
A P E C
ENERGY HANDBOOK
2008



ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION

Energy Working Group

November 2010

Coordinating Agency:
The Energy Data and Modelling Center
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan

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Prepared by

The Energy Data and Modelling Center
The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan
Inui bldg., Kachidoki, 1-13-1, Kachidoki,
Chuo-ku, Tokyo, 104-0054, Japan
Phone: (81)3-5547-0215 Facsimile: (81)3-5547-0226
E-mail: wwwadmin@ieej.or.jp
Website: www.ieej.or.jp/egeda

For

APEC Secretariat
35 Heng Mui Keng Terrace Singapore 119616
Phone: (65)6891-9600 Facsimile: (65)6891-9690
E-mail: info@apec.org
Website: www.apec.org

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Preface

The APEC Energy Handbook 2008 is a handy, pocket-sized summary of key energy data and a supplement to APEC Energy Statistics 2008 which has been released in November 2010 by the APEC Secretariat in Singapore.

This handbook consists of the following parts:

1. Primary Energy Supply
2. Transformation
3. Final Energy Consumption
4. Energy Balances
5. Energy Outlook
6. Energy Indicators

The Supply part describes Total Primary Energy Supply by energy while Transformation part shows Oil refining and Power Generation. The Consumption part indicates both Final Energy Consumption of commercial energy by Sectors and by Energy. The Energy Balances part includes regional energy balance tables while Outlook part shows projected energy demand by year 2030 which was prepared by Asia Pacific Energy Research Centre as of November 2009. The Energy Indicators part contains several indicators based on Population, GDP and Energy consumption.

This handbook has been derived from the APEC Energy Database, the purpose of which is to establish a comprehensive and consistent energy database within the APEC region. This database will be used to assist in the identification of significant trends in energy supply and demand consistent with projects and priorities under the APEC Energy Working Group. It has been prepared in close cooperation with the twenty-one member economies.

Inquiries about figures and graphs in this handbook could be addressed to The Energy Data and Modelling Center, The Institute of Energy Economics, Japan.

Address: 13-1, Kachidoki 1, Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0054, Japan;
Telephone: +81-3-5547-0215; Facsimile: +81-3-5547-0226;
E-mail: wwwadmin@ieej.or.jp; Web: <http://www.ieej.or.jp/egeda/>

Regional Coverage

| | APEC 21 | APEC 20 | East Asia | Other East Asia | South- east Asia | Oceania | North America | Latin America |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| Australia | 0 | 0 | | | | 0 | | |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | | | |
| Canada | 0 | 0 | | | | | 0 | |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | | | | | | 0 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | | | |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Republic of Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | | | |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | | | | | | 0 |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | | | | 0 | | |
| Papua New Guinea | 0 | 0 | | | | 0 | | |
| Peru | 0 | 0 | | | | | | 0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | | | |
| Russia | 0 | | | | | | | |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | | | |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | | | |
| United States of America | 0 | 0 | | | | | 0 | |
| Viet Nam | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | | | |

Table of Contents

Primary Energy Supply 2

Transformation18

Final Energy Consumption24

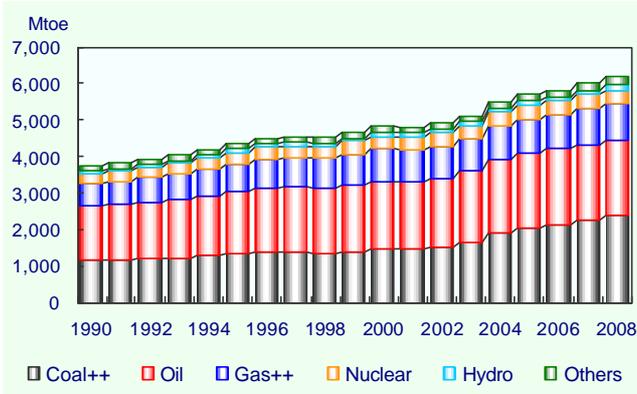
Energy Balances38

Energy Outlook.....60

Energy Indicators62

Glossary68

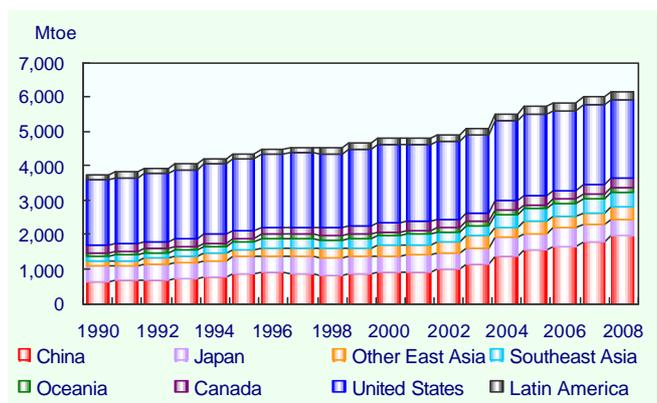
Total Primary Energy Supply by Energy APEC 20



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 1,169.5 | 1,356.5 | 1,448.4 | 2,034.8 | 2,241.8 | 2,379.9 |
| Oil | 1,481.3 | 1,663.1 | 1,866.5 | 2,070.0 | 2,082.1 | 2,037.3 |
| Gas++ | 631.9 | 770.2 | 883.4 | 923.2 | 1,004.4 | 1,037.0 |
| Nuclear | 252.6 | 318.8 | 355.1 | 376.9 | 381.8 | 378.8 |
| Hydro | 80.0 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 113.3 | 120.5 | 131.2 |
| Others | 131.2 | 145.9 | 162.0 | 179.9 | 189.5 | 199.1 |
| Total | 3,746.5 | 4,349.7 | 4,811.5 | 5,698.2 | 6,020.1 | 6,163.3 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 31.2 | 31.2 | 30.1 | 35.7 | 37.2 | 38.6 |
| Oil | 39.5 | 38.2 | 38.8 | 36.3 | 34.6 | 33.1 |
| Gas++ | 16.9 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 16.8 |
| Nuclear | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| Hydro | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Others | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |

Total Primary Energy Supply by Region APEC 20

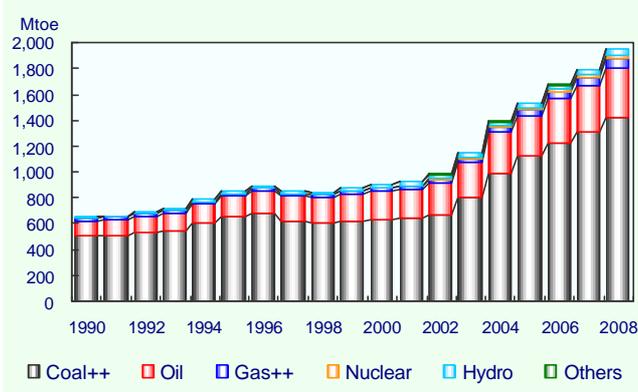


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 653.9 | 857.7 | 904.6 | 1,539.4 | 1,793.3 | 1,952.0 |
| Japan | 430.6 | 488.3 | 506.8 | 521.2 | 515.7 | 508.3 |
| Other East Asia | 147.3 | 216.5 | 276.0 | 329.0 | 348.8 | 348.0 |
| Southeast Asia | 145.3 | 220.5 | 284.9 | 359.7 | 380.0 | 422.6 |
| Oceania | 101.6 | 109.3 | 126.6 | 134.6 | 141.9 | 146.3 |
| Canada | 208.7 | 231.9 | 252.4 | 272.3 | 272.7 | 267.8 |
| United States | 1,916.5 | 2,069.3 | 2,275.9 | 2,327.8 | 2,345.2 | 2,291.6 |
| Latin America | 142.8 | 156.1 | 184.4 | 214.3 | 222.5 | 226.6 |
| APEC 20 | 3,746.5 | 4,349.7 | 4,811.5 | 5,698.2 | 6,020.1 | 6,163.3 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 17.5 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 27.0 | 29.8 | 31.7 |
| Japan | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.2 |
| Other East Asia | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| Southeast Asia | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| Oceania | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Canada | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| United States | 51.2 | 47.6 | 47.3 | 40.9 | 39.0 | 37.2 |
| Latin America | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 |

Primary Energy Supply

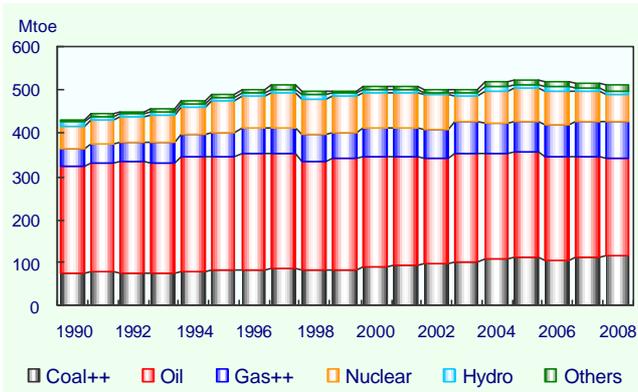
Total Primary Energy Supply by Energy China



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 512.2 | 659.2 | 631.2 | 1,122.1 | 1,304.8 | 1,431.8 |
| Oil | 114.3 | 158.3 | 224.1 | 319.1 | 359.2 | 370.2 |
| Gas++ | 14.2 | 16.7 | 22.4 | 44.7 | 65.8 | 76.0 |
| Nuclear | - | 3.3 | 4.4 | 13.8 | 16.2 | 17.8 |
| Hydro | 10.9 | 16.4 | 19.1 | 34.1 | 41.7 | 50.3 |
| Others | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Total | 653.9 | 857.7 | 904.6 | 1,539.4 | 1,793.3 | 1,952.0 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 78.3 | 76.9 | 69.8 | 72.9 | 72.8 | 73.3 |
| Oil | 17.5 | 18.5 | 24.8 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 19.0 |
| Gas++ | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| Nuclear | - | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Hydro | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Others | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

Total Primary Energy Supply by Energy Japan

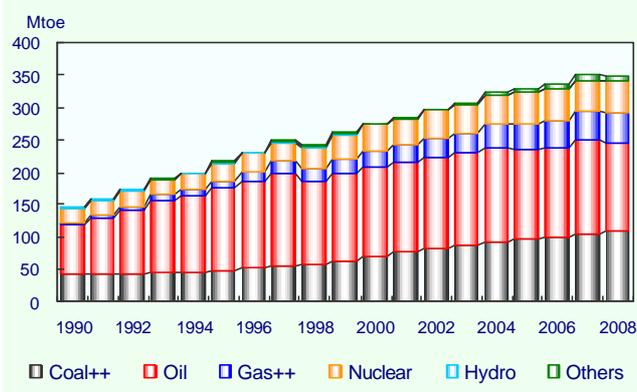


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 75.6 | 82.8 | 91.0 | 110.8 | 112.6 | 117.0 |
| Oil | 247.2 | 265.0 | 253.4 | 244.0 | 229.8 | 222.4 |
| Gas++ | 43.5 | 52.0 | 64.9 | 70.9 | 81.9 | 84.8 |
| Nuclear | 51.0 | 75.0 | 83.3 | 76.4 | 72.7 | 65.6 |
| Hydro | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| Others | 5.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.6 |
| Total | 430.6 | 488.3 | 506.8 | 521.2 | 515.7 | 508.3 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 17.6 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 23.0 |
| Oil | 57.4 | 54.3 | 50.0 | 46.8 | 44.6 | 43.7 |
| Gas++ | 10.1 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 16.7 |
| Nuclear | 11.8 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 12.9 |
| Hydro | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Others | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

Primary Energy Supply

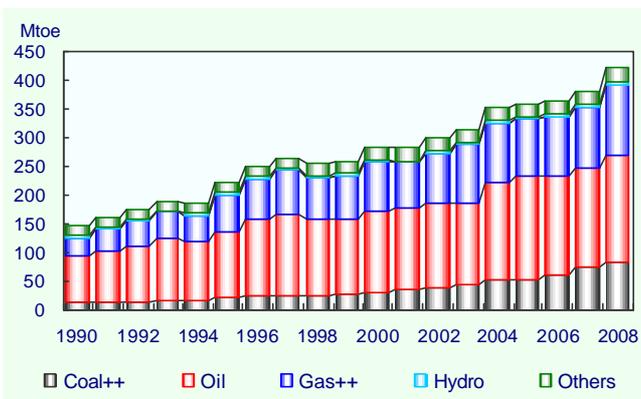
Total Primary Energy Supply by Energy Other East Asia



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 42.1 | 48.4 | 71.1 | 95.5 | 104.1 | 108.6 |
| Oil | 76.5 | 126.7 | 138.4 | 139.3 | 144.7 | 135.9 |
| Gas++ | 4.5 | 12.0 | 24.6 | 39.9 | 44.9 | 46.4 |
| Nuclear | 22.3 | 26.7 | 38.4 | 48.7 | 47.8 | 50.0 |
| Hydro | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Others | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 5.9 |
| Total | 147.3 | 216.5 | 276.0 | 329.0 | 348.8 | 348.0 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 28.6 | 22.4 | 25.8 | 29.0 | 29.8 | 31.2 |
| Oil | 51.9 | 58.5 | 50.2 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 39.1 |
| Gas++ | 3.0 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.3 |
| Nuclear | 15.2 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 14.4 |
| Hydro | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Others | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |

Total Primary Energy Supply by Energy Southeast Asia

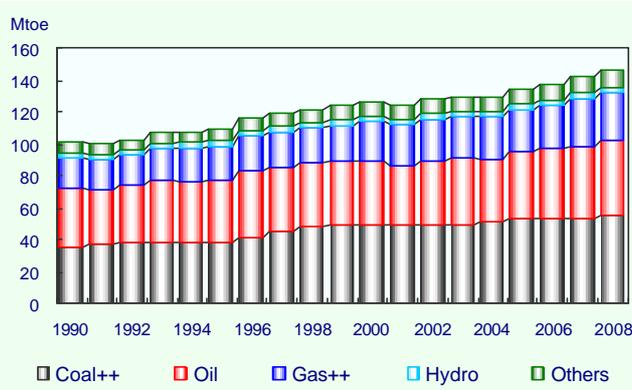


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 12.8 | 20.2 | 30.0 | 53.4 | 72.1 | 81.9 |
| Oil | 81.5 | 113.8 | 143.7 | 178.1 | 176.6 | 187.2 |
| Gas++ | 31.4 | 66.1 | 84.5 | 101.1 | 102.6 | 122.6 |
| Nuclear | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hydro | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| Others | 16.8 | 16.7 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 25.5 |
| Total | 145.3 | 220.5 | 284.9 | 359.7 | 380.0 | 422.6 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 8.8 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 14.8 | 19.0 | 19.4 |
| Oil | 56.1 | 51.6 | 50.4 | 49.5 | 46.5 | 44.3 |
| Gas++ | 21.6 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 28.1 | 27.0 | 29.0 |
| Nuclear | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hydro | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Others | 11.6 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 |

Primary Energy Supply

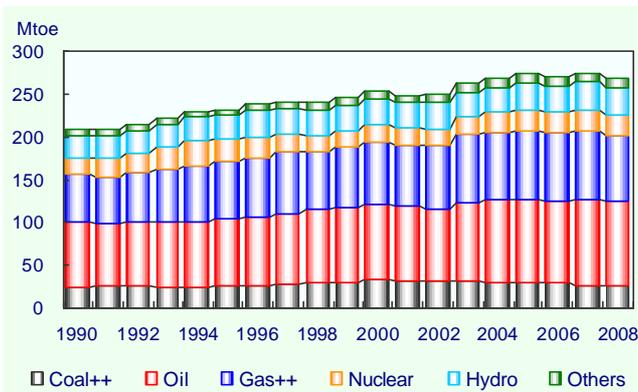
Total Primary Energy Supply by Energy Oceania



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 36.1 | 38.7 | 49.2 | 52.8 | 53.5 | 55.5 |
| Oil | 36.2 | 38.7 | 40.8 | 42.8 | 45.3 | 47.2 |
| Gas++ | 19.3 | 21.0 | 24.3 | 26.4 | 29.8 | 29.7 |
| Nuclear | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hydro | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Others | 6.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.9 |
| Total | 101.6 | 109.3 | 126.6 | 134.6 | 141.9 | 146.3 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 35.6 | 35.4 | 38.9 | 39.2 | 37.7 | 37.9 |
| Oil | 35.6 | 35.4 | 32.2 | 31.8 | 31.9 | 32.3 |
| Gas++ | 19.0 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 20.3 |
| Nuclear | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hydro | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Others | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.5 |

Total Primary Energy Supply by Energy Canada

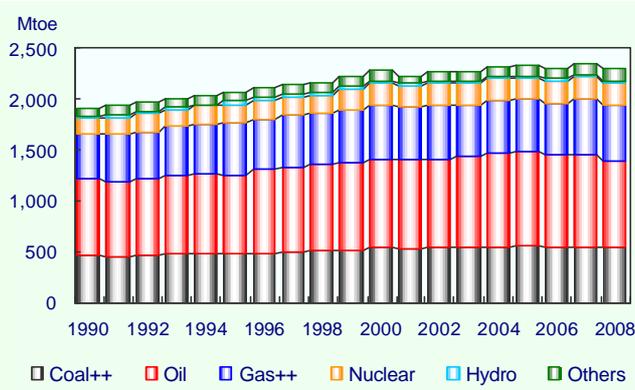


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 24.3 | 25.3 | 31.7 | 28.8 | 26.4 | 26.3 |
| Oil | 76.9 | 78.2 | 88.0 | 97.2 | 99.7 | 97.0 |
| Gas++ | 54.7 | 67.1 | 74.3 | 80.6 | 80.6 | 77.1 |
| Nuclear | 19.0 | 25.5 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.5 |
| Hydro | 25.5 | 28.9 | 30.8 | 31.3 | 31.9 | 32.9 |
| Others | 8.2 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.1 |
| Total | 208.7 | 231.9 | 252.4 | 272.3 | 272.7 | 267.8 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 11.6 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| Oil | 36.8 | 33.7 | 34.9 | 35.7 | 36.6 | 36.2 |
| Gas++ | 26.2 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 28.8 |
| Nuclear | 9.1 | 11.0 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.1 |
| Hydro | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.3 |
| Others | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 |

