Initiatives:	Status	Economy/Fora
1	Table Monitoring Implementation of WTO TFA identifying	ongoing	Singapore
	National Committee on Trade Facilitation		
2	Workshop to identify factors affecting Import and Export	completed	Peru (SCCP)
	Clearance Processes made by MSMEs" (Oct 2017)		
3	SCCP Report for 2017 APEC Time Release Survey Stock Taking	completed	SCCP
4	Study on Single Window Systems' International	completed	Peru
	Interoperability: Key Issues for Its Implementation		study submitted by: APEC PSU
5	Sharing of Authorised Economic Operator (AEO) experience at		
	SCCP1/2018	completed	SCCP
	<ul> <li>Japan – "AEO Program in Japan"</li> </ul>		
	PNG - "Imported Trusted Trader Program"		
	Australia – "Australian Trust Trader Program"		
6	Survey of current status of APEC economies' AEO Programmes	ongoing	Korea
7	Study on the Application of Global Data Standards for APEC	completed	Hong Kong,
	Supply Chain Connectivity (Phase 1)		China; New
			Zealand; APEC
	Ctudy on the Application of Clabel Date Standards for Combi	a a manufact and	PSU
8	Study on the Application of Global Data Standards for Supply Chain Connectivity (Phase 2)	completed	Hong Kong, China; New
			Zealand; APEC
			PSU
9	Workshop on the Application of GDS for Supply Chain	completed	Hong Kong,
	Connectivity (August 2017)		China; New
	, , ,		Zealand
10	SCCP Capacity Building and Technical Assistance on AEO	ongoing	Philippines
	Implementation		
11	APMEN review on the regulations and policies for E-Port and	completed	China
	Single Window in APEC economies and Practices on Using		
	Infrastructure for Cross-border Trade and Supply Chain		
	Connectivity by APEC Economies		
12	APMEN: Propose a set of TFA evaluation index	ongoing	China
13	Capacity Building and Technical Assistance to Implement	completed	US
	Programs on Advance Rulings – Phase 2		

14	Workshop on Enhancement of Stakeholder Engagement in the	Completed	Viet Nam (SCCP)
	implementation of the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement		
15	Trade Policy Dialogue on the Trade Facilitation Agreement,	SOM3/2018	PNG
	Category B and C commitments		
	Future / Pending Initiatives		
15	Technical Assistance to Catalyze the Implementation of Single	TBC	China
	Window		

#### (ii) Chokepoint 2: Inadequate quality and lack of access to transportation infrastructure and services

Objectives:

- To improve transportation infrastructure quality which will determine the efficiency and reliability of supply chain operations
- To ensure that there are good port facilities and cross-border logistics cooperation in order to enable firms to send their goods at the required time as demanded by business partners and customers
- To ensure short transit times, reliable delivery schedules and secure maritime trade at reasonable costs
- To promote multi-modal transportation to enhance transportation efficiency and reduce congestion
- To encourage private participation and transparency related with the financing of transportation infrastructure projects

	Initiatives:	Status	Economy/Fora
1	2018 APEC Economic Policy Report (AEPR): Structural Reform and Infrastructure	ongoing	EC (with APEC PSU)
2	Promoting Quality Infrastructure Investment in rapidly	ongoing	Japan
	urbanizing APEC Region	origonig	Japan
3	Report (May 2017) and Program on Capacity Building	completed	Japan/Philippines
	(Dec 2017 & Apr 2018): Peer Review and Capacity		
	Building on APEC Infrastructure Development and		
	Investment for The Philippines		
4	Report (May 2018): Peer Review and Capacity Building	completed	Japan/Viet Nam
	on APEC Infrastructure Development and Investment		
	for Viet Nam		
4	Upgrading "APEC Guidebook on Quality of	ongoing	Japan
	Infrastructure Development and Investment" (2018)		
5	APMEN		
	<ul> <li>3 Public-Private Dialogues (PPDs) on Advancing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>completed</li> </ul>	China
	Trade Facilitation & Supply Chain Connectivity		
	<ul> <li>2 APMEN Capacity Building Programs;</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Data exchange to realize end-to-end data</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>completed</li> </ul>	
	visibility for sea and air freight	<ul><li>ongoing</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Develop a software to assist data cross border</li> </ul>		
	exchange among the members of APMEN	<ul><li>ongoing</li></ul>	
6	3 <sup>rd</sup> APMEN Seminar on Capacity Building Program on	Sep 2018	China
	Model E-port and Trade Facilitation in 2018		

#### (iii) Chokepoint 3: Unreliable logistics services and high logistical costs Objectives:

- To improve quality and options for logistics service, through innovation and a more competitive market in logistics sector
- To have wider options to develop logistics services

	Initiatives:	Status	Economy/Fora
1	Annual Conference of the APEC Cooperation Network on Green	completed	China
	Supply Chain (2017)		
2	APEC Multi-Stakeholder Dialogue on Structural Reform in Logistics	completed	Vietnam
	Services (Apr 2018)		
Future / Pending Initiatives			
3	Annual Conference of the APEC Cooperation Network on Green	Sep 2018	China
	Supply Chain (2018)		

#### (iv) Chokepoint 4: Limited regulatory cooperation and best practices

Objective: to promote better regulatory coordination and cooperation among trade authorities and with private stakeholders.

	Initiatives:	Status	Economy/Fora
1	APEC Economies Analysis: Information Available Through the	ongoing	US
	Internet under the work on Practical Steps for Implementing		
	Provisions of the WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement Article 1.		
2	7 <sup>th</sup> APEC Alliance for Supply Chain Connectivity (A2C2) United	SOM3/2017	US
	States in the margins of SOM3		
3	Survey on Implementation of Article 3 of the WTO Trade	completed	Singapore
	Facilitation Agreement		
4	APMEN pilot programmes on	ongoing	China
	<ul> <li>Electronic Certificate of Origin;</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Global Quality Traceability system;</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>FTA Application system</li> </ul>		
5	Seminar on Use of International Instruments to Strengthen	completed	Hong Kong,
	Contract Enforcement in Supply Chain Finance for Global		China
	Businesses (including MSMEs)		
6	8 <sup>th</sup> APEC Alliance for Supply Chain Connectivity (A2C2) United	SOM3/2018	US
	States	ongoing	

#### (v) Chokepoint 5: Underdeveloped policy and regulatory infrastructure for e-commerce Champion Economy: United States

Objective: to streamline procedures, improve supply chain visibility and better collaboration in ecommerce.

	Initiatives:	Status	Economy/Fora
1	Proposal to Survey e-Commerce Regulations in APEC	ongoing	Singapore
2	APEC Workshop on Enhancing Regulatory Infrastructure for E-	ongoing	Vietnam
	Commerce		
3	Ongoing reporting on streamlining customs procedures to the	ongoing	MAG
	MAG		
4	Expedited shipments capacity building project under A2C2	ongoing	US
5	APEC Workshop on the Implementation of APEC Customs Transit	11-12 Sep	Chile
	Guidelines	2018	
6	SELI Work Plan for Developing a Cooperative ODR Framework for	ongoing	SELI FoTC of
	MSMES in B2B Transactions and Use of modern technology for		EC
	Dispute Resolution and Electronic Agreement Management		
7	IPR Operation focused on consumer electronics in the e-	SOM3/2018	US
	commerce environment		