Primary Energy Supply

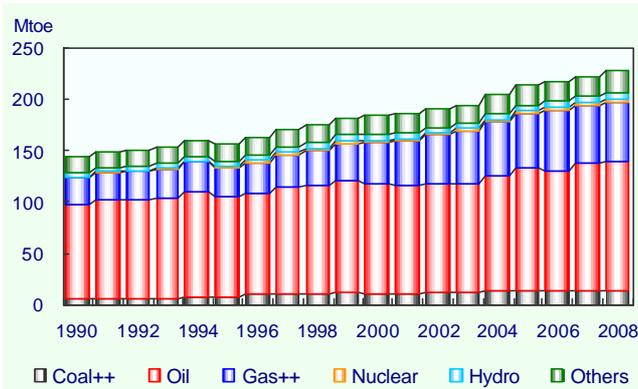
Total Primary Energy Supply by Energy United States of America



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 460.2 | 474.0 | 533.6 | 558.4 | 554.8 | 545.8 |
| Oil | 756.8 | 785.6 | 871.1 | 929.2 | 902.9 | 850.8 |
| Gas++ | 438.4 | 507.4 | 547.9 | 507.2 | 542.7 | 542.9 |
| Nuclear | 159.4 | 186.0 | 207.9 | 211.3 | 218.0 | 218.3 |
| Hydro | 24.9 | 29.1 | 24.1 | 25.6 | 23.7 | 24.3 |
| Others | 76.9 | 87.4 | 91.4 | 96.2 | 103.1 | 109.5 |
| Total | 1,916.5 | 2,069.3 | 2,275.9 | 2,327.8 | 2,345.2 | 2,291.6 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 24.0 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.8 |
| Oil | 39.5 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 39.9 | 38.5 | 37.1 |
| Gas++ | 22.9 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 23.7 |
| Nuclear | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.5 |
| Hydro | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Others | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 |

Total Primary Energy Supply by Energy Latin America

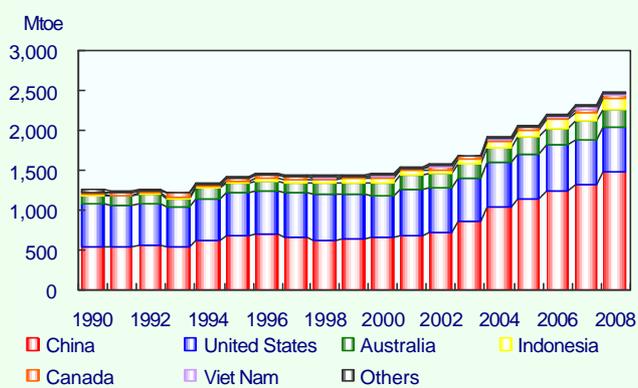


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 6.2 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.0 |
| Oil | 92.0 | 96.9 | 107.1 | 120.3 | 123.9 | 126.6 |
| Gas++ | 25.9 | 27.9 | 40.5 | 52.5 | 56.2 | 57.5 |
| Nuclear | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Hydro | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| Others | 14.3 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 19.8 |
| Total | 142.8 | 156.1 | 184.4 | 214.3 | 222.5 | 226.6 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Coal++ | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 |
| Oil | 64.4 | 62.0 | 58.1 | 56.1 | 55.7 | 55.8 |
| Gas++ | 18.1 | 17.9 | 22.0 | 24.5 | 25.2 | 25.4 |
| Nuclear | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Hydro | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Others | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 |

Primary Energy Supply

Indigenous Production of Coal APEC 20

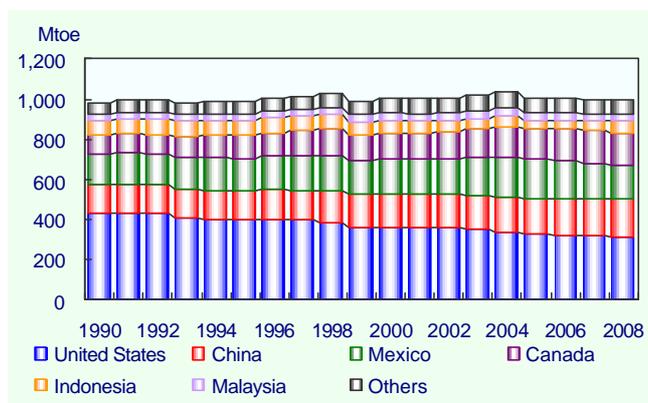


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 540.0 | 680.4 | 649.6 | 1,143.3 | 1,322.6 | 1,471.7 |
| United States | 542.3 | 529.8 | 536.9 | 565.3 | 568.5 | 579.3 |
| Australia | 106.1 | 127.8 | 164.6 | 202.0 | 217.1 | 218.8 |
| Indonesia | 5.8 | 24.0 | 44.0 | 82.8 | 121.4 | 134.7 |
| Canada | 37.9 | 40.8 | 34.4 | 31.9 | 34.3 | 33.6 |
| Viet Nam | 2.6 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 18.1 | 24.2 | 22.3 |
| Others | 24.4 | 19.6 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 18.0 |
| APEC 20 | 1,259.0 | 1,427.1 | 1,453.6 | 2,060.8 | 2,306.7 | 2,478.5 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 42.9 | 47.7 | 44.7 | 55.5 | 57.3 | 59.4 |
| United States | 43.1 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 27.4 | 24.6 | 23.4 |
| Australia | 8.4 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.8 |
| Indonesia | 0.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Canada | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Viet Nam | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Others | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |

Coal: Hard Coal, Anthracite and Lignite

Indigenous Production of Crude Oil APEC 20

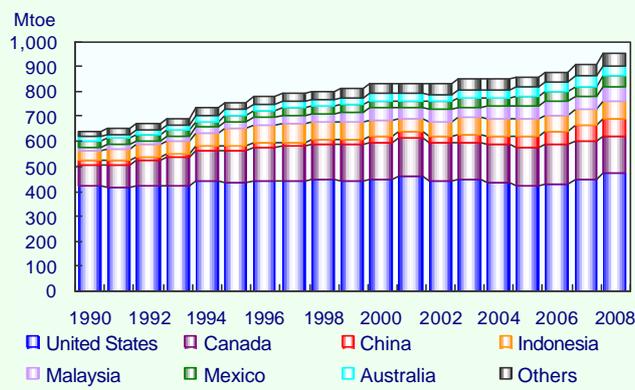


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| United States | 432.5 | 397.9 | 365.6 | 322.5 | 317.5 | 312.9 |
| China | 138.4 | 150.0 | 163.0 | 181.4 | 186.3 | 195.1 |
| Mexico | 152.8 | 155.3 | 171.1 | 197.2 | 179.4 | 163.1 |
| Canada | 94.5 | 113.9 | 128.9 | 148.0 | 162.5 | 161.0 |
| Indonesia | 70.7 | 72.9 | 69.0 | 48.1 | 46.1 | 55.3 |
| Malaysia | 30.6 | 35.1 | 33.8 | 36.7 | 34.5 | 35.5 |
| Others | 57.0 | 61.6 | 76.7 | 73.3 | 74.2 | 73.2 |
| APEC 20 | 976.6 | 986.6 | 1,008.2 | 1,007.4 | 1,000.5 | 996.0 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| United States | 44.3 | 40.3 | 36.3 | 32.0 | 31.7 | 31.4 |
| China | 14.2 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 19.6 |
| Mexico | 15.6 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 19.6 | 17.9 | 16.4 |
| Canada | 9.7 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 16.2 |
| Indonesia | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| Malaysia | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Others | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 |

Crude Oil includes NGL and condensate

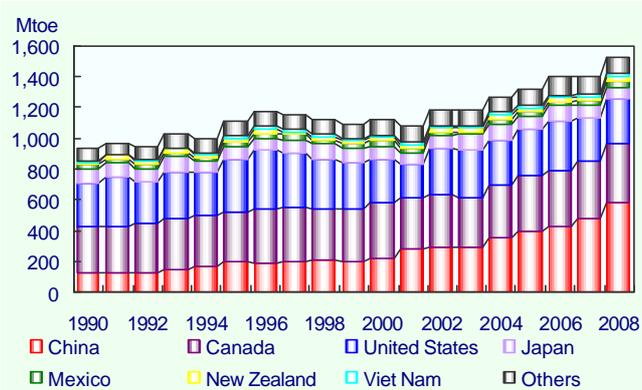
Indigenous Production of Natural Gas APEC 20



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| United States | 418.2 | 434.6 | 446.9 | 421.6 | 449.9 | 472.8 |
| Canada | 88.6 | 130.3 | 148.4 | 154.1 | 151.4 | 143.8 |
| China | 14.2 | 16.7 | 25.3 | 47.4 | 64.5 | 74.8 |
| Indonesia | 41.0 | 68.0 | 65.8 | 68.7 | 63.5 | 72.6 |
| Malaysia | 15.5 | 26.7 | 44.8 | 52.0 | 51.0 | 57.0 |
| Mexico | 22.8 | 24.1 | 31.3 | 36.0 | 42.2 | 41.2 |
| Australia | 17.7 | 25.3 | 28.4 | 35.2 | 39.0 | 39.4 |
| Others | 22.8 | 28.2 | 39.1 | 46.2 | 47.0 | 51.4 |
| APEC 20 | 640.9 | 753.9 | 830.0 | 861.2 | 908.4 | 953.0 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| United States | 65.3 | 57.6 | 53.8 | 48.9 | 49.5 | 49.6 |
| Canada | 13.8 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 15.1 |
| China | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 7.8 |
| Indonesia | 6.4 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| Mexico | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| Malaysia | 2.4 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.0 |
| Australia | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Others | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 |

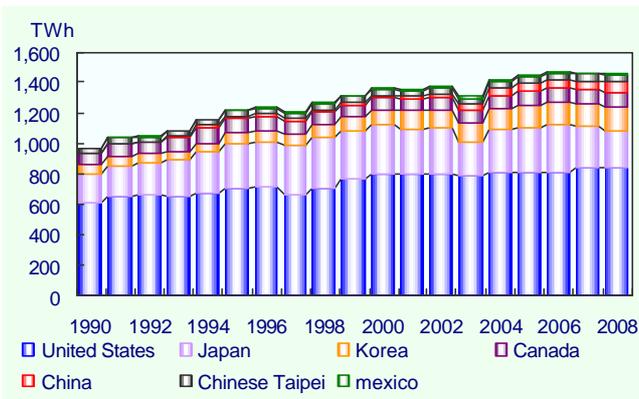
Indigenous Production of Hydro Power APEC 20



| | TWh | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 126.7 | 190.6 | 222.4 | 397.0 | 485.3 | 585.2 |
| Canada | 296.8 | 336.0 | 358.6 | 363.7 | 370.8 | 382.6 |
| United States | 289.0 | 337.9 | 280.0 | 297.9 | 275.5 | 282.0 |
| Japan | 91.0 | 82.8 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 85.0 | 81.6 |
| Mexico | 23.5 | 27.5 | 33.1 | 27.7 | 27.3 | 39.2 |
| New Zealand | 23.2 | 27.5 | 24.4 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 22.3 |
| Viet Nam | 5.4 | 10.6 | 14.6 | 17.5 | 22.9 | 26.0 |
| Others | 74.9 | 95.2 | 98.3 | 104.5 | 105.5 | 105.7 |
| APEC 20 | 930.5 | 1,108.1 | 1,118.3 | 1,318.7 | 1,396.0 | 1,524.6 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 13.6 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 30.1 | 34.8 | 38.4 |
| Canada | 31.9 | 30.3 | 32.1 | 27.6 | 26.6 | 25.1 |
| United States | 31.1 | 30.5 | 25.0 | 22.6 | 19.7 | 18.5 |
| Japan | 9.8 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| Mexico | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| New Zealand | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Viet Nam | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Others | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 |

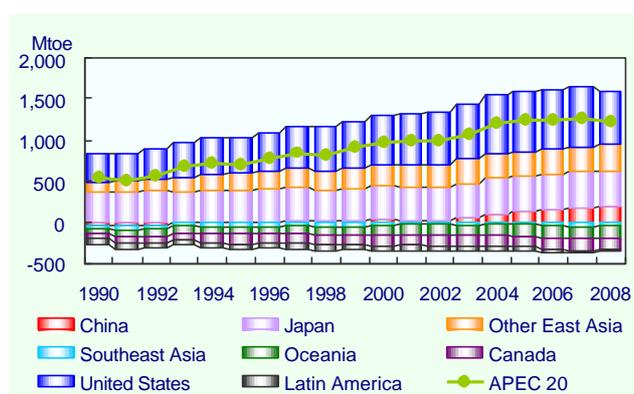
Indigenous Production of Nuclear Power APEC 20



| | TWh | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| United States | 611.6 | 713.8 | 797.7 | 810.7 | 836.6 | 837.8 |
| Japan | 195.8 | 287.9 | 319.8 | 293.0 | 279.0 | 251.7 |
| Korea | 52.9 | 67.0 | 109.0 | 146.8 | 142.9 | 151.0 |
| Canada | 73.0 | 97.8 | 72.8 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 94.0 |
| China | - | 12.8 | 16.7 | 53.1 | 62.1 | 68.4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 32.9 | 35.3 | 38.5 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 40.8 |
| Mexico | 2.9 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 9.8 |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| APEC 20 | 969.0 | 1,223.1 | 1,362.7 | 1,446.4 | 1,465.2 | 1,453.5 |

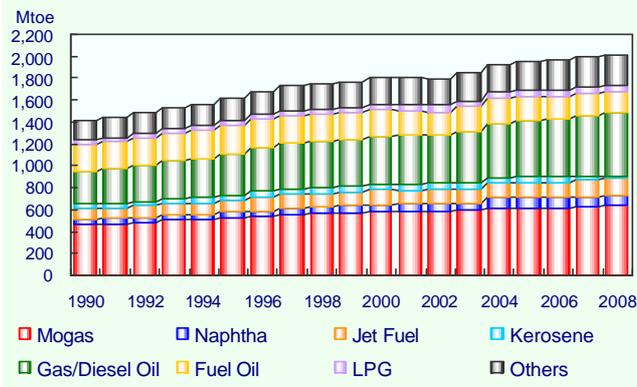
| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| United States | 63.1 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 56.0 | 57.1 | 57.6 |
| Japan | 20.2 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 17.3 |
| Korea | 5.5 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.4 |
| Canada | 7.5 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| China | - | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Mexico | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Net Import by Region APEC 20



| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | Mtoe 2008 |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Australia | -64.5 | -89.2 | -127.1 | -147.8 | -154.7 | -158.3 |
| Brunei Darussalam | -12.9 | -14.6 | -14.8 | -19.3 | -16.9 | -16.9 |
| Canada | -59.3 | -119.6 | -127.6 | -133.7 | -150.8 | -144.2 |
| Chile | 7.0 | 10.7 | 16.2 | 21.3 | 23.5 | 23.1 |
| China | -30.5 | -8.9 | 32.4 | 137.4 | 176.3 | 193.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 10.8 | 14.3 | 18.2 | 23.4 | 27.1 | 24.9 |
| Indonesia | -65.9 | -85.2 | -82.4 | -73.9 | -106.9 | -115.1 |
| Japan | 361.6 | 394.0 | 406.8 | 430.7 | 428.4 | 433.7 |
| Korea | 70.1 | 134.8 | 165.0 | 175.5 | 190.3 | 195.1 |
| Malaysia | -25.4 | -28.3 | -27.4 | -30.6 | -24.1 | -17.6 |
| Mexico | -69.9 | -68.9 | -71.6 | -80.2 | -63.0 | -44.2 |
| New Zealand | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.0 |
| Papua New Guinea | -3.7 | -4.0 | -2.7 | -1.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| Peru | -0.6 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Philippines | 11.9 | 17.7 | 20.0 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 16.7 |
| Singapore | 22.9 | 31.9 | 40.2 | 50.9 | 55.1 | 59.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 39.4 | 55.7 | 76.4 | 96.4 | 102.1 | 98.1 |
| Thailand | 18.2 | 32.6 | 34.6 | 48.2 | 49.4 | 48.2 |
| United States | 341.9 | 433.4 | 606.4 | 736.1 | 713.5 | 634.1 |
| Viet Nam | -0.2 | -4.7 | -9.8 | -17.7 | -19.1 | -10.6 |
| APEC 20 | 553.2 | 706.5 | 959.5 | 1,240.3 | 1,255.1 | 1,225.5 |

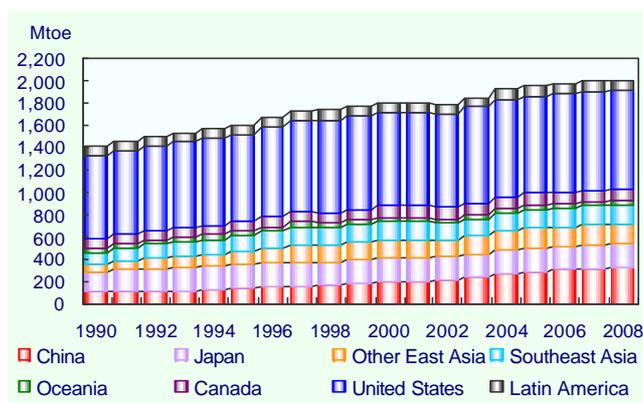
Refining of Petroleum Products by Fuel APEC 20



| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | Mtoe 2008 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Mogas | 462.0 | 519.2 | 571.9 | 608.2 | 622.4 | 633.4 |
| Naphtha | 38.2 | 51.1 | 65.7 | 99.3 | 100.8 | 92.5 |
| Jet Fuel | 104.8 | 113.2 | 134.2 | 143.0 | 145.7 | 154.0 |
| Kerosene | 38.9 | 45.5 | 54.2 | 45.5 | 35.6 | 32.6 |
| Gas/Diesel Oil | 302.6 | 370.7 | 445.8 | 519.3 | 550.2 | 571.8 |
| Fuel Oil | 244.5 | 263.6 | 242.4 | 224.8 | 205.1 | 188.1 |
| LPG | 35.0 | 45.7 | 54.0 | 58.9 | 65.2 | 65.0 |
| Others | 189.3 | 199.4 | 239.1 | 257.5 | 271.2 | 265.9 |
| Total | 1,415.2 | 1,608.4 | 1,807.4 | 1,956.4 | 1,996.3 | 2,003.2 |

| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | Share (%) 2008 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| Mogas | 32.6 | 32.3 | 31.6 | 31.1 | 31.2 | 31.6 |
| Naphtha | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Jet Fuel | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.7 |
| Kerosene | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Gas/Diesel Oil | 21.4 | 23.0 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 27.6 | 28.5 |
| Fuel Oil | 17.3 | 16.4 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 9.4 |
| LPG | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Others | 13.4 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.3 |

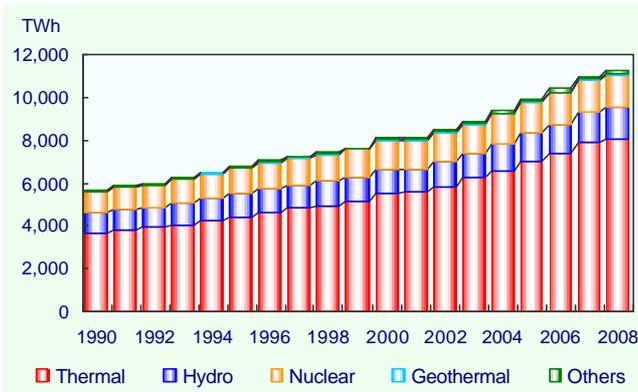
Refining of Petroleum Products by Region APEC 20



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 107.4 | 140.6 | 198.1 | 284.2 | 319.1 | 331.4 |
| Japan | 178.5 | 211.9 | 215.6 | 217.7 | 210.2 | 206.6 |
| Other East Asia | 62.7 | 118.2 | 165.1 | 177.9 | 179.9 | 178.3 |
| Southeast Asia | 109.8 | 142.6 | 154.8 | 165.7 | 167.5 | 165.9 |
| Oceania | 37.0 | 41.2 | 43.5 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 39.2 |
| Canada | 86.7 | 86.2 | 96.5 | 105.1 | 107.0 | 102.8 |
| United States | 753.8 | 783.3 | 849.1 | 874.7 | 883.8 | 890.7 |
| Latin America | 79.3 | 84.4 | 84.6 | 90.4 | 89.3 | 88.3 |
| APEC 20 | 1,415.2 | 1,608.4 | 1,807.4 | 1,956.4 | 1,996.3 | 2,003.2 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 7.6 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 14.5 | 16.0 | 16.5 |
| Japan | 12.6 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.3 |
| Other East Asia | 4.4 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| Southeast Asia | 7.8 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| Oceania | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Canada | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| United States | 53.3 | 48.7 | 47.0 | 44.7 | 44.3 | 44.5 |
| Latin America | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 |

Electricity Power Generation by Type APEC 20

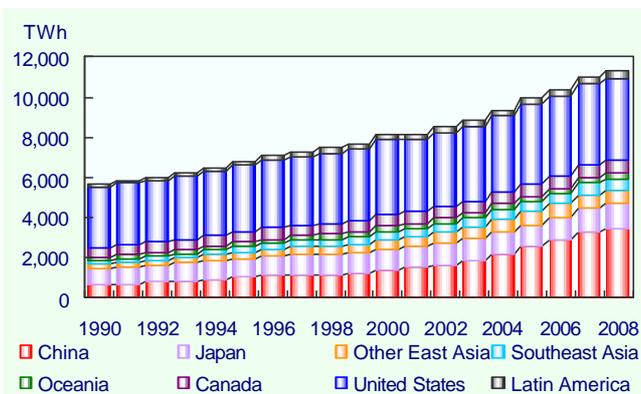


| | TWh | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Thermal | 3,677.4 | 4,364.0 | 5,506.8 | 7,007.4 | 7,913.1 | 8,032.1 |
| Hydro | 930.5 | 1,108.1 | 1,118.3 | 1,318.7 | 1,396.0 | 1,524.6 |
| Nuclear | 969.0 | 1,223.1 | 1,362.7 | 1,446.4 | 1,465.2 | 1,453.5 |
| Geothermal | 31.4 | 34.0 | 43.3 | 47.0 | 48.1 | 50.2 |
| Others | 49.3 | 56.0 | 65.7 | 125.2 | 160.1 | 197.7 |
| Total | 5,657.7 | 6,785.3 | 8,096.8 | 9,944.8 | 10,982.4 | 11,257.9 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Thermal | 65.0 | 64.3 | 68.0 | 70.5 | 72.1 | 71.3 |
| Hydro | 16.4 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 13.5 |
| Nuclear | 17.1 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 12.9 |
| Geothermal | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Others | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 |

"Others" comprises power generated from renewable energy.

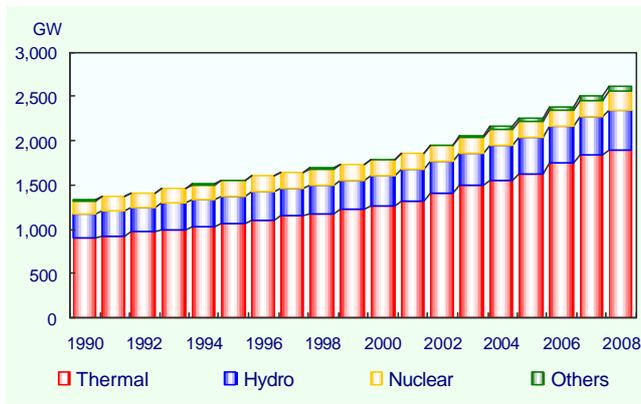
Electricity Power Generation by Region APEC 20



| | TWh | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 621.2 | 1,007.7 | 1,353.3 | 2,497.9 | 3,281.6 | 3,466.9 |
| Japan | 833.6 | 963.1 | 1,072.5 | 1,153.1 | 1,179.0 | 1,179.7 |
| Other East Asia | 215.4 | 314.2 | 473.1 | 620.8 | 679.6 | 688.4 |
| Southeast Asia | 156.7 | 289.9 | 393.2 | 498.4 | 558.1 | 587.1 |
| Oceania | 187.1 | 208.9 | 248.0 | 274.8 | 281.6 | 287.2 |
| Canada | 481.8 | 554.0 | 595.5 | 615.7 | 632.2 | 644.5 |
| United States | 3,014.5 | 3,257.9 | 3,703.9 | 3,962.6 | 4,018.3 | 4,051.3 |
| Latin America | 147.4 | 189.5 | 257.1 | 321.6 | 352.0 | 352.8 |
| APEC 20 | 5,657.7 | 6,785.3 | 8,096.8 | 9,944.8 | 10,982.4 | 11,257.9 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 11.0 | 14.9 | 16.7 | 25.1 | 29.9 | 30.8 |
| Japan | 14.7 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.5 |
| Other East Asia | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| Southeast Asia | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Oceania | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Canada | 8.5 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| United States | 53.3 | 48.0 | 45.7 | 39.8 | 36.6 | 36.0 |
| Latin America | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |

Power Generation Capacity by Type APEC 20

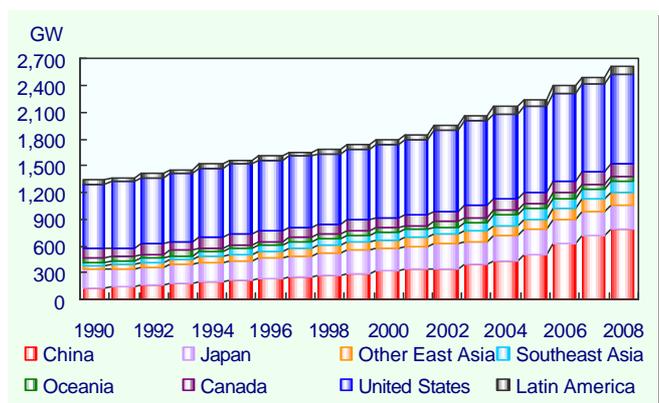


| | GW | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Thermal | 905.3 | 1,065.3 | 1,258.1 | 1,638.1 | 1,839.3 | 1,900.6 |
| Hydro | 264.3 | 308.6 | 344.4 | 392.7 | 427.2 | 454.6 |
| Nuclear | 158.3 | 174.4 | 176.0 | 192.1 | 196.2 | 196.6 |
| Others | 8.4 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 27.8 | 40.2 | 58.6 |
| Total | 1,336.2 | 1,556.6 | 1,789.1 | 2,250.7 | 2,502.9 | 2,610.5 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Thermal | 67.8 | 68.4 | 70.3 | 72.8 | 73.5 | 72.8 |
| Hydro | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 17.4 |
| Nuclear | 11.8 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| Others | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 |

"Others" comprises power generated from renewable energy.

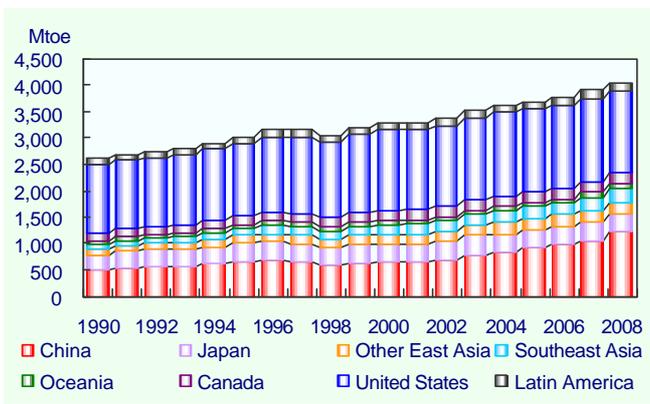
Power Generation Capacity by Region APEC 20



| | GW | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 137.9 | 217.2 | 319.3 | 508.4 | 713.3 | 792.5 |
| Japan | 194.7 | 227.0 | 258.8 | 274.6 | 275.5 | 275.6 |
| Other East Asia | 46.2 | 64.2 | 92.6 | 121.5 | 131.9 | 138.9 |
| Southeast Asia | 37.0 | 59.8 | 82.1 | 115.4 | 121.7 | 120.1 |
| Oceania | 46.1 | 50.6 | 55.2 | 59.9 | 63.1 | 65.4 |
| Canada | 104.1 | 115.5 | 111.3 | 122.8 | 126.4 | 127.6 |
| United States | 733.6 | 776.3 | 812.6 | 978.5 | 995.9 | 1,011.6 |
| Latin America | 36.5 | 46.0 | 57.0 | 69.6 | 75.1 | 78.7 |
| APEC 19 | 1,336.2 | 1,556.6 | 1,789.1 | 2,250.7 | 2,502.9 | 2,610.5 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 10.3 | 14.0 | 17.8 | 22.6 | 28.5 | 30.4 |
| Japan | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 10.6 |
| Other East Asia | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Southeast Asia | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Oceania | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Canada | 7.8 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| United States | 54.9 | 49.9 | 45.4 | 43.5 | 39.8 | 38.8 |
| Latin America | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 |

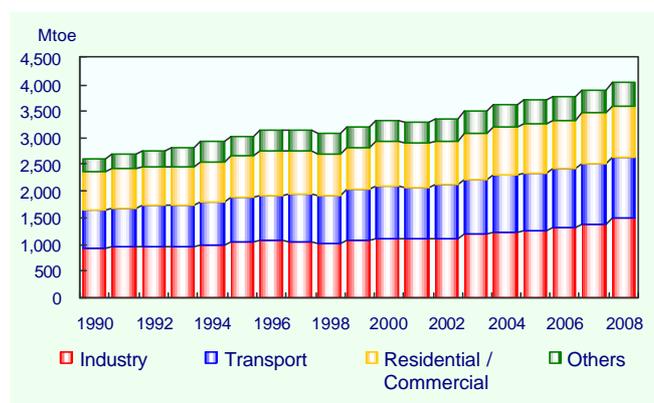
Total Final Energy Consumption by Region APEC 20



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 489.8 | 660.4 | 634.1 | 903.6 | 1,051.5 | 1,218.8 |
| Japan | 303.1 | 337.4 | 357.5 | 356.8 | 346.6 | 335.7 |
| Other East Asia | 98.9 | 148.8 | 187.2 | 209.0 | 221.5 | 218.0 |
| Southeast Asia | 94.2 | 140.7 | 172.3 | 223.2 | 248.4 | 267.7 |
| Oceania | 66.4 | 73.8 | 83.2 | 88.1 | 89.0 | 90.1 |
| Canada | 159.0 | 173.6 | 189.2 | 202.9 | 205.3 | 202.2 |
| United States | 1,291.6 | 1,376.8 | 1,545.6 | 1,572.4 | 1,587.7 | 1,551.7 |
| Latin America | 99.8 | 112.4 | 128.1 | 138.1 | 150.6 | 152.6 |
| APEC 20 | 2,602.8 | 3,023.9 | 3,297.2 | 3,694.2 | 3,900.5 | 4,036.8 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| China | 18.8 | 21.8 | 19.2 | 24.5 | 27.0 | 30.2 |
| Japan | 11.6 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 8.3 |
| Other East Asia | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| Southeast Asia | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| Oceania | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Canada | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| United States | 49.6 | 45.5 | 46.9 | 42.6 | 40.7 | 38.4 |
| Latin America | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 |

Total Final Energy Consumption by Sector APEC 20

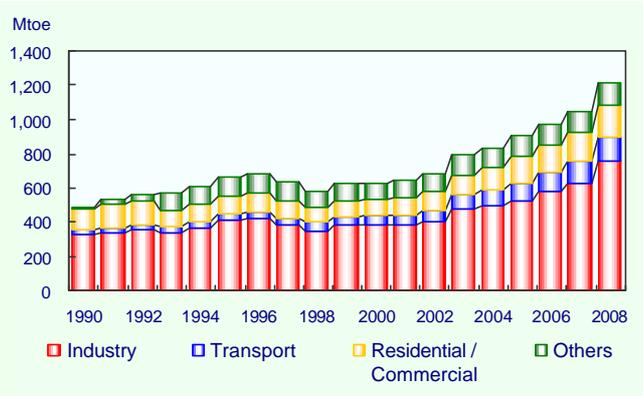


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 921.5 | 1,039.0 | 1,119.8 | 1,240.7 | 1,370.1 | 1,499.2 |
| Transport | 740.2 | 843.3 | 963.5 | 1,089.4 | 1,128.8 | 1,122.1 |
| Residential / Commercial | 698.4 | 778.1 | 834.5 | 927.9 | 944.3 | 970.8 |
| Others | 242.7 | 363.4 | 379.6 | 436.2 | 457.3 | 444.7 |
| Total | 2,602.8 | 3,023.9 | 3,297.2 | 3,694.2 | 3,900.5 | 4,036.8 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 35.4 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 35.1 | 37.1 |
| Transport | 28.4 | 27.9 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 27.8 |
| Residential / Commercial | 26.8 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 24.2 | 24.0 |
| Others | 9.3 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.0 |

Final Energy Consumption

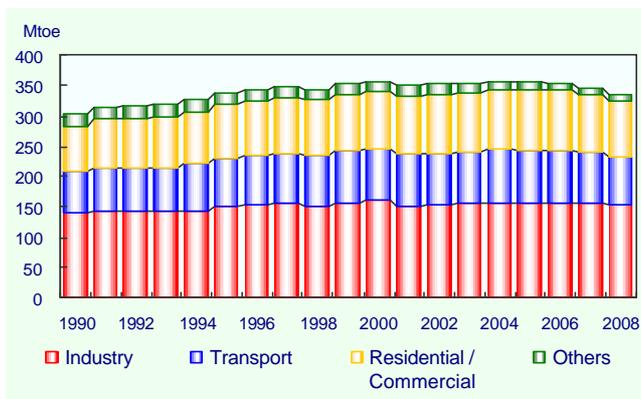
Total Final Energy Consumption by Sector China



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 329.8 | 410.0 | 379.3 | 527.9 | 628.0 | 754.2 |
| Transport | 28.6 | 36.1 | 59.5 | 105.0 | 126.2 | 145.3 |
| Residential / Commercial | 118.4 | 107.0 | 96.0 | 153.4 | 169.2 | 190.6 |
| Others | 13.0 | 107.3 | 99.3 | 117.4 | 128.0 | 128.7 |
| Total | 489.8 | 660.4 | 634.1 | 903.6 | 1,051.5 | 1,218.8 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 67.3 | 62.1 | 59.8 | 58.4 | 59.7 | 61.9 |
| Transport | 5.8 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 11.9 |
| Residential / Commercial | 24.2 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 15.6 |
| Others | 2.6 | 16.2 | 15.7 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 10.6 |

Total Final Energy Consumption by Sector Japan

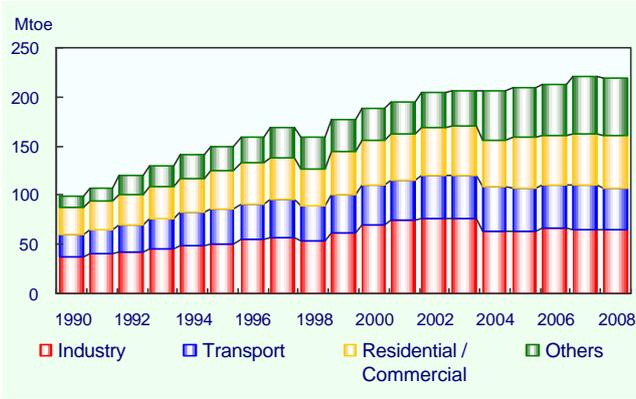


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 140.8 | 150.4 | 160.7 | 156.2 | 156.7 | 152.5 |
| Transport | 68.1 | 78.8 | 84.5 | 86.5 | 84.0 | 80.5 |
| Residential / Commercial | 74.7 | 89.2 | 95.5 | 100.2 | 94.0 | 92.0 |
| Others | 19.6 | 19.0 | 16.8 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 10.7 |
| Total | 303.1 | 337.4 | 357.5 | 356.8 | 346.6 | 335.7 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 46.4 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 43.8 | 45.2 | 45.4 |
| Transport | 22.5 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 24.0 |
| Residential / Commercial | 24.6 | 26.4 | 26.7 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 27.4 |
| Others | 6.5 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 |

Final Energy Consumption

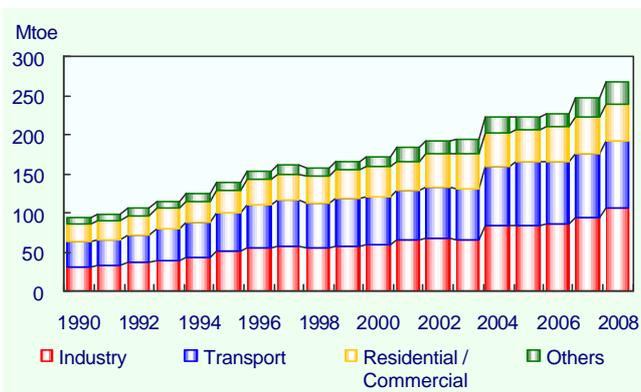
Total Final Energy Consumption by Sector Other East Asia



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 36.5 | 50.6 | 68.9 | 63.2 | 65.2 | 65.0 |
| Transport | 22.5 | 35.8 | 40.6 | 44.2 | 44.7 | 42.4 |
| Residential / Commercial | 28.7 | 37.6 | 44.7 | 50.8 | 52.1 | 52.6 |
| Others | 11.4 | 24.8 | 33.0 | 50.9 | 59.5 | 58.0 |
| Total | 98.9 | 148.8 | 187.2 | 209.0 | 221.5 | 218.0 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 36.9 | 34.0 | 36.8 | 30.2 | 29.4 | 29.8 |
| Transport | 22.7 | 24.1 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 19.4 |
| Residential / Commercial | 29.0 | 25.3 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 23.5 | 24.1 |
| Others | 11.5 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 24.4 | 26.8 | 26.6 |

Total Final Energy Consumption by Sector Southeast Asia

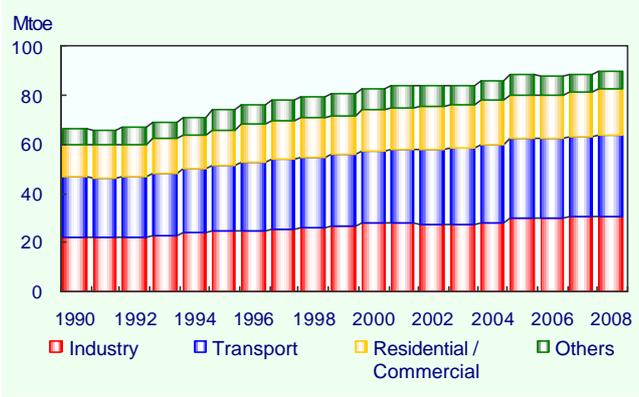


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 31.5 | 51.1 | 60.8 | 83.5 | 94.9 | 106.8 |
| Transport | 31.8 | 49.6 | 60.3 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 84.1 |
| Residential / Commercial | 23.1 | 29.8 | 38.6 | 42.4 | 46.2 | 47.3 |
| Others | 7.7 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 16.1 | 25.2 | 29.5 |
| Total | 94.2 | 140.7 | 172.3 | 223.2 | 248.4 | 267.7 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 33.5 | 36.3 | 35.3 | 37.4 | 38.2 | 39.9 |
| Transport | 33.8 | 35.3 | 35.0 | 36.4 | 33.1 | 31.4 |
| Residential / Commercial | 24.6 | 21.2 | 22.4 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 17.7 |
| Others | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 11.0 |

Final Energy Consumption

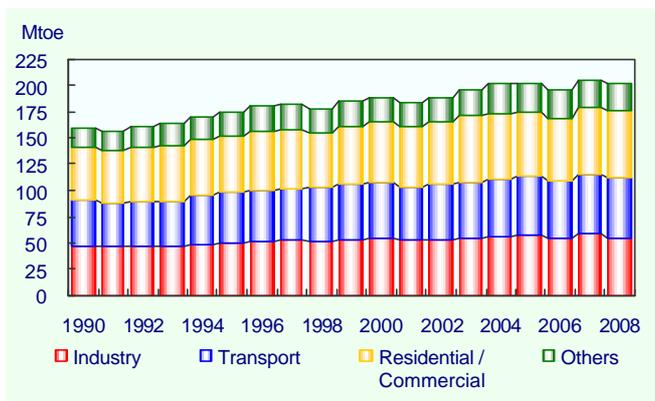
Total Final Energy Consumption by Sector Oceania



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 22.5 | 24.4 | 27.4 | 29.8 | 30.3 | 31.0 |
| Transport | 24.3 | 27.0 | 30.1 | 32.5 | 32.8 | 32.7 |
| Residential / Commercial | 12.9 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 18.7 |
| Others | 6.7 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.7 |
| Total | 66.4 | 73.8 | 83.2 | 88.1 | 89.0 | 90.1 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 33.9 | 33.1 | 32.9 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 34.4 |
| Transport | 36.6 | 36.5 | 36.2 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 36.3 |
| Residential / Commercial | 19.5 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| Others | 10.0 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 |

Total Final Energy Consumption by Sector Canada

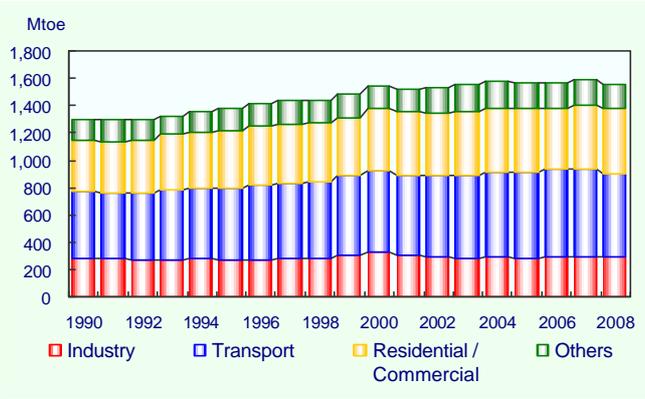


| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 47.3 | 50.1 | 54.7 | 57.5 | 57.8 | 54.8 |
| Transport | 43.1 | 47.8 | 52.2 | 55.8 | 58.1 | 57.2 |
| Residential / Commercial | 50.6 | 54.0 | 58.3 | 62.4 | 63.0 | 64.8 |
| Others | 18.0 | 21.8 | 24.0 | 27.2 | 26.4 | 25.4 |
| Total | 159.0 | 173.6 | 189.2 | 202.9 | 205.3 | 202.2 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 29.7 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 28.4 | 28.2 | 27.1 |
| Transport | 27.1 | 27.5 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 28.3 |
| Residential / Commercial | 31.8 | 31.1 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 30.7 | 32.1 |
| Others | 11.3 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 12.5 |

Final Energy Consumption

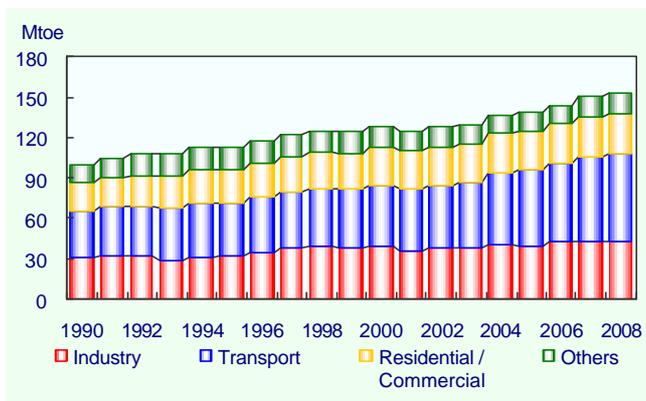
Total Final Energy Consumption by Sector United States of America



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 281.8 | 270.0 | 329.5 | 282.4 | 294.4 | 292.2 |
| Transport | 487.6 | 529.3 | 590.4 | 628.3 | 637.7 | 614.0 |
| Residential / Commercial | 369.2 | 421.0 | 457.1 | 472.1 | 472.1 | 475.7 |
| Others | 153.1 | 156.4 | 168.6 | 189.6 | 183.5 | 169.8 |
| Total | 1,291.6 | 1,376.8 | 1,545.6 | 1,572.4 | 1,587.7 | 1,551.7 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 21.8 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.8 |
| Transport | 37.7 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 39.6 |
| Residential / Commercial | 28.6 | 30.6 | 29.6 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 30.7 |
| Others | 11.9 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 10.9 |

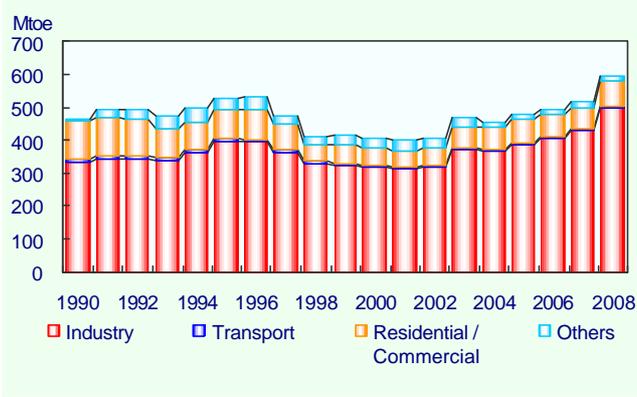
Total Final Energy Consumption by Sector Latin America



| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | | | Mtoe |
| Industry | 31.3 | 32.4 | 38.4 | 40.2 | 42.8 | 42.6 |
| Transport | 34.1 | 38.9 | 45.9 | 56.0 | 63.0 | 65.9 |
| Residential / Commercial | 20.9 | 24.8 | 27.7 | 28.6 | 29.4 | 29.1 |
| Others | 13.4 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 15.0 |
| Total | 99.8 | 112.4 | 128.1 | 138.1 | 150.6 | 152.6 |
| | | | | | | Share (%) |
| Industry | 31.4 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 28.4 | 27.9 |
| Transport | 34.2 | 34.6 | 35.8 | 40.6 | 41.9 | 43.2 |
| Residential / Commercial | 21.0 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 20.7 | 19.5 | 19.1 |
| Others | 13.5 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 9.8 |

Final Energy Consumption

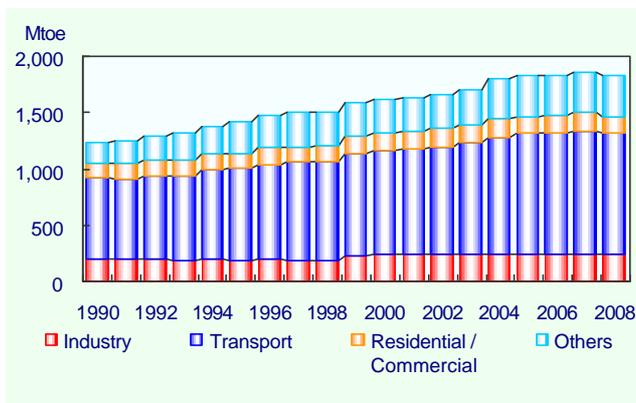
Coal++ Demand by Sector APEC 20



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 330.9 | 394.3 | 318.5 | 385.0 | 430.9 | 498.6 |
| Transport | 11.2 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Residential / Commercial | 116.2 | 88.1 | 51.5 | 72.5 | 64.1 | 73.9 |
| Others | 5.9 | 36.1 | 27.9 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 17.4 |
| Total | 464.2 | 525.7 | 403.6 | 479.4 | 516.4 | 594.3 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 71.3 | 75.0 | 78.9 | 80.3 | 83.4 | 83.9 |
| Transport | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Residential / Commercial | 25.0 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 15.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Others | 1.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 |

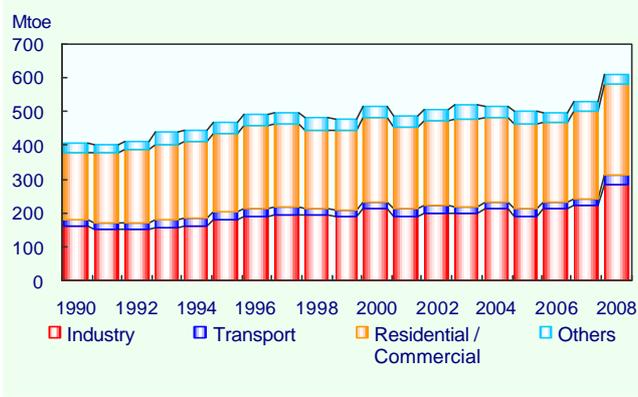
Oil Demand by Sector APEC 20



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 213.7 | 195.3 | 239.0 | 256.8 | 249.3 | 243.2 |
| Transport | 706.9 | 809.2 | 931.1 | 1,055.6 | 1,093.6 | 1,081.2 |
| Residential / Commercial | 125.8 | 141.8 | 157.9 | 158.4 | 154.8 | 147.8 |
| Others | 190.4 | 278.1 | 294.2 | 350.2 | 367.0 | 352.4 |
| Total | 1,236.9 | 1,424.4 | 1,622.1 | 1,821.0 | 1,864.7 | 1,824.6 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 17.3 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 13.3 |
| Transport | 57.2 | 56.8 | 57.4 | 58.0 | 58.6 | 59.3 |
| Residential / Commercial | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.1 |
| Others | 15.4 | 19.5 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 19.3 |

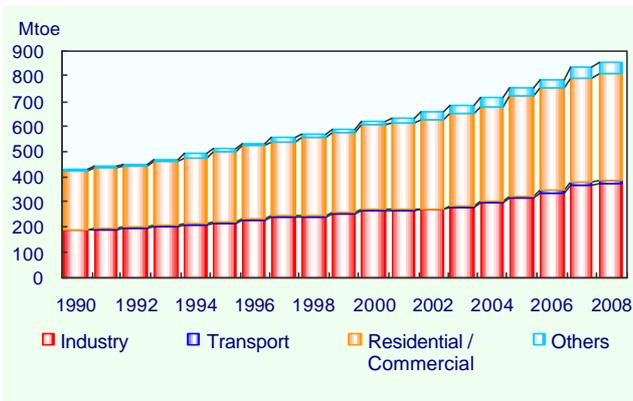
Gas++ Demand by Sector APEC 20



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 163.0 | 181.7 | 211.2 | 194.1 | 221.8 | 285.5 |
| Transport | 18.4 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 27.7 |
| Residential / Commercial | 201.1 | 230.9 | 247.6 | 252.2 | 257.1 | 267.7 |
| Others | 24.6 | 32.8 | 37.1 | 32.6 | 30.7 | 29.8 |
| Total | 407.2 | 467.8 | 517.0 | 499.8 | 531.9 | 610.7 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 40.0 | 38.8 | 40.9 | 38.8 | 41.7 | 46.7 |
| Transport | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Residential / Commercial | 49.4 | 49.4 | 47.9 | 50.5 | 48.3 | 43.8 |
| Others | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.9 |

Electricity Demand by Sector APEC 20



| | Mtoe | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 188.2 | 218.8 | 266.1 | 314.7 | 367.2 | 372.3 |
| Transport | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| Residential / Commercial | 231.9 | 275.7 | 335.1 | 394.6 | 417.1 | 428.3 |
| Others | 7.3 | 11.5 | 15.1 | 35.8 | 40.8 | 43.2 |
| Total | 431.1 | 510.6 | 622.0 | 752.6 | 833.4 | 852.4 |

| | Share (%) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Industry | 43.7 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 41.8 | 44.1 | 43.7 |
| Transport | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Residential / Commercial | 53.8 | 54.0 | 53.9 | 52.4 | 50.0 | 50.2 |
| Others | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 |

APEC 21, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 2,631,233 | - | 1,484,646 | 7,424 |
| 2 Import | 321,647 | 11,254 | 1,354,352 | 433,972 |
| 3 Export | -415,262 | -12,439 | -514,209 | -412,412 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -84,588 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | 0 | -61,564 |
| 6 Stock Change | -39,833 | -6,778 | -25,508 | -4,306 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 2,497,785 | -7,963 | 2,299,281 | -121,473 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -1,461,150 | -5,777 | -9,439 | -66,293 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -104,712 | -15,758 | -830 | -32,982 |
| 10 Gas Processing | -8,971 | -1,823 | -275 | -5,768 |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -2,250,537 | 2,239,808 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -349,091 | 163,708 | - | -727 |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | 24,614 | -12,084 |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | -66,862 | -13,611 | -10,649 | -112,716 |
| 15 Discrepancy | -4,030 | -5,309 | 1,573 | -32,541 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 502,969 | 113,467 | 8,132 | 1,915,090 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 408,403 | 106,247 | 3,401 | 245,338 |
| 18 Transport Sector | 4,460 | 2 | 17 | 1,140,199 |
| 19 Other Sector | 90,106 | 7,218 | 19 | 237,211 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | 73,142 | 6,711 | - | 156,242 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | 7,873 | 361 | 8 | 48,436 |
| 19.3 Other | 9,092 | 147 | 11 | 32,533 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | 4,695 | 292,342 |

Australia, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 218,816 | - | 23,859 | 47 |
| 2 Import | - | 4 | 21,339 | 14,386 |
| 3 Export | -163,964 | - | -14,992 | -1,516 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -953 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -3,053 |
| 6 Stock Change | -1,085 | - | 207 | 127 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 53,767 | 4 | 30,412 | 9,038 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -45,022 | -456 | - | -468 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | -23 | - | -210 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -32,713 | 32,965 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -3,738 | 2,540 | - | -21 |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | 104 | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | -629 | -131 | -2,316 |
| 15 Discrepancy | -2,234 | -461 | 3,116 | -10,790 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 2,773 | 976 | - | 37,517 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 2,664 | 952 | - | 4,469 |
| 18 Transport Sector | 92 | - | - | 26,873 |
| 19 Other Sector | 18 | 24 | - | 2,843 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | 18 | 24 | - | 897 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 1,945 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 3,332 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|------------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 1,487,635 | 145,683 | 421,277 | 53,651 | 151,344 | - | - | 6,382,893 |
| 280,522 | - | - | - | 2,011 | 8,505 | - | 2,412,264 |
| -351,586 | - | - | - | -1,453 | -9,575 | - | -1,716,935 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -84,588 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -61,564 |
| -13,368 | - | - | - | -233 | - | - | -90,026 |
| 1,403,203 | 145,683 | 421,277 | 53,651 | 151,670 | -1,070 | - | 6,842,044 |
| -517,378 | -140,901 | -421,277 | -40,134 | -19,233 | 1,020,171 | 106,143 | -1,555,269 |
| -62,616 | -4,781 | - | -9,765 | -25,435 | 70,239 | 108,304 | -78,335 |
| 55,756 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38,918 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -10,728 |
| -100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -186,210 |
| -2,127 | - | - | - | -21,703 | - | - | -11,299 |
| -133,247 | -1 | - | -0 | -163 | -170,221 | -24,756 | -532,226 |
| 1,121 | -0 | - | -34 | 3,007 | -2,842 | -2,919 | -41,972 |
| 744,612 | - | - | 3,717 | 88,143 | 916,277 | 186,773 | 4,479,181 |
| 315,583 | - | - | 265 | 55,682 | 403,267 | 84,510 | 1,622,696 |
| 63,143 | - | - | - | - | 15,775 | - | 1,223,597 |
| 314,795 | - | - | 3,452 | 32,461 | 497,235 | 102,263 | 1,284,760 |
| 311,474 | - | - | 3,452 | 31,871 | 452,720 | 97,828 | 1,133,438 |
| 1,365 | - | - | - | 590 | 12,079 | 2,845 | 73,557 |
| 1,956 | - | - | - | 1 | 32,436 | 1,590 | 77,765 |
| 51,091 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 348,129 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|----------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 39,391 | 1,037 | - | 509 | 5,479 | - | - | 289,137 |
| 4,346 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40,075 |
| -17,854 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -198,327 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -95,3 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -3,053 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -75,1 |
| 25,883 | 1,037 | - | 509 | 5,479 | - | - | 126,129 |
| -6,100 | -1,037 | - | -340 | -470 | 20,862 | - | -33,030 |
| -3,185 | - | - | -13 | -789 | 1,261 | - | -2,958 |
| -270 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -270 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 253 |
| -82 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,301 |
| - | - | - | - | -104 | - | - | 0 |
| -7,622 | - | - | - | - | -3,879 | - | -14,576 |
| 4,025 | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | - | -6,344 |
| 12,649 | - | - | 156 | 4,116 | 18,244 | - | 76,431 |
| 7,678 | - | - | - | 2,680 | 8,159 | - | 26,601 |
| 403 | - | - | - | - | 242 | - | 27,610 |
| 3,877 | - | - | 156 | 1,436 | 9,844 | - | 18,197 |
| 3,874 | - | - | 156 | 1,436 | 9,683 | - | 16,088 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 161 | - | 2,109 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 691 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,023 |

Brunei Darussalam, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | - | - | 9,330 | 16 |
| 2 Import | - | - | 16 | 48 |
| 3 Export | - | - | -8,460 | - |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -90 |
| 6 Stock Change | - | - | -107 | 3 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | - | - | 779 | -22 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | - | - | - | -8 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | - | - | - |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -777 | 685 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | - | - | -228 |
| 15 Discrepancy | - | - | -2 | 33 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | - | - | - | 460 |
| 17 Industry Sector | - | - | - | 70 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 363 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | 18 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | 17 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 0 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 10 |

Canada, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 33,640 | - | 160,998 | - |
| 2 Import | 11,026 | 905 | 42,554 | 15,786 |
| 3 Export | -19,442 | -79 | -99,188 | -21,862 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -523 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -559 |
| 6 Stock Change | 26 | 190 | -39 | -171 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 25,251 | 1,017 | 104,325 | -7,330 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -22,196 | - | - | -2,464 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -5 | -18 | - | -71 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -96,107 | 102,818 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -2,880 | 1,104 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | 689 | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | -66 | - | - | -9,088 |
| 15 Discrepancy | 2,202 | -691 | -1,077 | -8,754 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 2,306 | 1,412 | - | 90,753 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 2,253 | 1,412 | - | 5,938 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 53,655 |
| 19 Other Sector | 53 | - | - | 12,762 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | 53 | - | - | 10,240 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 2,522 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 18,398 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|------|---------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 11,291 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20,637 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 64 |
| -8,545 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -17,004 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -90 |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -87 |
| 2,763 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,520 |
| -1,013 | - | - | - | - | 264 | - | -757 |
| -867 | - | - | - | - | 30 | - | -836 |
| 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -92 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -854 | - | - | - | - | -24 | - | -1,106 |
| -2 | - | - | - | - | 0 | - | 29 |
| 28 | - | - | - | - | 270 | - | 759 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 47 | - | 117 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 363 |
| 28 | - | - | - | - | 224 | - | 269 |
| 28 | - | - | - | - | 224 | - | 269 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|------|----------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 143,807 | 32,902 | 24,484 | 331 | 11,836 | - | - | 407,999 |
| 12,830 | - | - | - | 286 | 1,378 | - | 84,766 |
| -84,712 | - | - | - | -9 | -3,707 | - | -228,998 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -523 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -559 |
| 5,145 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,151 |
| 77,071 | 32,902 | 24,484 | 331 | 12,114 | -2,330 | - | 267,835 |
| -5,718 | -30,015 | -24,484 | -331 | -11 | 51,388 | 762 | -33,068 |
| -1,904 | -2,887 | - | - | -1,983 | 4,626 | 43 | -2,199 |
| -1,711 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,711 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6,711 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,776 |
| -574 | - | - | - | -688 | - | - | -573 |
| -15,447 | - | - | - | -1 | -8,990 | - | -33,592 |
| 1,227 | - | - | - | 0 | -79 | -44 | -7,217 |
| 52,943 | - | - | - | 9,431 | 44,615 | 761 | 202,222 |
| 20,776 | - | - | - | 7,573 | 16,204 | 669 | 54,826 |
| 3,199 | - | - | - | - | 361 | - | 57,215 |
| 25,852 | - | - | - | 1,858 | 28,050 | 92 | 68,667 |
| 25,365 | - | - | - | 1,858 | 27,221 | 91 | 64,828 |
| 487 | - | - | - | 0 | 829 | 1 | 3,839 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3,115 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21,514 |

Chile, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 276 | - | 139 | - |
| 2 Import | 4,340 | 324 | 10,881 | 8,048 |
| 3 Export | - | -9 | - | -1,353 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 6 Stock Change | -247 | -107 | 22 | 256 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 4,370 | 208 | 11,041 | 6,951 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -3,484 | - | - | -2,777 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | - | - | -174 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | -96 |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -11,041 | 10,842 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -486 | 144 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | -43 | - | -680 |
| 15 Discrepancy | -0 | -0 | - | -166 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 399 | 310 | - | 13,901 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 395 | 310 | - | 3,425 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 8,937 |
| 19 Other Sector | 4 | - | - | 1,324 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | 4 | - | - | 1,324 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | - |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 215 |

China, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 1,471,741 | - | 195,050 | - |
| 2 Import | 24,770 | 0 | 178,885 | 46,171 |
| 3 Export | -24,125 | -8,366 | -4,238 | -20,235 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -796 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -3,916 |
| 6 Stock Change | -24,768 | -7,471 | -14,712 | -5,996 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 1,447,619 | -15,837 | 354,986 | 15,228 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -673,245 | -549 | - | - |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -65,860 | -3,597 | -98 | -11,963 |
| 10 Gas Processing | -7,087 | -1,823 | - | -20 |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -340,953 | 331,352 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -240,278 | 86,300 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | -65,110 | -3,430 | -8,963 | -8,093 |
| 15 Discrepancy | 4,442 | 29 | -24 | 2,738 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 400,480 | 61,093 | 4,948 | 329,241 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 315,375 | 55,681 | 3,377 | 85,153 |
| 18 Transport Sector | 4,368 | 2 | - | 130,122 |
| 19 Other Sector | 80,737 | 5,410 | - | 73,718 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | 63,924 | 4,902 | - | 36,906 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | 7,724 | 361 | - | 12,934 |
| 19.3 Other | 9,089 | 147 | - | 24,479 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | 1,571 | 40,249 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|--------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 1,969 | 2,153 | - | 3 | 5,117 | - | - | 9,658 |
| 729 | - | - | - | - | 99 | - | 24,421 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,362 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -76 |
| 2,698 | 2,153 | - | 3 | 5,117 | 99 | - | 32,640 |
| -627 | -2,116 | - | -3 | -22 | 4,889 | - | -4,040 |
| - | -37 | - | - | -518 | 345 | - | -384 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -96 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -199 |
| -18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -360 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -351 | - | - | - | - | -737 | - | -1,810 |
| -19 | -0 | - | - | - | -0 | - | -185 |
| 1,784 | - | - | - | 4,578 | 4,596 | - | 25,568 |
| 241 | - | - | - | 1,627 | 3,150 | - | 9,148 |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 37 | - | 8,988 |
| 583 | - | - | - | 2,951 | 1,409 | - | 6,271 |
| 583 | - | - | - | 2,951 | 1,409 | - | 6,271 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 946 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,161 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 74,759 | 50,326 | 17,823 | - | 6,925 | - | - | 1,816,625 |
| 4,286 | - | - | - | - | 330 | - | 254,443 |
| -3,021 | - | - | - | - | -1,431 | - | -61,416 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -796 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -3,916 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -52,947 |
| 76,025 | 50,326 | 17,823 | - | 6,925 | -1,101 | - | 1,951,993 |
| -331 | -50,326 | -17,823 | - | -3,595 | 278,950 | 34,606 | -432,314 |
| -14,412 | - | - | - | - | 19,202 | 27,365 | -49,363 |
| 76,117 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 67,187 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -9,602 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -153,978 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -13,363 | - | - | - | -45 | -53,208 | -8,973 | -161,184 |
| -338 | - | - | - | -16 | -4 | -810 | 6,017 |
| 123,698 | - | - | - | 3,269 | 243,839 | 52,188 | 1,218,756 |
| 88,727 | - | - | - | 3,269 | 167,819 | 34,764 | 754,164 |
| 5,891 | - | - | - | - | 4,918 | - | 145,300 |
| 25,017 | - | - | - | - | 71,102 | 17,425 | 273,409 |
| 23,069 | - | - | - | - | 46,556 | 15,815 | 190,573 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 7,629 | 20 | 28,667 |
| 1,948 | - | - | - | - | 16,917 | 1,590 | 54,169 |
| 4,064 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45,883 |

Hong Kong, China, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | - | - | - | - |
| 2 Import | 7,146 | - | - | 15,852 |
| 3 Export | -0 | - | - | -838 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -6,911 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -3,758 |
| 6 Stock Change | -296 | - | - | -428 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 6,850 | - | - | 3,917 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -6,850 | - | - | -36 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | - | - | - |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | -351 |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | - | - |
| 12 Coal Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | - | - | - |
| 15 Discrepancy | -0 | - | - | -766 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | - | - | - | 2,764 |
| 17 Industry Sector | - | - | - | 453 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 2,084 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | 227 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | 227 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | - |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | - |

Indonesia, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 134,652 | - | 55,318 | 1,087 |
| 2 Import | 63 | - | 12,839 | 20,618 |
| 3 Export | -94,080 | - | -20,619 | - |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 6 Stock Change | - | - | 976 | - |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 40,635 | - | 48,514 | 21,705 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -18,252 | - | - | -9,692 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | - | - | - |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -47,601 | 44,650 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -25 | 21 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | - | -939 | -78 |
| 15 Discrepancy | 0 | - | 26 | -2,309 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 22,357 | 21 | - | 54,276 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 22,357 | 21 | - | 6,288 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 26,001 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | 11,197 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | 8,555 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | - |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | 2,642 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 10,790 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|--------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| - | - | - | - | 98 | - | - | 98 |
| 2,041 | - | - | - | 5 | 972 | - | 26,015 |
| - | - | - | - | -2 | -306 | - | -1,145 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -6,911 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -3,758 |
| -171 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -895 |
| 1,870 | - | - | - | 100 | 666 | - | 13,402 |
| -1,500 | - | - | - | - | 3,483 | - | -4,903 |
| - | - | - | - | -98 | 103 | - | 6 |
| 223 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -127 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | -629 | - | -629 |
| -0 | - | - | - | -0 | -103 | - | -869 |
| 593 | - | - | - | 3 | 3,520 | - | 6,879 |
| 19 | - | - | - | - | 291 | - | 764 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | 2,144 |
| 573 | - | - | - | 3 | 3,169 | - | 3,971 |
| 573 | - | - | - | 3 | 3,169 | - | 3,971 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|----------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 72,604 | 991 | - | 7,146 | - | - | - | 271,799 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33,520 |
| -33,873 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -148,572 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 976 |
| 38,731 | 991 | - | 7,146 | - | - | - | 157,722 |
| -5,961 | -991 | - | -7,146 | - | 12,852 | - | -29,191 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -6,727 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -6,727 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -2,952 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -5 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -12,030 | - | - | - | - | -1,498 | - | -14,545 |
| -1,424 | - | - | - | - | -251 | - | -3,958 |
| 12,589 | - | - | - | - | 11,103 | - | 100,345 |
| 9,452 | - | - | - | - | 4,125 | - | 42,244 |
| 17 | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | 26,025 |
| 68 | - | - | - | - | 6,970 | - | 18,236 |
| 68 | - | - | - | - | 6,970 | - | 15,594 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,642 |
| 3,051 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13,841 |

Japan, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 627 | - | 855 | - |
| 2 Import | 117,013 | 1,106 | 210,089 | 44,300 |
| 3 Export | - | -650 | - | -19,440 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -5,272 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -6,081 |
| 6 Stock Change | -1,103 | - | -1,862 | -208 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 116,537 | 456 | 209,082 | 13,299 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -49,962 | -4,265 | -9,439 | -14,605 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -9,056 | -3,053 | - | -9,717 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | -946 |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -204,517 | 206,593 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -39,587 | 35,724 | - | -706 |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | 5,408 | -5,496 |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | -170 | -3,285 | - | -12,001 |
| 15 Discrepancy | -1,827 | -4,140 | -533 | -359 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 15,935 | 21,437 | - | 176,063 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 15,935 | 20,748 | - | 59,951 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 78,677 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | 689 | - | 32,958 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | 689 | - | 27,049 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 4,000 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | 1,910 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 4,476 |

Republic of Korea, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 1,276 | - | 536 | - |
| 2 Import | 61,017 | 490 | 118,857 | 26,340 |
| 3 Export | - | - | -243 | -44,712 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -9,132 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -3,806 |
| 6 Stock Change | 268 | - | 901 | 878 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 62,561 | 490 | 120,052 | -30,432 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -38,504 | - | - | -2,734 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -1,676 | -2,782 | - | -365 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -128,789 | 123,620 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -17,553 | 8,707 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | 164 | -54 |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | -2,005 | -33 | -5,680 |
| 15 Discrepancy | 196 | -0 | 8,606 | -9,340 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 5,023 | 4,410 | - | 77,686 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 5,023 | 3,357 | - | 6,463 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 27,780 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | 1,053 | - | 9,195 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | 1,053 | - | 6,460 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 1,135 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | 1,601 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 34,248 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|------|----------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 3,482 | 7,017 | 65,605 | 3,302 | 8,251 | - | - | 89,139 |
| 81,307 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 453,815 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -20,090 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -5,272 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -6,081 |
| -10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -3,184 |
| 84,779 | 7,017 | 65,605 | 3,302 | 8,251 | - | - | 508,327 |
| -51,332 | -6,376 | -65,605 | -2,410 | -1,390 | 84,774 | 658 | -119,951 |
| -3,524 | -641 | - | -380 | -6,859 | 16,585 | - | -16,643 |
| 1,078 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 131 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,076 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -4,568 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -88 |
| -3,067 | - | - | - | - | -11,578 | - | -30,101 |
| 1,316 | - | - | - | 3,029 | -866 | -78 | -3,459 |
| 29,250 | - | - | 512 | 3,031 | 88,916 | 580 | 335,724 |
| 14,707 | - | - | - | 3,009 | 38,119 | - | 152,470 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 1,842 | - | 80,519 |
| 14,543 | - | - | 512 | 22 | 48,954 | 580 | 98,258 |
| 14,543 | - | - | 512 | 22 | 48,625 | 580 | 92,019 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 329 | - | 4,329 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,910 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,476 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 195 | 478 | 39,340 | 106 | 2,925 | - | - | 44,856 |
| 33,347 | - | - | - | 26 | - | - | 240,077 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -44,955 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -9,132 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -3,806 |
| -1,723 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 325 |
| 31,818 | 478 | 39,340 | 106 | 2,951 | - | - | 227,364 |
| -13,839 | -478 | -39,340 | -54 | -115 | 36,151 | 1,448 | -57,467 |
| -450 | - | - | -8 | -451 | 2,242 | 3,369 | -122 |
| 201 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 201 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -5,169 |
| - | - | - | - | -105 | - | - | -8,846 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 |
| -403 | - | - | - | - | -3,268 | -82 | -11,471 |
| 254 | - | - | 0 | -0 | -109 | -13 | -406 |
| 17,582 | - | - | 44 | 2,281 | 35,015 | 4,722 | 146,762 |
| 5,472 | - | - | 1 | 1,889 | 17,875 | 2,996 | 43,075 |
| 715 | - | - | - | - | 191 | - | 28,686 |
| 11,395 | - | - | 43 | 392 | 16,949 | 1,726 | 40,753 |
| 11,389 | - | - | 43 | 392 | 16,228 | 1,726 | 37,292 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 564 | - | 1,704 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 157 | - | 1,758 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34,248 |

Malaysia, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 676 | - | 35,513 | 2,356 |
| 2 Import | 8,310 | - | 8,565 | 7,370 |
| 3 Export | -176 | - | -14,994 | -9,517 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -66 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -0 |
| 6 Stock Change | -695 | - | 144 | -115 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 8,114 | - | 29,229 | 28 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -6,894 | - | - | -479 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | - | - | -63 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -26,740 | 26,459 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | - | - | -993 |
| 15 Discrepancy | 244 | - | -2,488 | -519 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 1,464 | - | - | 24,433 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 1,464 | - | - | 5,262 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 16,175 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | 2,167 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | 1,900 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 267 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 830 |

Mexico, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 5,504 | - | 163,112 | - |
| 2 Import | 2,128 | 213 | 471 | 26,993 |
| 3 Export | - | -2 | -77,826 | -6,782 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -1,032 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -3,179 |
| 6 Stock Change | -1,045 | 725 | -638 | 281 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 6,587 | 937 | 85,119 | 16,280 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -5,023 | - | - | -11,420 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | -132 | - | - |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -78,010 | 68,799 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -1,426 | 1,180 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | -27 | - | -6,793 |
| 15 Discrepancy | -0 | - | 3,511 | -2,375 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 139 | 1,958 | - | 76,253 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 139 | 1,958 | - | 6,820 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 51,714 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | 10,953 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | 8,218 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 2,735 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 6,766 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|------|---------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 57,022 | 642 | - | - | - | - | - | 96,208 |
| 4,447 | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | 28,701 |
| -21,600 | - | - | - | - | -50 | - | -46,337 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -66 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -666 |
| 39,869 | 642 | - | - | - | -41 | - | 77,839 |
| -13,300 | -642 | - | - | - | 9,103 | - | -12,211 |
| -1,004 | - | - | - | - | 460 | - | -607 |
| -13,679 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -13,679 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -281 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -1,411 | - | - | - | - | -772 | - | -3,179 |
| -1 | - | - | - | - | -768 | - | -3,532 |
| 10,474 | - | - | - | - | 7,983 | - | 44,354 |
| 8,257 | - | - | - | - | 3,685 | - | 18,667 |
| 189 | - | - | - | - | 15 | - | 16,378 |
| 36 | - | - | - | - | 4,283 | - | 6,486 |
| 36 | - | - | - | - | 4,264 | - | 6,200 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 19 | - | 286 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1,993 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,823 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|------|---------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 41,206 | 3,369 | 2,555 | 6,225 | 8,238 | - | - | 230,210 |
| 11,559 | - | - | - | - | 30 | - | 41,396 |
| -893 | - | - | - | - | -125 | - | -85,628 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,032 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -3,179 |
| -358 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,035 |
| 51,515 | 3,369 | 2,555 | 6,225 | 8,238 | -95 | - | 180,731 |
| -21,167 | -3,345 | -2,555 | -6,090 | - | 20,285 | - | -29,314 |
| -3,007 | -25 | - | -2 | -1,035 | 1,982 | - | -2,219 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -9,211 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -246 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -13,330 | - | - | - | - | -4,960 | - | -25,110 |
| -831 | - | - | 0 | -0 | - | - | 304 |
| 13,180 | - | - | 133 | 7,203 | 17,212 | - | 116,079 |
| 8,474 | - | - | - | 1,361 | 10,558 | - | 29,310 |
| 754 | - | - | - | - | 95 | - | 52,563 |
| 974 | - | - | 133 | 5,843 | 6,558 | - | 24,461 |
| 974 | - | - | 133 | 5,843 | 5,861 | - | 21,029 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 697 | - | 3,432 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2,978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9,744 |

New Zealand, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 2,891 | - | 2,900 | - |
| 2 Import | 316 | - | 4,959 | 2,320 |
| 3 Export | -1,800 | - | -2,630 | -210 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -343 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -856 |
| 6 Stock Change | 285 | - | 57 | -23 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 1,693 | - | 5,285 | 889 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -965 | - | - | -32 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -6 | -136 | - | - |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -5,335 | 5,378 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -363 | 230 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | -50 | - | -362 |
| 15 Discrepancy | 214 | 0 | 130 | -11 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 572 | 44 | - | 5,943 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 424 | 44 | - | 487 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 4,695 |
| 19 Other Sector | 148 | - | - | 437 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | 109 | - | - | 208 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | 39 | - | - | 143 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | 85 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 323 |

Papua New Guinea, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | - | - | 2,102 | - |
| 2 Import | - | - | 870 | 755 |
| 3 Export | - | - | -2,044 | - |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 6 Stock Change | - | - | -85 | -26 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | - | - | 844 | 729 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | - | - | - | -83 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | - | - | -489 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -799 | 813 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | - | - | -14 |
| 15 Discrepancy | - | - | -29 | -0 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | - | - | 4 | 967 |
| 17 Industry Sector | - | - | 4 | 576 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 348 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | 42 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | - |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | - |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | 42 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | - |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|--------|
| Natural Gas. LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 3,438 | 1,919 | - | 3,899 | 1,034 | - | - | 16,081 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7,595 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -4,640 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -343 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -856 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 318 |
| 3,438 | 1,919 | - | 3,899 | 1,034 | - | - | 18,156 |
| -1,679 | -1,918 | - | -3,658 | -34 | 3,622 | - | -4,663 |
| -131 | -1 | - | - | -134 | 142 | 29 | -237 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -134 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -169 | - | - | - | - | -462 | - | -1,044 |
| -6 | - | - | -0 | 0 | - | -29 | 298 |
| 1,452 | - | - | 241 | 866 | 3,302 | - | 12,421 |
| 632 | - | - | 139 | 675 | 1,223 | - | 3,623 |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | 46 | - | 4,745 |
| 198 | - | - | 102 | 192 | 2,034 | - | 3,111 |
| 164 | - | - | 102 | 192 | 1,820 | - | 2,595 |
| 34 | - | - | - | - | 151 | - | 368 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 63 | - | 149 |
| 618 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 942 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|--------|
| Natural Gas. LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 338 | 74 | - | - | - | - | - | 2,513 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,625 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -2,044 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -111 |
| 338 | 74 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,984 |
| - | -43 | - | - | - | 62 | - | -63 |
| -120 | -31 | - | - | - | 207 | - | -434 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -217 | - | - | - | - | -18 | - | -250 |
| 0 | - | - | - | - | 0 | - | -29 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 251 | - | 1,222 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 178 | - | 758 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 348 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 73 | - | 115 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | 73 | - | 115 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Peru, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 99 | - | 5,611 | - |
| 2 Import | 475 | 174 | 4,979 | 1,882 |
| 3 Export | - | - | -925 | -3,155 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 6 Stock Change | 176 | - | -135 | -1,087 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 749 | 174 | 9,531 | -2,360 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -251 | - | - | -497 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | - | - | -194 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | -275 | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -8,871 | 8,708 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | - | -78 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | - | - | -359 |
| 15 Discrepancy | 3 | -18 | 1,018 | 355 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 502 | 77 | - | 7,123 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 502 | 77 | - | 1,591 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 4,252 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | 1,022 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | 725 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 29 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | 268 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 257 |

Philippines, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 1,905 | - | 715 | - |
| 2 Import | 4,791 | - | 9,283 | 6,097 |
| 3 Export | -472 | - | -653 | -2,369 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -227 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -953 |
| 6 Stock Change | - | - | -347 | 586 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 6,225 | - | 8,997 | 3,134 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -4,558 | - | - | -1,083 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | - | - | - |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -8,718 | 8,591 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | - | - | -373 |
| 15 Discrepancy | 131 | - | 95 | 91 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 1,798 | - | - | 10,733 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 1,798 | - | - | 1,539 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 7,437 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | 1,667 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | 1,413 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 38 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | 216 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 89 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|--------|
| Natural Gas. LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 3,321 | 1,637 | - | 7 | 200 | - | - | 10,876 |
| - | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | 7,510 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -4,080 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,046 |
| 3,321 | 1,637 | - | 7 | 200 | - | - | 13,260 |
| -1,969 | -1,600 | - | - | - | 2,633 | - | -1,683 |
| -72 | -37 | - | -7 | -151 | 203 | - | -257 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -275 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -162 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -78 |
| - | - | - | - | -50 | - | - | -50 |
| -543 | - | - | - | - | -274 | - | -1,175 |
| -0 | - | - | - | 1 | -0 | - | 1,358 |
| 737 | - | - | - | - | 2,563 | - | 11,002 |
| 594 | - | - | - | - | 1,397 | - | 4,162 |
| 130 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4,382 |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | 1,166 | - | 2,201 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 1,105 | - | 1,836 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 41 | - | 69 |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 298 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 257 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|---------|
| Natural Gas. LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 3,192 | 846 | - | 9,227 | 6,919 | - | - | 22,805 |
| - | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | 20,180 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -3,494 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -227 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -953 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 239 |
| 3,192 | 846 | - | 9,227 | 6,928 | - | - | 38,549 |
| -2,854 | - | - | - | - | 5,231 | - | -3,264 |
| - | -846 | - | -9,227 | - | - | - | -10,073 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -127 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | -1,331 | - | - | -1,331 |
| -164 | - | - | - | - | -999 | - | -1,535 |
| -104 | - | - | - | -5 | 0 | - | 208 |
| 70 | - | - | - | 5,592 | 4,232 | - | 22,425 |
| 70 | - | - | - | 1,287 | 1,465 | - | 6,158 |
| 0 | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | 7,447 |
| - | - | - | - | 4,306 | 2,757 | - | 8,730 |
| - | - | - | - | 4,306 | 2,647 | - | 8,366 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 97 | - | 135 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 13 | - | 229 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 89 |

Russia, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 152,768 | - | 488,601 | - |
| 2 Import | 16,995 | 114 | 2,468 | 994 |
| 3 Export | -53,368 | -2,098 | -244,313 | -98,066 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -6,067 |
| 6 Stock Change | -4,417 | -41 | -3,504 | 380 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 111,978 | -2,026 | 243,251 | -102,760 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -60,705 | - | - | -4,095 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -18,055 | -4,700 | -732 | -7,772 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | -4,227 |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -243,251 | 236,623 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -23,015 | 20,773 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | -6,247 |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | -630 | -1,517 | -583 | -12,979 |
| 15 Discrepancy | -0 | -0 | 1,371 | -1 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 9,573 | 12,531 | 56 | 98,542 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 3,598 | 12,488 | 20 | 5,476 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | 17 | 58,954 |
| 19 Other Sector | 5,975 | 43 | 19 | 12,868 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | 5,884 | 43 | - | 8,460 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | 87 | - | 8 | 3,574 |
| 19.3 Other | 3 | - | 11 | 834 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 21,244 |

Singapore, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | - | - | - | - |
| 2 Import | - | - | 50,271 | 72,760 |
| 3 Export | - | - | -70 | -69,540 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -34,936 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 6 Stock Change | - | - | - | - |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | - | - | 50,201 | -31,717 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | - | - | - | -1,522 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | - | - | - | - |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | -128 |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -50,201 | 46,871 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | - | - | -717 |
| 15 Discrepancy | - | - | - | 0 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | - | - | - | 12,787 |
| 17 Industry Sector | - | - | - | 7,043 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 5,494 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | - |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | - |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | - |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 250 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 534,677 | 14,505 | 42,500 | 400 | 6,169 | - | - | 1,239,621 |
| 6,393 | - | - | - | - | 267 | - | 27,231 |
| -157,795 | - | - | - | - | -1,783 | - | -557,424 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -6,067 |
| -17,081 | - | - | - | 64 | - | - | -24,600 |
| 366,194 | 14,505 | 42,500 | 400 | 6,233 | -1,516 | - | 678,760 |
| -193,868 | -14,381 | -42,500 | -400 | - | 84,804 | 55,924 | -175,222 |
| -18,283 | -124 | - | - | -3,819 | 4,836 | 77,499 | 28,852 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -4,227 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -6,628 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -2,242 |
| -1,553 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -7,800 |
| -18,594 | - | - | - | -117 | -24,222 | -9,920 | -68,562 |
| 50 | - | - | - | -0 | - | -1,945 | -526 |
| 133,947 | - | - | - | 2,297 | 63,901 | 121,557 | 442,405 |
| 30,130 | - | - | - | 269 | 30,967 | 40,578 | 123,527 |
| 35,410 | - | - | - | - | 7,146 | - | 101,527 |
| 44,657 | - | - | - | 2,028 | 25,788 | 80,978 | 172,356 |
| 43,821 | - | - | - | 1,795 | 24,453 | 78,155 | 162,610 |
| 836 | - | - | - | 232 | 1,335 | 2,824 | 8,897 |
| - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 849 |
| 23,750 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44,994 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|------|---------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| - | - | - | - | 136 | - | - | 136 |
| 6,167 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 129,198 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -69,610 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -34,936 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6,167 | - | - | - | 136 | - | - | 24,788 |
| -6,167 | - | - | - | -136 | 3,588 | - | -4,238 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 113 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -15 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -3,331 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | -325 | - | -1,042 |
| 0 | - | - | - | - | -33 | - | -33 |
| 113 | - | - | - | - | 3,230 | - | 16,129 |
| 48 | - | - | - | - | 1,332 | - | 8,423 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5,494 |
| 64 | - | - | - | - | 1,898 | - | 1,963 |
| 64 | - | - | - | - | 1,894 | - | 1,959 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | 4 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 250 |

Chinese Taipei, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | - | - | 14 | - |
| 2 Import | 39,246 | 267 | 47,865 | 15,679 |
| 3 Export | - | -59 | - | -17,393 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -1,798 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -1,856 |
| 6 Stock Change | -745 | 20 | -639 | 523 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 38,501 | 228 | 47,241 | -4,846 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -22,871 | - | - | -2,545 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -6,301 | -477 | - | -1,063 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -47,351 | 54,651 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -3,944 | 2,460 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | -682 | -803 | - | -1,871 |
| 15 Discrepancy | 97 | 31 | 110 | 224 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 4,801 | 1,439 | - | 37,889 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 4,801 | 1,439 | - | 4,030 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 11,427 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | 2,801 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | 2,341 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 4 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | 456 |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 19,631 |

Thailand, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 4,787 | - | 11,954 | 3,228 |
| 2 Import | 4,781 | 5,338 | 40,893 | 366 |
| 3 Export | - | 47 | -2,520 | -9,071 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -3,574 |
| 6 Stock Change | - | - | - | 711 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 9,568 | 5,385 | 50,327 | -8,340 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -6,924 | - | - | -379 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -598 | -14 | - | -8 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -49,565 | 38,678 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | -287 |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | - | - | - |
| 15 Discrepancy | 136 | -95 | 2,362 | 122 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 2,182 | 5,277 | 3,125 | 29,785 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 2,182 | 5,277 | - | 3,880 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 19,011 |
| 19 Other Sector | - | - | - | 6,172 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | - | - | - | 2,739 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 3,433 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | 3,125 | 722 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|---------|
| Natural Gas. LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 318 | 688 | 10,639 | 133 | 1,934 | - | - | 13,727 |
| 12,473 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 115,530 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -17,452 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,798 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,856 |
| -90 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -932 |
| 12,700 | 688 | 10,639 | 133 | 1,934 | - | - | 107,218 |
| -9,294 | -687 | -10,639 | - | - | 17,324 | - | -28,713 |
| -140 | - | - | - | -1,934 | 3,216 | - | -6,699 |
| -767 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -767 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7,300 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,483 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -453 | -1 | - | -0 | - | -1,844 | - | -5,654 |
| -11 | 0 | - | -34 | - | -628 | - | -210 |
| 2,036 | - | - | 99 | - | 18,069 | - | 64,332 |
| 871 | - | - | - | - | 10,068 | - | 21,209 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 95 | - | 11,521 |
| 1,165 | - | - | 99 | - | 7,906 | - | 11,971 |
| 1,165 | - | - | 99 | - | 7,683 | - | 11,287 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 141 | - | 144 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 83 | - | 539 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19,631 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|---------|
| Natural Gas. LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 17,236 | 612 | - | 1 | 1,707 | - | - | 39,524 |
| 8,261 | - | - | - | - | 240 | - | 59,879 |
| - | - | - | - | - | -101 | - | -11,646 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -3,574 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 711 |
| 25,497 | 612 | - | 1 | 1,707 | 138 | - | 84,895 |
| -19,966 | -612 | - | -1 | - | 11,419 | - | -16,463 |
| -2,327 | - | - | - | -1,707 | 1,260 | - | -3,395 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -10,887 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -287 |
| - | - | - | - | - | -1,209 | - | -1,209 |
| -0 | - | - | - | - | -0 | - | 2,526 |
| 3,204 | - | - | - | - | 11,608 | - | 55,180 |
| 2,540 | - | - | - | - | 4,898 | - | 18,777 |
| 664 | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | 19,680 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 6,705 | - | 12,877 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 6,617 | - | 9,357 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 24 | - | 3,457 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 63 | - | 63 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,846 |

United States of America, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 579,299 | - | 312,865 | - |
| 2 Import | 18,844 | 2,252 | 588,267 | 92,452 |
| 3 Export | -46,998 | -1,224 | -6,495 | -85,297 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | -22,597 |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | - | -23,816 |
| 6 Stock Change | -6,315 | -94 | -4,572 | 2 |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 544,830 | 934 | 890,065 | -39,256 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -492,094 | -507 | - | -11,147 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -2,776 | -827 | - | -529 |
| 10 Gas Processing | -1,884 | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | -869,196 | 890,712 |
| 12 Coal Transformation | -15,795 | 4,602 | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | 18,249 | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | -204 | -1,823 | - | -50,092 |
| 15 Discrepancy | -7,613 | 15 | -14,617 | -716 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 24,464 | 2,395 | - | 814,169 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 22,731 | 2,395 | - | 34,394 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 597,582 |
| 19 Other Sector | 1,733 | - | - | 52,879 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | 1,733 | - | - | 37,708 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | - | - | - | 15,172 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 129,314 |

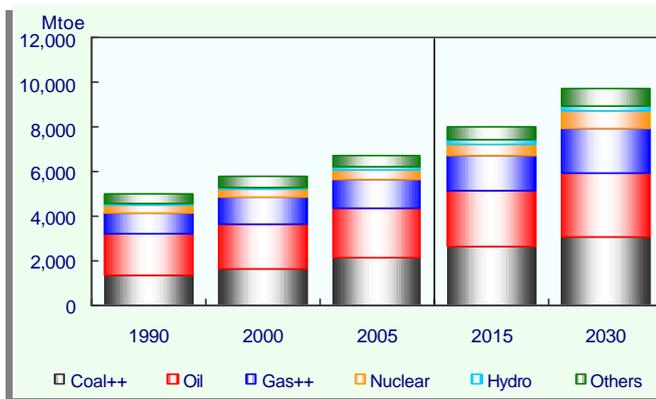
Viet Nam, 2008

| | Coal | Coal Products | Crude Oil, NGL | Petroleum Products |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1 Indigenous Production | 22,275 | - | 15,172 | 691 |
| 2 Import | 385 | 66 | - | 14,757 |
| 3 Export | -10,839 | - | -14,000 | -1,053 |
| 4 International Marine Bunkers | - | - | - | - |
| 5 International Aviation Bunkers | - | - | 0 | - |
| 6 Stock Change | 129 | - | -1,173 | - |
| 7 Total Primary Energy Supply | 11,951 | 66 | 0 | 14,394 |
| 8 Main Activity Producer | -3,348 | - | - | -228 |
| 9 Autoproducers of Electricity | -380 | - | - | -364 |
| 10 Gas Processing | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Petroleum Refineries | - | - | - | - |
| 12 Coal Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 13 Other Transformation | - | - | - | - |
| 14 Loss & Own Use | - | - | - | - |
| 15 Discrepancy | -22 | 21 | -0 | 3 |
| 16 Total Final Energy Consumption | 8,201 | 88 | - | 13,806 |
| 17 Industry Sector | 6,762 | 88 | - | 2,025 |
| 18 Transport Sector | - | - | - | 8,622 |
| 19 Other Sector | 1,439 | - | - | 1,962 |
| 19.1 Residential & Commercial | 1,417 | - | - | 1,453 |
| 19.2 Agriculture | 22 | - | - | 508 |
| 19.3 Other | - | - | - | - |
| 20 Non-energy | - | - | - | 1,197 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----------|----------------------------|---------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 472,764 | 24,252 | 218,332 | 22,361 | 84,376 | - | - | 1,714,249 |
| 92,335 | - | - | - | 1,685 | 4,904 | - | 800,739 |
| -23,076 | - | - | - | -1,442 | -2,071 | - | -166,603 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -22,597 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -23,816 |
| 904 | - | - | - | -297 | - | - | -10,372 |
| 542,927 | 24,252 | 218,332 | 22,361 | 84,322 | 2,833 | - | 2,291,599 |
| -155,341 | -24,100 | -218,332 | -19,700 | -13,461 | 362,550 | 12,746 | -559,388 |
| -12,951 | -152 | - | -129 | -5,959 | 13,193 | - | -10,130 |
| 1,177 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -707 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21,515 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -11,193 |
| - | - | - | - | -19,425 | - | - | -1,176 |
| -45,055 | - | - | - | - | -50,598 | -5,781 | -153,553 |
| -3,014 | -0 | - | - | -1 | -15 | 0 | -25,960 |
| 327,743 | - | - | 2,533 | 45,476 | 327,963 | 6,965 | 1,551,707 |
| 116,356 | - | - | 126 | 32,044 | 78,681 | 5,503 | 292,230 |
| 15,751 | - | - | - | - | 662 | - | 613,995 |
| 185,751 | - | - | 2,407 | 13,432 | 248,619 | 1,462 | 506,283 |
| 185,751 | - | - | 2,407 | 13,075 | 233,572 | 1,462 | 475,708 |
| - | - | - | - | 357 | - | - | 15,529 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 15,047 | - | 15,047 |
| 9,885 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 139,199 |

| Unit: ktoe | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|------|---------|
| Natural Gas, LNG | Hydro | Nuclear | Geothermal, Solar, etc. | Others | Electricity | Heat | Total |
| 6,624 | 2,235 | - | - | - | - | - | 46,997 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 277 | - | 15,485 |
| -216 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -26,108 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1,044 |
| 6,408 | 2,235 | - | - | - | 277 | - | 35,331 |
| -5,454 | -2,235 | - | - | - | 5,936 | - | -5,329 |
| -239 | - | - | - | - | 346 | - | -636 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -175 | - | - | - | - | -728 | - | -903 |
| -0 | - | - | - | - | 13 | - | 16 |
| 540 | - | - | - | - | 5,844 | - | 28,479 |
| 540 | - | - | - | - | 3,026 | - | 12,441 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 44 | - | 8,666 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 2,774 | - | 6,175 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 2,717 | - | 5,588 |
| - | - | - | - | - | 57 | - | 587 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,197 |

Primary Energy Supply Outlook by Energy

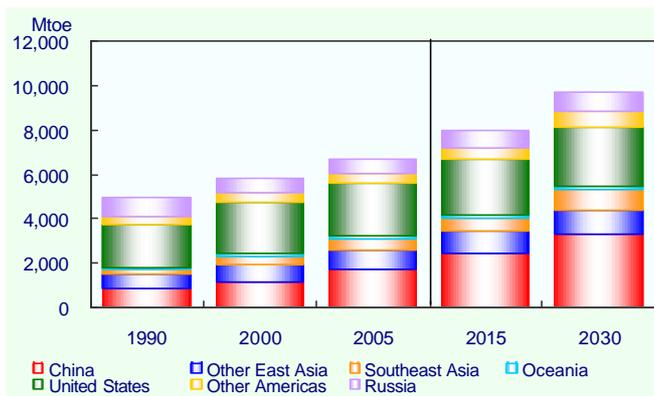


| | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2015 | 2030 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Coal++ | 1,367 | 1,572 | 2,110 | 2,596 | 3,011 |
| Oil | 1,793 | 2,054 | 2,260 | 2,544 | 2,927 |
| Gas++ | 998 | 1,193 | 1,268 | 1,551 | 1,993 |
| Nuclear | 286 | 390 | 419 | 532 | 822 |
| Hydro | 92 | 108 | 125 | 166 | 191 |
| Others | 423 | 474 | 497 | 596 | 779 |
| Total | 4,959 | 5,790 | 6,679 | 7,985 | 9,723 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2015 | 2030 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Coal++ | 27.6 | 27.1 | 31.6 | 32.5 | 31.0 |
| Oil | 36.2 | 35.5 | 33.8 | 31.9 | 30.1 |
| Gas++ | 20.1 | 20.6 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 20.5 |
| Nuclear | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 8.5 |
| Hydro | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Others | 8.5 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.0 |

By Asia Pacific Energy Research Centre, November 2009.

Primary Energy Supply Outlook by Region



| | Mtoe | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2015 | 2030 |
| China | 863 | 1,106 | 1,720 | 2,440 | 3,281 |
| Other East Asia | 596 | 814 | 865 | 956 | 1,045 |
| Southeast Asia | 236 | 382 | 471 | 598 | 946 |
| Oceania | 102 | 130 | 140 | 170 | 213 |
| United States | 1,926 | 2,303 | 2,342 | 2,472 | 2,641 |
| Other Americas | 357 | 441 | 494 | 569 | 723 |
| Russia | 879 | 615 | 648 | 779 | 875 |
| APEC 21 | 4,959 | 5,790 | 6,679 | 7,985 | 9,723 |
| | Share (%) | | | | |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2015 | 2030 |
| China | 17.4 | 19.1 | 25.8 | 30.6 | 33.7 |
| Other East Asia | 12.0 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 10.7 |
| Southeast Asia | 4.8 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 9.7 |
| Oceania | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| United States | 38.8 | 39.8 | 35.1 | 31.0 | 27.2 |
| Other Americas | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| Russia | 17.7 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.0 |

Other East Asia includes Hong Kong, China; Japan; Republic of Korea and Chinese Taipei.
 Other Americas includes Canada, Chile, Mexico, and Peru.
 Southeast Asia includes Viet Nam.

Selected Energy Indicators APEC Region

| | Population | | | Real GDP | | | Real GDP | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|---------------|---|--------------|
| | Millions | | | Billions of 2000 Price and 2000 USD | | | Billions of 2000 Price and 2000 PPP | |
| | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 |
| APEC 19 | 1,788 | 2,067 | 2,470 | 9,626 | 13,882 | 23,855 | 9,870 | 14,549 |
| APEC 21 | 1,981 | 2,281 | 2,698 | - | 14,282 | 24,341 | 9,870 | 16,259 |
| East Asia | 1,159 | 1,328 | 1,531 | 3,247 | 5,140 | 9,176 | 2,773 | 4,785 |
| China | 981.2 | 1,135.2 | 1,324.7 | 182.9 | 444.6 | 2,602.5 | 454.3 | 1,104.2 |
| Hong Kong, China | 5.1 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 60.2 | 115.2 | 241.3 | 62.5 | 119.6 |
| Japan | 116.8 | 123.5 | 127.7 | 2,800.6 | 4,122.3 | 5,166.3 | 1,947.9 | 2,867.2 |
| Republic of Korea | 38.1 | 42.9 | 48.6 | 128.0 | 295.6 | 750.8 | 193.4 | 446.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 17.8 | 20.4 | 22.9 | 75.1 | 161.8 | 414.8 | 114.9 | 247.5 |
| Southeast Asia | 260.0 | 318.7 | 417.3 | 197.7 | 341.4 | 817.5 | 481 | 830 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 13.5 | 11.2 |
| Indonesia | 148.3 | 178.2 | 227.3 | 58.8 | 109.2 | 247.2 | 176.5 | 327.6 |
| Malaysia | 13.8 | 18.1 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 47.2 | 139.2 | 59.6 | 106.5 |
| Philippines | 48.1 | 62.4 | 90.3 | 47.6 | 56.2 | 110.7 | 111.4 | 131.7 |
| Singapore | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 21.8 | 44.7 | 135.5 | 31.4 | 64.3 |
| Thailand | 47.3 | 56.7 | 67.4 | 37.3 | 79.4 | 177.9 | 88.8 | 189.0 |
| Oceania | 21.0 | 24.6 | 32.3 | 229.0 | 312.1 | 585.1 | 310.4 | 421.3 |
| Australia | 14.7 | 17.1 | 21.4 | 194.1 | 270.1 | 514.5 | 254.8 | 354.7 |
| New Zealand | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 32.9 | 39.6 | 66.2 | 50.1 | 60.3 |
| Papua New Guinea | 3.2 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| North America | 251.8 | 277.4 | 337.4 | 5,540 | 7,599 | 12,387 | 5,624 | 7,710 |
| Canada | 24.6 | 27.8 | 33.3 | 412.0 | 543.6 | 872.8 | 496.1 | 654.7 |
| United States of America | 227.2 | 249.6 | 304.1 | 5,128.0 | 7,055.0 | 11,514.0 | 5,128.0 | 7,055.0 |
| Latin America | 96.1 | 118.2 | 152.0 | 412.6 | 489.9 | 889.7 | 681.2 | 802.7 |
| Chile | 11.2 | 13.2 | 16.8 | 27.9 | 40.4 | 104.4 | 53.1 | 76.8 |
| Mexico | 67.6 | 83.2 | 106.4 | 345.6 | 413.3 | 701.0 | 535.1 | 640.0 |
| Peru | 17.3 | 21.8 | 28.8 | 39.1 | 36.1 | 84.3 | 93.0 | 85.9 |
| Russia | 139.0 | 148.3 | 142.0 | - | 385.9 | 430.1 | - | 1,657.1 |
| Viet Nam | 53.7 | 66.2 | 86.2 | - | 15.0 | 55.8 | - | 52.9 |

Note: APEC 19 does not include Russia and Viet Nam.

| | Energy Indigenous Production | | | Net Import | | | Total Primary Energy Supply | | | |
|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|------------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-----|
| | Mtoe | | | Mtoe | | | Mtoe | | | |
| 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | |
| 28,896 | 2,580.3 | 3,334.6 | 5,096.3 | 499.6 | 553.3 | 1,236.1 | 3,048 | 3,741 | 6,128 | |
| 30,935 | - | - | 6,382.9 | - | - | 695.3 | - | - | 6,842 | |
| 12,084 | 499.8 | 811.8 | 1,964.4 | 339.6 | 451.4 | 944.8 | 840 | 1,232 | 2,808 | |
| 6,461.7 | 436.3 | 705.8 | 1,816.6 | -19.6 | -30.5 | 193.0 | 421.0 | 653.9 | 1,952.0 | CHN |
| 250.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 24.9 | 4.6 | 8.9 | 13.4 | HKG |
| 3,597.7 | 48.7 | 72.6 | 89.1 | 303.2 | 361.6 | 433.7 | 351.7 | 430.6 | 508.3 | JPN |
| 1,139.4 | 9.2 | 22.6 | 44.9 | 29.6 | 70.1 | 195.1 | 38.3 | 93.1 | 227.4 | KOR |
| 634.4 | 5.7 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 20.3 | 39.4 | 98.1 | 24.6 | 45.3 | 107.2 | TWN |
| 1,971 | 132.1 | 210.3 | 451.1 | -54.0 | -51.1 | -25.1 | 69.2 | 139.9 | 387.3 | |
| 16.3 | 20.7 | 15.3 | 20.6 | -17.4 | -12.9 | -16.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 | BRN |
| 741.8 | 92.1 | 119.4 | 271.8 | -60.7 | -65.9 | -115.1 | 30.9 | 52.8 | 157.7 | IDN |
| 313.7 | 16.1 | 46.5 | 96.2 | -5.0 | -25.4 | -17.6 | 10.3 | 20.3 | 77.8 | MYS |
| 259.3 | 2.7 | 17.2 | 22.8 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 16.7 | 12.4 | 28.3 | 38.5 | PHL |
| 195.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 22.9 | 59.6 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 24.8 | SGP |
| 445.2 | 0.5 | 11.9 | 39.5 | 12.0 | 18.2 | 48.2 | 11.3 | 28.0 | 84.9 | THA |
| 789.1 | 92.1 | 175.3 | 307.7 | -13.7 | -66.1 | -155.7 | 79.4 | 101.6 | 146.3 | |
| 676.4 | 86.1 | 158.1 | 289.1 | -18.3 | -64.5 | -158.3 | 69.3 | 86.8 | 126.1 | AUS |
| 101.0 | 6.0 | 12.6 | 16.1 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 9.5 | 13.9 | 18.2 | NZL |
| 11.7 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 0.6 | -3.7 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | PNG |
| 12,566 | 1,689 | 1,928 | 2,122 | 277.6 | 282.6 | 489.9 | 1,943 | 2,125 | 2,559 | |
| 1,052.3 | 207.7 | 273.8 | 408.0 | -11.0 | -59.3 | -144.2 | 194.2 | 208.7 | 267.8 | CAN |
| 11,514 | 1,481.4 | 1,654.0 | 1,714.2 | 288.6 | 341.9 | 634.1 | 1,748.6 | 1,916.5 | 2,291.6 | USA |
| 1,485.4 | 167.2 | 209.4 | 250.7 | -49.9 | -63.5 | -17.7 | 116.1 | 142.8 | 226.6 | |
| 198.2 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 23.1 | 10.8 | 14.0 | 32.6 | CHL |
| 1,086.8 | 149.0 | 193.4 | 230.2 | -51.0 | -69.9 | -44.2 | 97.2 | 121.3 | 180.7 | MEX |
| 200.5 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 10.9 | -3.0 | -0.6 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 13.3 | PER |
| 1,846.5 | - | - | 1,239.6 | - | - | -530.2 | - | - | 678.8 | RUS |
| 196.3 | - | 5.8 | 47.0 | - | -0.2 | -10.6 | - | 5.4 | 35.3 | VNM |

Energy Indicators

| | Total Final Energy Consumption | | | Final Consumption of Electricity | | | Total Primary Energy Supply | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| | Mtoe | | | TWh | | | toe / Person | |
| | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 |
| APEC 19 | 2,401 | 2,599 | 4,008 | 3,507 | 5,006 | 9,843 | 1.70 | 1.81 |
| APEC 21 | - | - | 4,478 | - | - | 10,654 | - | - |
| East Asia | 625.0 | 891.9 | 1,771.7 | 879.9 | 1,543.4 | 4,527.4 | 0.73 | 0.93 |
| China | 318.2 | 489.8 | 1,218.8 | 287.4 | 606.4 | 2,835.3 | 0.43 | 0.58 |
| Hong Kong, China | 2.8 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 23.8 | 40.9 | 0.91 | 1.56 |
| Japan | 251.8 | 303.1 | 335.7 | 511.9 | 744.8 | 1,033.9 | 3.01 | 3.49 |
| Republic of Korea | 35.7 | 64.9 | 146.8 | 32.7 | 94.4 | 407.2 | 1.01 | 2.17 |
| Chinese Taipei | 16.5 | 29.1 | 63.6 | 36.9 | 74.0 | 210.1 | 1.38 | 2.22 |
| Southeast Asia | 45.9 | 89.9 | 239.2 | 50.5 | 125.2 | 446.8 | 0.27 | 0.44 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 16.70 | 7.91 |
| Indonesia | 20.9 | 33.5 | 100.3 | 7.3 | 30.5 | 129.1 | 0.21 | 0.30 |
| Malaysia | 6.1 | 12.5 | 44.4 | 8.7 | 19.9 | 92.8 | 0.75 | 1.12 |
| Philippines | 9.0 | 19.5 | 22.4 | 15.0 | 21.2 | 49.2 | 0.26 | 0.45 |
| Singapore | 1.2 | 3.8 | 16.1 | 6.1 | 14.2 | 37.6 | 0.44 | 2.75 |
| Thailand | 8.5 | 20.3 | 55.2 | 13.1 | 38.3 | 135.0 | 0.24 | 0.49 |
| Oceania | 59.3 | 66.4 | 90.1 | 101.6 | 158.7 | 253.5 | 3.78 | 4.12 |
| Australia | 51.5 | 56.5 | 76.4 | 81.0 | 129.2 | 212.1 | 4.72 | 5.09 |
| New Zealand | 7.3 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 19.4 | 27.8 | 38.4 | 3.05 | 4.02 |
| Papua New Guinea | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.20 | 0.21 |
| North America | 1,591.0 | 1,450.6 | 1,753.9 | 2,404.6 | 3,051.7 | 4,332.3 | 7.72 | 7.66 |
| Canada | 156.7 | 159.0 | 202.2 | 307.4 | 418.1 | 518.8 | 7.90 | 7.51 |
| United States of America | 1,434.3 | 1,291.6 | 1,551.7 | 2,097.2 | 2,633.6 | 3,813.5 | 7.70 | 7.68 |
| Latin America | 79.4 | 99.8 | 152.6 | 70.7 | 127.4 | 283.4 | 1.21 | 1.21 |
| Chile | 8.1 | 10.7 | 25.6 | 9.7 | 15.4 | 53.4 | 0.97 | 1.06 |
| Mexico | 65.1 | 82.9 | 116.1 | 52.3 | 100.2 | 200.1 | 1.44 | 1.46 |
| Peru | 6.2 | 6.2 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 11.8 | 29.8 | 0.47 | 0.35 |
| Russia | - | - | 442.4 | - | - | 743.0 | - | - |
| VietNam | - | 4.2 | 28.5 | - | 6.2 | 68.0 | - | 0.08 |

| | Total Primary Energy Supply per Real GDP | | | Total Primary Energy Supply per Real GDP | | | Total Final Energy Consumption per Capita | | | |
|------|--|---------|---------|--|-------|-------|---|------|------|-----|
| | toe / Million 2000 USD | | | toe / Million 2000 PPP | | | toe / Person | | | |
| 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | |
| 2.48 | 316.6 | 269.5 | 256.9 | 306.3 | 254.0 | 208.4 | 1.34 | 1.26 | 1.62 | |
| 2.54 | - | - | 281.1 | - | - | 217.7 | - | - | 1.66 | |
| 1.83 | 258.8 | 239.7 | 306.1 | 294.2 | 248.0 | 223.5 | 0.54 | 0.67 | 1.16 | |
| 1.47 | 2,301.3 | 1,470.7 | 750.0 | 926.6 | 592.2 | 302.1 | 0.32 | 0.43 | 0.92 | CHN |
| 1.92 | 76.6 | 77.3 | 55.5 | 73.8 | 74.4 | 53.5 | 0.55 | 0.87 | 0.99 | HKG |
| 3.98 | 125.6 | 104.5 | 98.4 | 180.6 | 150.2 | 141.3 | 2.16 | 2.45 | 2.63 | JPN |
| 4.68 | 299.3 | 314.9 | 302.8 | 198.2 | 208.5 | 199.5 | 0.94 | 1.51 | 3.02 | KOR |
| 4.67 | 327.7 | 279.7 | 258.5 | 214.2 | 182.8 | 169.0 | 0.93 | 1.43 | 2.77 | TWN |
| 0.93 | 350.2 | 409.6 | 473.8 | 143.9 | 168.4 | 196.5 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.57 | |
| 8.97 | 558.3 | 422.8 | 504.0 | 238.8 | 180.9 | 215.6 | 1.14 | 1.47 | 1.93 | BRN |
| 0.69 | 524.8 | 483.6 | 638.0 | 174.9 | 161.1 | 212.6 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.44 | IDN |
| 2.88 | 389.9 | 430.9 | 559.4 | 172.9 | 191.1 | 248.1 | 0.45 | 0.69 | 1.64 | MYS |
| 0.43 | 261.5 | 503.5 | 348.2 | 111.6 | 214.9 | 148.7 | 0.19 | 0.31 | 0.25 | PHL |
| 5.12 | 49.0 | 187.9 | 183.0 | 34.0 | 130.5 | 127.1 | 0.48 | 1.25 | 3.33 | SGP |
| 1.26 | 304.0 | 352.7 | 477.2 | 127.7 | 148.1 | 190.7 | 0.18 | 0.36 | 0.82 | THA |
| 4.53 | 346.7 | 325.5 | 250.0 | 255.8 | 241.1 | 185.4 | 2.82 | 2.69 | 2.79 | |
| 5.89 | 357.0 | 321.5 | 245.2 | 271.8 | 244.8 | 186.5 | 3.51 | 3.31 | 3.57 | AUS |
| 4.25 | 288.9 | 349.9 | 274.1 | 189.7 | 229.8 | 179.8 | 2.35 | 2.70 | 2.91 | NZL |
| 0.30 | 305.3 | 369.3 | 449.1 | 114.3 | 138.3 | 169.4 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.19 | PNG |
| 7.59 | 350.7 | 279.7 | 206.6 | 345.5 | 275.7 | 203.7 | 6.32 | 5.23 | 5.20 | |
| 8.04 | 471.5 | 383.9 | 306.9 | 391.5 | 318.8 | 254.5 | 6.37 | 5.72 | 6.07 | CAN |
| 7.54 | 341.0 | 271.7 | 199.0 | 341.0 | 271.7 | 199.0 | 6.31 | 5.17 | 5.10 | USA |
| 1.49 | 281.4 | 291.4 | 254.7 | 170.5 | 177.9 | 152.6 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 1.00 | |
| 1.94 | 386.1 | 345.1 | 312.8 | 203.2 | 181.7 | 164.7 | 0.72 | 0.81 | 1.52 | CHL |
| 1.70 | 281.2 | 293.4 | 257.8 | 181.6 | 189.5 | 166.3 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 1.09 | MEX |
| 0.46 | 209.2 | 208.7 | 157.3 | 88.0 | 87.7 | 66.1 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.38 | PER |
| 4.78 | - | - | 1,578.0 | - | - | 367.6 | - | - | 3.12 | RUS |
| 0.41 | - | 360.5 | 633.2 | - | 102.4 | 180.0 | - | 0.06 | 0.33 | VNM |

| | Energy Related CO ₂ Emission | | | CO ₂ Emission per Capita | | |
|--------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| | Mt-C | | | t-C / Person | | |
| | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 |
| APEC 19 | - | - | 4,432.3 | - | - | 1.795 |
| APEC 21 | - | - | 4,905.2 | - | - | 1.818 |
| East Asia | 661.2 | 970.4 | 2,175.2 | 0.570 | 0.731 | 1.421 |
| China | 354.4 | 581.5 | 1,663.9 | 0.361 | 0.512 | 1.256 |
| Hong Kong, China | 4.0 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 0.789 | 1.565 | 1.480 |
| Japan | 251.5 | 287.2 | 309.6 | 2.154 | 2.325 | 2.424 |
| Republic of Korea | 32.8 | 62.4 | 122.0 | 0.861 | 1.455 | 2.509 |
| Chinese Taipei | 18.4 | 30.4 | 69.5 | 1.034 | 1.493 | 3.028 |
| Southeast Asia | - | - | 256.0 | - | - | 0.613 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.336 | 4.747 | 5.937 |
| Indonesia | 17.3 | 37.3 | 111.1 | 0.117 | 0.209 | 0.489 |
| Malaysia | 8.1 | 15.7 | 54.0 | 0.586 | 0.866 | 1.997 |
| Philippines | 8.2 | 9.8 | 18.8 | 0.170 | 0.157 | 0.208 |
| Singapore | 1.7 | 5.3 | 16.3 | 0.688 | 1.752 | 3.371 |
| Thailand | - | - | 53.4 | - | - | 0.793 |
| Oceania | - | - | 115.9 | - | - | 3.591 |
| Australia | - | 70.7 | 105.5 | - | 4.143 | 4.921 |
| New Zealand | - | 6.0 | 8.9 | - | 1.751 | 2.085 |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.233 |
| North America | 1,428.2 | 1,497.0 | 1,743.7 | 5.672 | 5.396 | 5.168 |
| Canada | 119.1 | 123.2 | 154.1 | 4.844 | 4.434 | 4.626 |
| United States of America | 1,309.1 | 1,373.7 | 1,589.6 | 5.761 | 5.503 | 5.228 |
| Latin America | 75.2 | 91.0 | 141.5 | 0.783 | 0.770 | 0.931 |
| Chile | 6.4 | 8.8 | 20.4 | 0.576 | 0.669 | 1.214 |
| Mexico | 63.0 | 76.8 | 111.2 | 0.932 | 0.923 | 1.046 |
| Peru | 5.7 | 5.4 | 9.9 | 0.332 | 0.248 | 0.343 |
| Russia | - | - | 444.4 | - | - | 3.131 |
| VietNam | - | 4.7 | 28.5 | - | 0.070 | 0.331 |

| CO ₂ Emission per Real GDP | | | CO ₂ Emission per Real GDP | | | CO ₂ Emission per Total Primary Energy Supply | | | |
|--|---------|---------|--|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-----|
| kt-C/ Billions of 2000 USD | | | kt-C/ Billions of 2000 PPP | | | t-C / toe | | | |
| 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | 1980 | 1990 | 2008 | |
| - | - | 185.8 | - | - | 151.0 | - | - | 0.723 | |
| - | - | 201.5 | - | - | 156.3 | - | - | 0.717 | |
| 203.6 | 188.8 | 237.1 | 231.8 | 196.5 | 174.3 | 0.787 | 0.788 | 0.775 | |
| 1,937.5 | 1,308.0 | 639.3 | 780.1 | 526.6 | 257.5 | 0.842 | 0.889 | 0.852 | CHN |
| 66.4 | 77.5 | 42.8 | 64.0 | 74.7 | 41.2 | 0.867 | 1.003 | 0.771 | HKG |
| 89.8 | 69.7 | 59.9 | 129.1 | 100.2 | 86.0 | 0.715 | 0.667 | 0.609 | JPN |
| 256.2 | 211.0 | 162.4 | 169.7 | 139.7 | 107.0 | 0.856 | 0.670 | 0.536 | KOR |
| 245.0 | 187.8 | 167.5 | 160.2 | 122.7 | 109.5 | 0.748 | 0.671 | 0.648 | TWN |
| - | - | 313.1 | - | - | 129.8 | - | - | 0.661 | |
| 0.1 | 253.7 | 333.4 | 47.7 | 108.5 | 142.6 | 0.200 | 0.600 | 0.662 | BRN |
| 294.3 | 341.7 | 449.5 | 98.1 | 113.9 | 149.8 | 0.561 | 0.707 | 0.705 | IDN |
| 305.2 | 332.0 | 387.8 | 135.4 | 147.2 | 172.0 | 0.783 | 0.771 | 0.693 | MYS |
| 172.3 | 174.3 | 169.8 | 73.6 | 74.4 | 72.5 | 0.659 | 0.346 | 0.488 | PHL |
| 76.0 | 119.5 | 120.4 | 52.8 | 83.0 | 83.7 | 1.552 | 0.636 | 0.658 | SGP |
| - | - | 300.2 | - | - | 120.0 | - | - | 0.629 | THA |
| - | - | 198.1 | - | - | 146.9 | - | - | 0.792 | |
| - | 261.7 | 205.0 | - | 199.3 | 155.9 | - | 0.814 | 0.836 | AUS |
| - | 152.4 | 134.4 | - | 100.1 | 88.2 | - | 0.436 | 0.490 | NZL |
| - | - | 347.1 | - | - | 130.9 | - | - | 0.773 | PNG |
| 257.8 | 197.0 | 140.8 | 253.9 | 194.2 | 138.8 | 0.735 | 0.704 | 0.681 | |
| 289.2 | 226.6 | 176.6 | 240.1 | 188.2 | 146.4 | 0.613 | 0.590 | 0.575 | CAN |
| 255.3 | 194.7 | 138.1 | 255.3 | 194.7 | 138.1 | 0.749 | 0.717 | 0.694 | USA |
| 182.2 | 185.8 | 159.1 | 110.4 | 113.4 | 95.3 | 0.647 | 0.637 | 0.624 | |
| 230.3 | 218.0 | 195.5 | 121.2 | 114.8 | 103.0 | 0.596 | 0.632 | 0.625 | CHL |
| 182.3 | 185.8 | 158.7 | 117.7 | 120.0 | 102.3 | 0.648 | 0.633 | 0.615 | MEX |
| 146.9 | 149.3 | 117.2 | 61.8 | 62.8 | 49.3 | 0.702 | 0.715 | 0.745 | PER |
| - | - | 1,033.2 | - | - | 240.7 | - | - | 0.655 | RUS |
| - | 310.2 | 510.8 | - | 88.1 | 145.2 | - | 0.861 | 0.807 | VNM |

Glossary

General note

For editing convenience the definition for some items with “++” mark are different with the publication of APEC Energy Statistics. In the Energy Balance sector the definition for all items are the same as the publication of APEC Energy Statistics.

Energies

Coal++

Defined as coal in narrow sense (all primary coal such as hard coal, lignite and brown coal) plus coal products (all fuels derived from coal including patent fuel, coke oven coke, gas coke, briquettes, coke oven gas and blast furnace gas).

Coal

Coal includes all primary coal, such as hard coal, lignite and brown coal.

Coal Products

Coal Products includes all fuels derived from coal including patent fuel, coke oven coke, gas coke, briquettes, coke oven gas, blast furnace gas and gas works gas.

Oil

Defined as crude oil (which comprises crude oil, refinery feedstocks and natural gas liquids and Natural LPG) plus petroleum products.

Crude Oil

Crude Oil comprises crude oil, refinery feedstocks and natural gas liquids.

Petroleum Products

Total of all petroleum products, such as LPG, naphtha, MOGAS (including AVGAS), jet fuel, kerosene, diesel oil, fuel oil, refinery gas and other petroleum products.

Mogas

Mogas is light hydrocarbon oil for use in internal engines such as motor vehicles. Motor gasoline is distilled between 35 °C and 215 °C and treated by reforming, catalytic cracking or blending with aromatic fraction to reach a sufficiently high octane number (=80 RON).

Naphtha

Naphtha includes light or medium oils, a cut covering the end of the motor spirit and the beginning of the kerosene range. Naphtha distills between 30 °C and 210 °C.

Jet Fuel

Jet fuel comprises both gasoline and kerosene type jet fuels meeting

specifications for use in aviation turbine power units.

Gasoline type: This includes all light hydrocarbon oils, distilling between 100 °C and 250 °C. It distills at least 20 percent in volume at 143 °C.

Kerosene type: This medium oil with same distillation characteristics and flash point as kerosene, with a maximum aromatic content of 22 percent in volume, and treated to give a kinematic viscosity of less than 18cST at -20 °C (and a freezing point below -47 °C), octane number varying from 80 to 145 RON.

Kerosene

Kerosene comprises refined petroleum distillate intermediate in volatility between gasoline and gas/diesel oil. It is a medium oil distilling between 150 °C and 300 °C, which distills at least 65 percent in volume at 250 °C. Its specific gravity is in the region of 0.80 and the flash point is above 38 °C.

Diesel Oil

Diesel oil includes heavy gas oils. Gas oils are obtained from the lowest fraction from atmospheric distillation of crude oil, while heavy gas oils obtained by vacuum redistillation of the residual from atmospheric distillation.

Fuel Oil

Fuel oil defines oils that make up the distillation residue. It comprises all residual fuel oils (including those obtained by blending). Its kinematic viscosity is above 10 cSt at 80 °C. The flash point is always above 50 °C. and the density is always more than 0.90.

LPG

LPG is the light hydrocarbon fraction of the paraffin series, derived from refinery processes and from crude oil stabilization plants comprising propane (C₃H₈) and butane (C₄H₁₀) or a mixture of these two hydrocarbon.

Others

The category, "Other petroleum products", groups together white spirit and SBP, lubricants, bitumen, paraffin waxes, refining gas and others (tar, sulfur, grease).

Gas++

Defined as natural gas and LNG.

Natural Gas

Natural gas consists mainly of methane occurring naturally in underground deposits associated with crude oil or gas recovered from coal mines (colliery gas). Sewage gas is also included.

LNG

LNG is liquefied natural gas.

Hydro

The primary equivalent is calculated with an efficiency of 100%.

Nuclear

The primary equivalent is calculated with an efficiency of 33%.

Others

Defined as sum of geothermal power, wind, tide, photovoltaic power, biomass, etc. However, for Indonesia, Peru, Chinese Taipei, Thailand and Vietnam, non-commercial biomass was not included to keep historical consistency. The primary equivalent is calculated with an efficiency of 100% except for of geothermal power, which assumed efficiency is 10%.

Sectors**Indigenous Production**

Quantities of fuels extracted within the economy.

Net Imports

Defined as imports minus exports.

Total Primary Energy Supply (TPES)

Defined as indigenous production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers plus or minus stock change.

Refining

Petroleum refineries shows the transformation of crude oil, NGL and condensate to petroleum products. The production of synthetic petrol from natural gas is also included.

Power Generation

Gross electricity (including power stations' own use) produced from thermal, hydro, nuclear, geothermal and other power plants of public utilities and auto-producers. An auto-producer is an establishment which, in addition to its main activities, generates electricity wholly or partially for its own use, such as industries, railways, refineries, etc.

Total Final Energy Consumption

Defined as industry plus transport plus residential and commercial plus others sector.

Industry

Consumption of the industry sector is specified in the following sub-sectors (energy use for transport by industry is not included here but reported under transport):

- Iron and steel industry
- Chemical industry
- Non-ferrous metals basic industries
- Non-metallic mineral products such as glass, ceramic, cement, etc.

- Transport equipment
- Machinery. Fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment other than transport equipment
- Mining (excluding fuels) and quarrying
- Food processing, beverages and tobacco
- Pulp, paper and printing
- Wood and wood products (other than pulp and paper)
- Construction
- Textiles and leather
- Collection, purification and distribution of water
- Non-specified (any manufacturing industry not included above)

Transport

Consumption of the transport sector covers all transport activity regardless of the economic sector to which it is contributing, and is divided into the following sub-sectors:

- Air transport (international and domestic)
- Road transport
- Railways
- Internal navigation (including small craft and coastal vessels not purchasing their bunker requirements under international marine bunker contracts).

Residential and Commercial

Defined as residential plus commercial.

*Residential shows all consumption by households

*Commercial shows consumption of the commercial and public sectors.

Others

Agriculture and non-energy use are included.